

California Prisoners & Parolees 1990



Women Prisoners on the Job.



Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Data Analysis Unit

Cover Photos: Women firefighters are from conservation camps and the other photos were taken at the Central California Women's Facility.

**CALIFORNIA PRISONERS
AND
PAROLEES
1990**

**Summary Statistics
on
Felon Prisoners and Parolees,
Civil Narcotic Addict Inpatients and Outpatients
and
Other Populations**

**Youth and Adult Correctional Agency
Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section
Data Analysis Unit**

Sacramento, California 95814

1991

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PREFACE

California Prisoners and Parolees, 1990, is a presentation of statistical data about felons, civil narcotic addicts and other populations under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civil narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1981, the two were combined into one publication.

This publication is organized into eight chapters and a Data Section that contain information on the different types of populations under CDC jurisdiction. Within each chapter summary data are illustrated through descriptive text, charts and graphs that record trends and provide comparisons of the constantly changing CDC population. More indepth information for each chapter is provided in tables that are located in the Data Section. These tables are referenced throughout the text as the source for the charts and graphs. The last section of the book is the Reference Guide. The Reference Guide provides a list of prisons by name and location; maps that identify the counties and the areas of commitment and parole regions; a glossary of terms and acronyms used throughout the publication; and a list of statute numbers for the offense categories.

The Director of Corrections administered twenty institutions, four parole regions and thirty-eight camps during 1990. The types of commitments received by CDC are Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners and prisoners from other states. This publication contains only a portion of the data available in report format. If you have a request for additional data or have any questions regarding the presentation of these data, please call (916) 327-3262 or ATSS 457-3262.

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1990, the California Department of Corrections' population, including parolees, was 184,641.

The institution population at the end of the year reached an all time high of 97,309. This was an 11.5% increase from December 31, 1989.

In the last five years, the institution population increased 95.1% overall, an average of 14.2% per year.

There were 39,272 felon new admissions to CDC during Calendar Year 1990.

On December 31, 1990, there were 68,238 felons and civil narcotic addicts on parole in California, an 18.8% increase from 1989.

There were 14,070 parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) and 40,309 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).

82,419 felons were released to parole during Calendar Year 1990 and 3,558 civil narcotic addicts were released to outpatient (parole) status.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

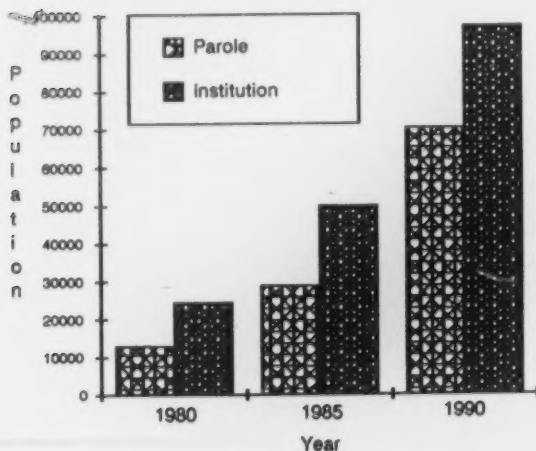
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

The total California Department of Corrections (CDC) population reached a high of 184,641 on December 31, 1990.

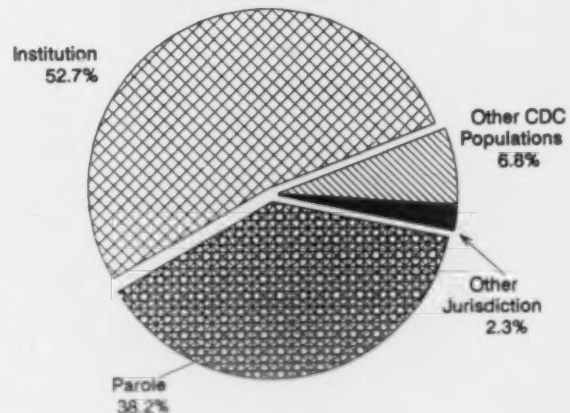
- The institution population included:
 - 93,683 in institutions and camps.
 - 3,210 in Community Based Facilities.
 - 416 in the Department of Mental Health (DMH) State Hospitals.
- The California supervised parole population included:
 - 68,238 California felons and civil narcotic outpatients.
 - 2,241 parolees from other states being supervised in California through the Interstate Compact Agreement (Cooperative Cases).

Institution and Parole Populations
December 31, 1980, 1985 and 1990



Source: Tables 2 and 7

Total CDC Population
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 1A

- There were 4,270 California offenders in other jurisdictions, including:
 - 2,736 inmates and parolees supervised by federal, juvenile and other state jurisdictions.
 - 1,534 California parolees supervised in the jurisdiction of other states, Interstate Parole Unit(ISPU).
- Other CDC populations totaled 12,583. There were:
 - 1,259 felons and civil addicts temporarily released to other jurisdictions.
 - 479 inmates on escape status.
 - 10,845 felons and civil addicts who absconded from parole supervision (PALs/RALs).

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

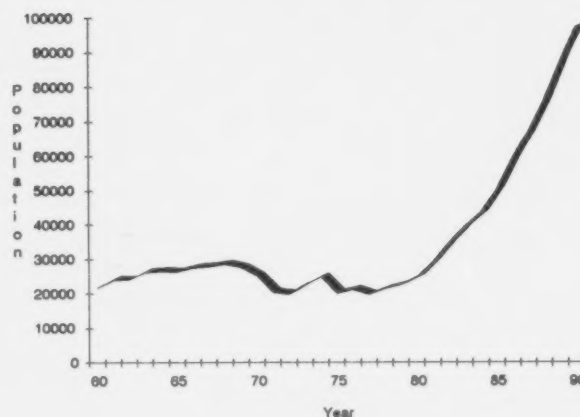
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

INSTITUTION POPULATION

The CDC institution population reached an all time high of 97,309 on December 31, 1990.

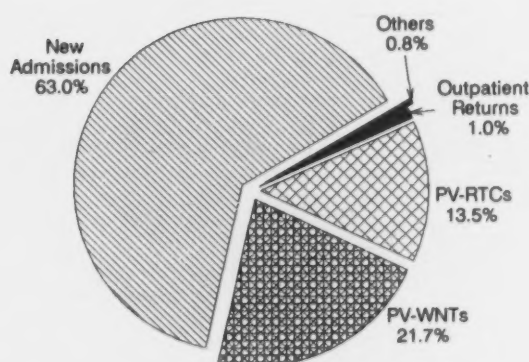
- The institution population increased 296.1% since 1980, 94.2% since 1985 and 11.5% from 1989.
- The incarceration rate increased to 324.6 per 100,000 California population. This was an all time high for CDC.
- The design capacity of CDC institutions was 52,698 beds.
- The institution population was 177.8% of the design capacity.

Institution Population
December 31, 1960 through 1990



Source: Table 2

Institution Population
by Arrival Status
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 3

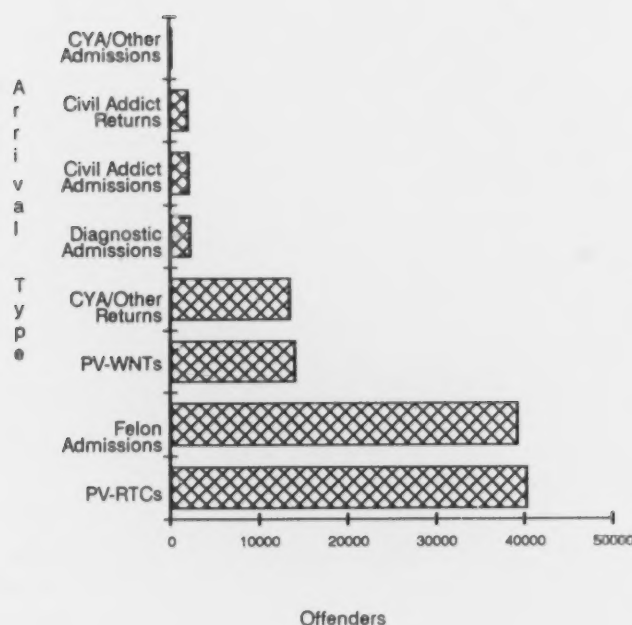
On December 31, 1990 the institution population, by arrival status, consisted of the following:

- 61,337 (63.0%) new admissions.
- 21,127 (21.7%) parole violators returned with new terms from court (PV-WNTs).
- 13,113 (13.5%) parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).
- 998 (1.0%) civil narcotic outpatient returns.
- 734 (0.8%) others, including escape and psychiatric returns.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Status Upon Arrival
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 4A

INSTITUTION ARRIVALS

During Calendar Year 1990 there were 365,510 inmate arrivals at institutions. Of these 251,580 were CDC institution transfers. Of the other arrivals:

- Admissions accounted for 43,936. There were:
 - 39,272 felon new admissions.
 - 222 admissions of safekeepers.
 - 2,158 civil narcotic addict admissions.
 - 7 admissions from federal, CYA and other state jurisdictions.
 - 2,277 county diagnostic cases.
- Parole returns accounted for 56,892. There were:
 - 40,309 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) (including those pending revocation hearings) for violations of parole conditions.
 - 14,070 parole violators returned with new terms (PV-WNTs).
 - 2,114 civil narcotic addict outpatient returns.
 - 399 CYA parole returns and 13,102 returns from other jurisdictions.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

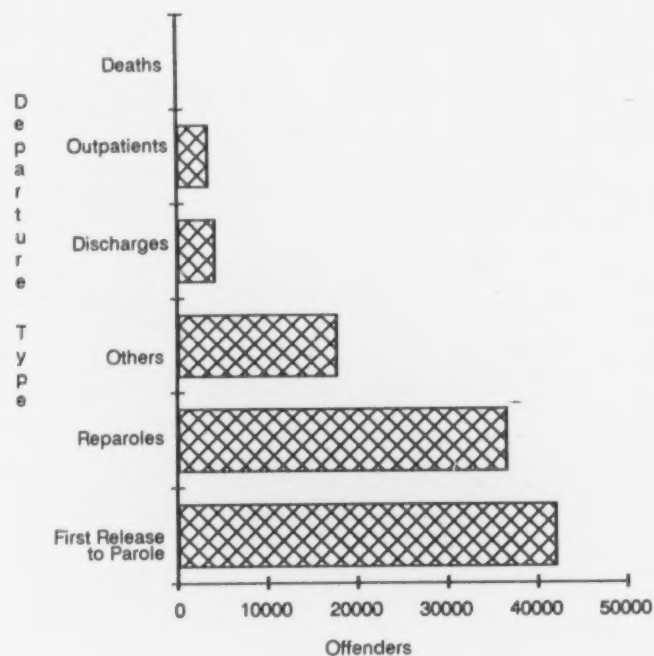
POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

INSTITUTION DEPARTURES

During Calendar Year 1990 there were 355,498 departures from CDC institutions, including 251,580 institution transfers, and:

- 82,248 offenders who paroled.
 - 78,697 felon paroles. Of these:
 - 42,101 first releases to parole.
 - 36,596 reparaoles or re-releases to parole.
 - 3,551 civil narcotic addict releases to parole outpatient status.
- 207 releases to CYA parole.
- 4,256 discharges.
- 122 deaths.
- 17,085 other departures.

Type of Departure
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 4A

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

POPULATION, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

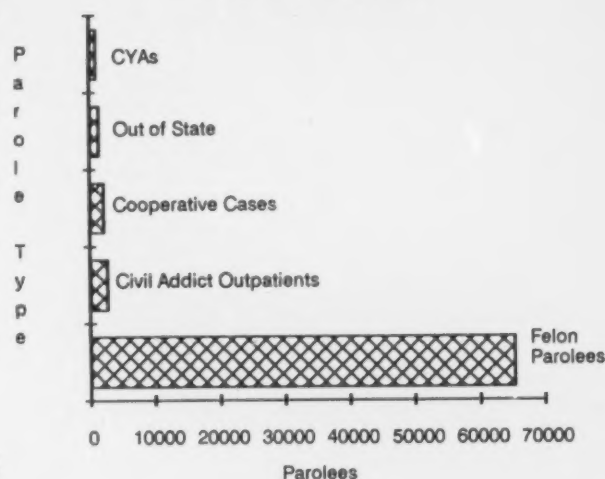
PAROLE POPULATION

The parole population supervised by CDC on December 31, 1990 was 70,479.

- The California supervised parole population consisted of:
 - 65,420 felon parolees.
 - 2,818 civil narcotic addicts on outpatient status.
 - 2,241 parolees from other states (Interstate Compact Agreement, Cooperative Cases).

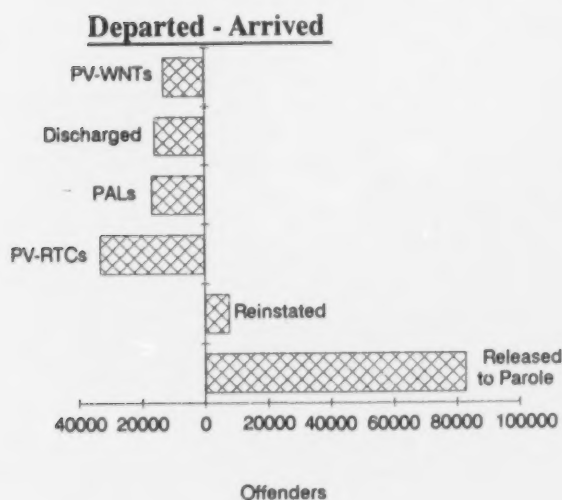
Additionally, 1,534 felons were under parole supervision in other states and 1,084 parolees were supervised by the California Youth Authority (CYA).

Parole Population December 31, 1990



Source: Table 1A

Felon Parole Movements Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 8

FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS

There were 91,025 felons received on parole during Calendar Year 1990. Some of these were:

- 83,032 releases to parole.
- 7,670 reinstatements to parole status from at large status.

There were 80,988 felons removed from parole supervision.

- 15,993 were discharged.
- 17,010 felon parolees absconded (PALs).
- 33,315 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).
- 13,135 parole violators returned to custody with a new term (PV-WNTs).
- 1,535 removed for other reasons.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

Felon new admissions from court reached 39,272, an all time high for CDC.

Felon new admissions from court increased 14.7% from Calendar Year 1989 to 1990.

More than half (54.7%) of felon new admissions were under the age of 30.

The admission rate in Calendar Year 1990 was 131.0 per 100,000 California population.

The number of felon drug admissions reached an all time high of 13,741.

Admissions for the offense of driving under the influence increased from 265 in 1985 to 3,076 in 1990.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

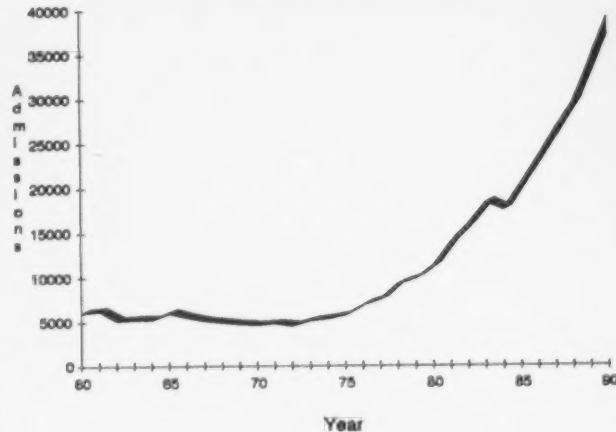
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

ADMISSIONS

During Calendar Year 1990 the CDC felon new admissions reached an all time high of 39,272.

- Felon new admissions increased 246.1% since 1980, 91.2% since 1985 and 14.7% since 1989. There was an average increase of 13.8% per year over the last five years.
- The number of male felon new admissions was 35,669 and the number of female felon new admissions was 3,603.
- The admission rate reached a high of 131.0 per 100,000 total California population in Calendar Year 1990. The admission rate was 47.7 in 1980 and 77.9 in 1985.

Number of Felon New Admissions
Calendar Year 1960 through 1990



Source: Table 9

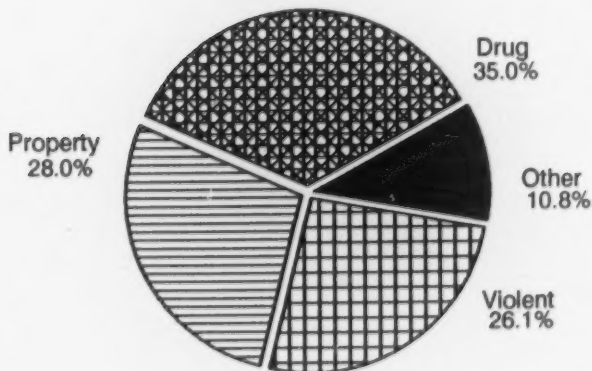
OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Drug offenses represented the largest offense category for felon new admissions during Calendar Year 1990.

- Violent offenders accounted for 26.1% (10,262) of felon new admissions.
- Property offenders accounted for 28.0% (10,990) of felon new admissions.
- Drug offenders accounted for 35.0% (13,741) of felon new admissions.
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 10.8% (4,250).

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Offense Categories
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 10

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

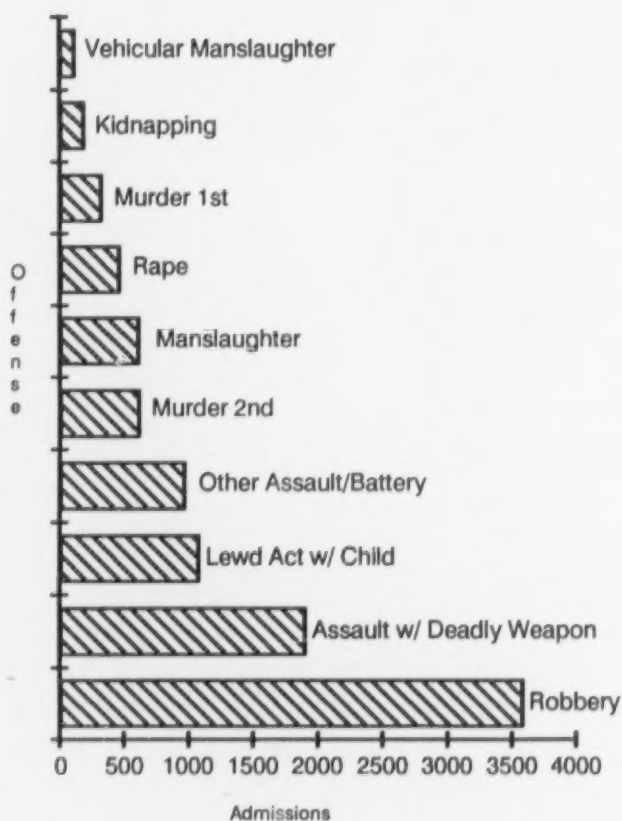
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for violent offenses increased from 8,029 in 1985 to 10,262 in 1990. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, violent offenses decreased from 39.2% in 1985 to 26.1% in 1990.

- Homicides accounted for 1,701 (4.3%) felon new admissions. There were:
 - 330 (0.8%) Murder First admissions.
 - 627 (1.6%) Murder Second admissions.
 - 620 (1.6%) Manslaughter admissions.
 - 124 (0.3%) Vehicular Manslaughter admissions.
- There were 3,589 (9.2%) Robbery admissions.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 1,912 (4.9%) of the felon new admissions.
- Other Assault/Battery accounted for 980 (2.5%) felon new admissions.
- Sex crimes accounted for 1,882 (4.8%) felon new admissions. There were:
 - 473 (1.2%) admissions for Rape.
 - 1,088 (2.8%) admissions for Lewd Act with a Child.
 - 321 (0.8%) admissions for other sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 198 (0.5%) felon new admissions.

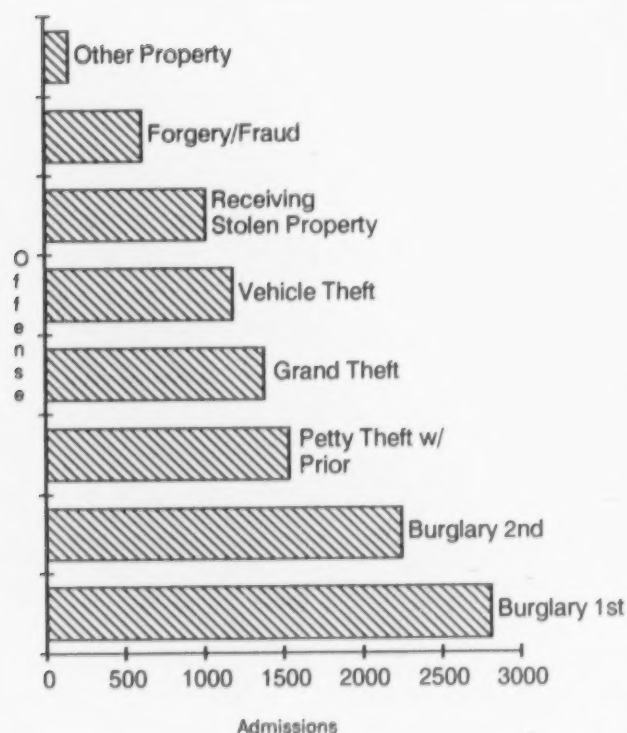
Violent Offenses
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 10

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

Property Offenses
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 10

PROPERTY OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for property offenses increased by 39.3%, from 7,892 in 1985 to 10,990 in 1990. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, property offenses decreased from 38.5% in 1985 to 28.0% in 1990.

- Burglary First and Second Degree, the two largest property offense groups, accounted for 5,066 (12.9%) of felon new admissions. There were:
 - 2,815 (7.2%) for Burglary First Degree.
 - 2,251 (5.7%) for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft accounted for 1,387 (3.5%) new admissions.
- Petty Theft with a Prior accounted for 1,543 (3.9%) new admissions.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 1,022 (2.6%) new admissions.
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 1,190 (3.0%) new admissions.
- Forgery/Fraud offenses accounted for 622 (1.6%) new admissions.
- Other Property offenses accounted for 160 (0.4%) new admissions.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

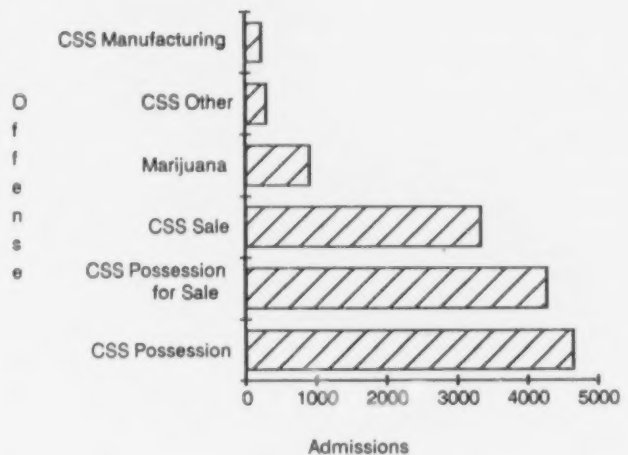
DRUG OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for drug offenses increased by 280.7%, from 3,609 in 1985 to 13,741 in 1990. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, drug offenders increased from 17.6% in 1985 to 35.0% in 1990.

- CSS Possession accounted for 4,657 (11.9%) felon new admissions.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 4,282 (10.9%) felon new admissions.
- CSS Sale accounted for 3,340 (8.5%) felon new admissions.
- CSS Manufacturing and CSS Other accounted for 543 (1.4%) felon new admissions.
- Marijuana offenders accounted for 919 (2.2%) felon new admissions.

Note: See Reference Guide for a definition of the Controlled Substance Schedule (CSS).

Drug Offenses
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 10

Other Offenses
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 10

OTHER OFFENSES

- Escapes accounted for 92 (0.2%) new admissions.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) offenses accounted for 3,076 (7.8%).
- Arson offenders accounted for 176 (0.4%) new admissions.
- Possession of Weapons accounted for 539 (1.4%) new admissions.
- Other offenses accounted for 367 (0.9%).

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

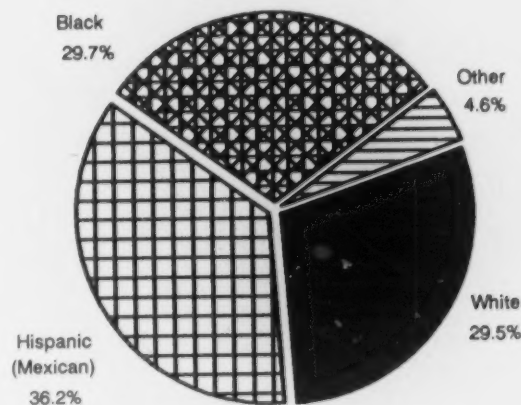
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

Felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1990 fall into the following racial/ethnic groups:

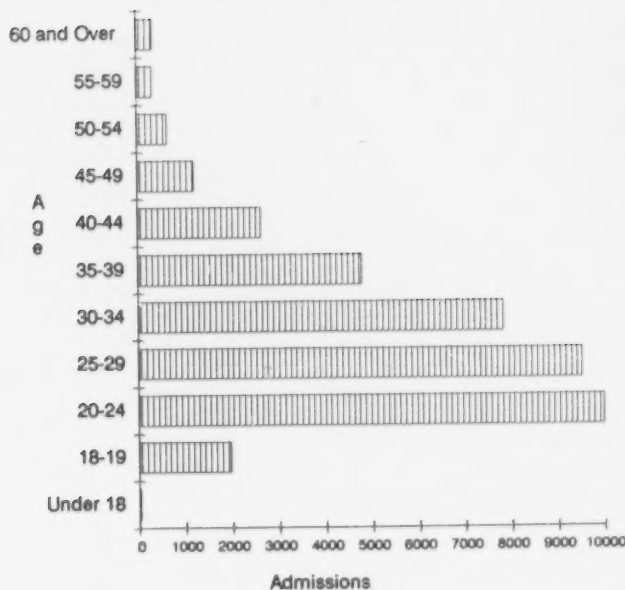
- White admissions accounted for 29.5% (11,580).
- Hispanic (Mexican) offenders accounted for 36.2% (14,208). This represents the largest racial/ethnic group.
- Black admissions accounted for 29.7% (11,683).
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.6% (1,801).

Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 11

Age Groups
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 12

AGE GROUPS

In 1990 the age of felons at the time of admission was older than the age of felons at the time of admission in 1985. Over one half (54.7%) of felon new admissions in 1990 were under 30 years old. In 1985, 60.7% of the felon new admissions were under 30 years old.

- The 20 to 24 year old age group accounted for 25.4% (9,993) of felon new admissions.
- The 25 to 29 year old age group accounted for 24.2% (9,516) of felon new admissions.
- The 30 to 34 year old age group accounted for 19.9% (7,827) of felon new admissions.
- The median age of felon new admissions increased from 27 in 1985 to 29 in 1990.

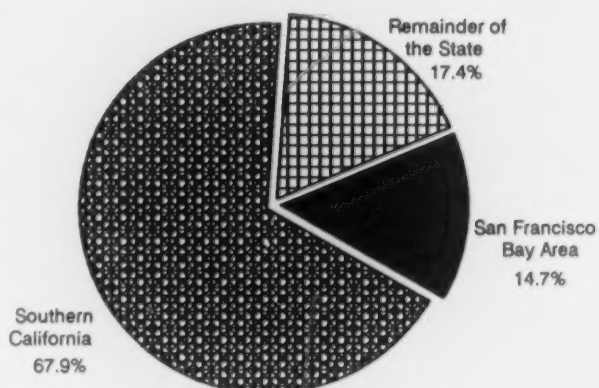
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

AREA OF COMMITMENT

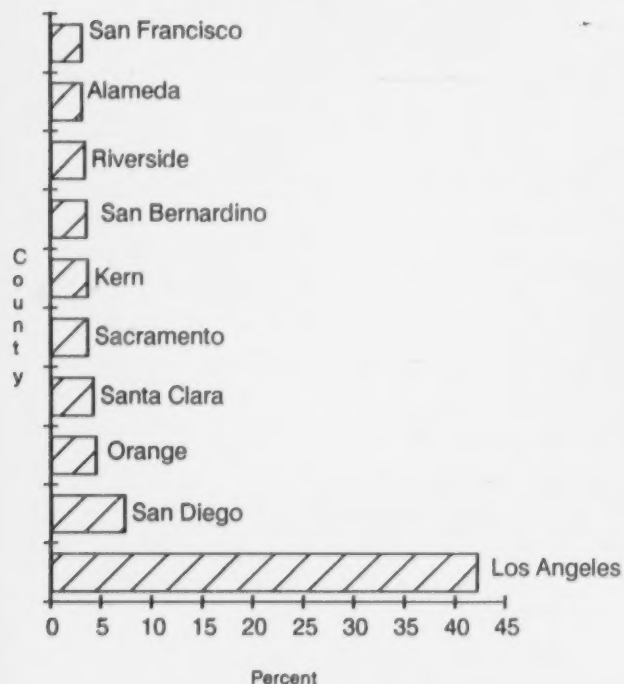
- 26,667 (67.9%) felon new admissions were admitted from Southern California counties.
- 5,770 (14.7%) felon new admissions were admitted from San Francisco Bay Area counties.
- 6,835 (17.4%) felon new admissions were admitted from the remainder of the state.

Area of Commitment Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 5A

The Ten Counties with the Highest Percentages of Admissions Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 5A

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 16,601 (42.3%) felon new admissions.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 2,919 (7.4%) felon new admissions.
- Santa Clara County had the most commitments from the San Francisco Bay Area counties, accounting for 1,692 (4.3%) felon new admissions.
- Kern and Sacramento counties each accounted for 3.8% of the felon new admissions.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS



San Francisco Bay Area: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano, and Sonoma.

Southern California: Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura.

Remainder of the State: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo, and Yuba.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

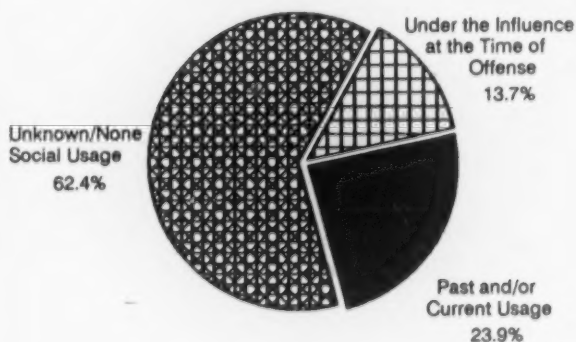
DRUG HISTORY

During Calendar Year 1990, 72.1% of felon new admissions reported a history of drug use. Of these:

- 30.4% reported use of cocaine.
- 16.2% had a history of heroin use.
- 14.1% used marijuana.
- 7.1% used methamphetamines or amphetamines.
- The percentage of female felon new admissions with a history of heroin, cocaine and methamphetamine use was greater than the percentage of male felons who used these drugs.

NOTE: Only the most serious drug usage reported was considered for the drug history.

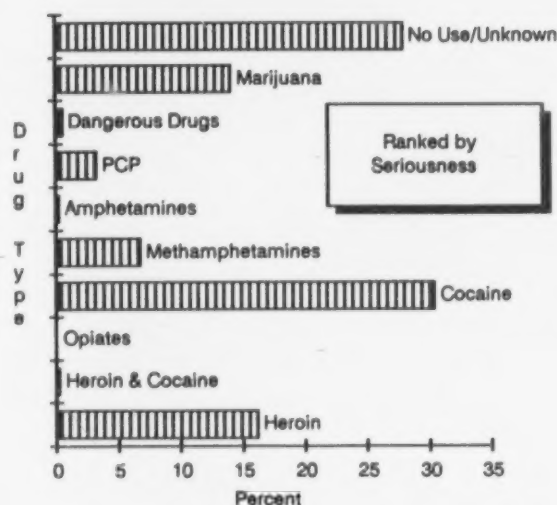
Alcohol Usage Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 14

Note: These data were gathered by the Technical Support Section of the Offender Information Services Branch from a random sample of the felon new admissions.

Drug History Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 13

ALCOHOL USAGE

Of the felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1990, 37.6% reported a history of alcohol use.

- 62.4% of felon new admissions either did not use alcohol, used only on social occasions, or use was not identified.
- The percentage of female new admissions that were under the influence of alcohol at the time of their offense was less than the male felon new admissions who were under the influence of alcohol at the time of their offense.
- 13.7% of felon new admissions were under the influence of alcohol at the time they committed their offense.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

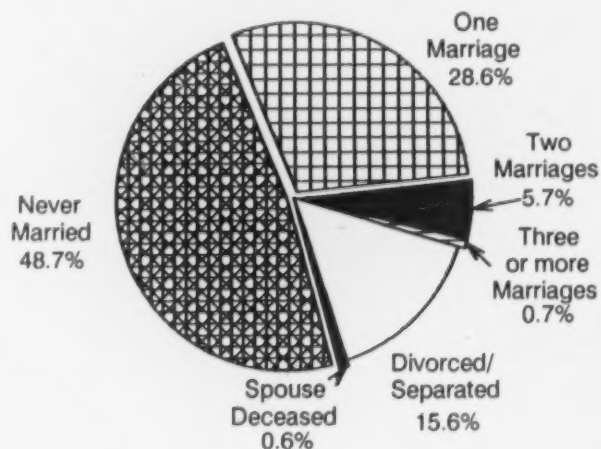
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS

MARITAL STATUS

Felon new admissions for Calendar Year 1990 reported the following information on their marital status.

- 48.7% had never been married.
- 51.2% had been married.
 - 28.6% were married once.
 - 5.7% were married twice.
 - 0.7% were married three or more times.
 - 15.6% were divorced or separated.
 - 0.6% had spouses who are deceased.

Marital Status
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 15

NOTE: The percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

These data were gathered by the Technical Support Section of the Offender Information Services Branch from a random sample of the felon new admissions.

**PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
(PV-WNT)**

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of PV-WNTs increased 179.1%, from 5,042 in 1985 to 14,070 in 1990.

The percentage of PV-WNTs with violent offenses has decreased from 23.6% in 1985 to 16.1% in 1990.

The number of drug offender PV-WNTs has increased 575.2%, from 666 in 1985 to 4,497 in 1990.

During the last five years the percentage of PV-WNTs who were white has decreased while the other racial/ethnic groups have increased.

Of total PV-WNTs returned to CDC, Los Angeles county accounted for 45.1%.

The median age of the PV-WNTs has gone up from 28 years in 1985 to 30 years in 1990.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

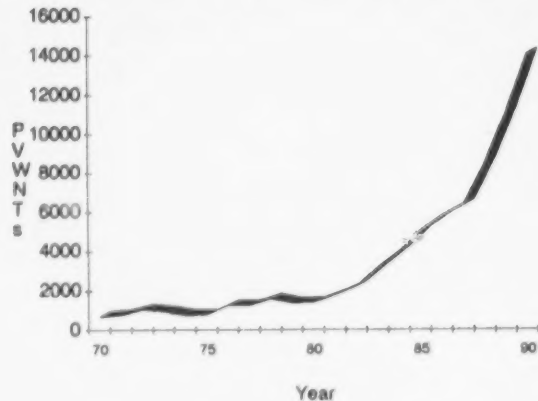
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM

During Calendar Year 1990 there were 14,070 Parole Violators Returned With a New Term (PV-WNTs).

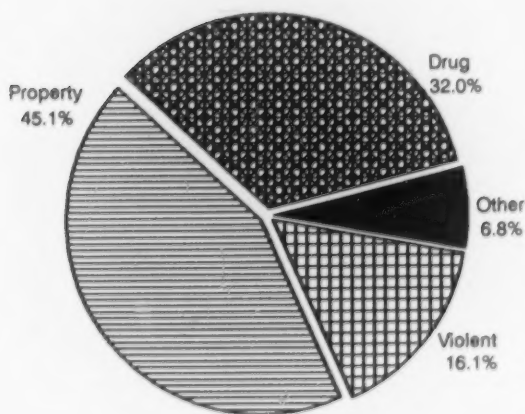
- This represents an increase of 910.1% since 1980, 179.1% since 1985 and 27.4% since 1989.
- There were 13,194 male PV-WNTs and 876 female PV-WNTs.

Number of PV-WNTs
Calendar Year 1970 through 1990



Source: Table 16

Offense Categories
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 17

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Property offenders represent the largest offense category for PV-WNTs received during Calendar Year 1990.

- Violent offenders accounted for 16.1% (2,267) of the PV-WNTs.
- Property offenders accounted for 45.1% (6,345).
- Drug offenders accounted for 32.0% (4,497).
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 6.8% (961) of the PV-WNTs.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

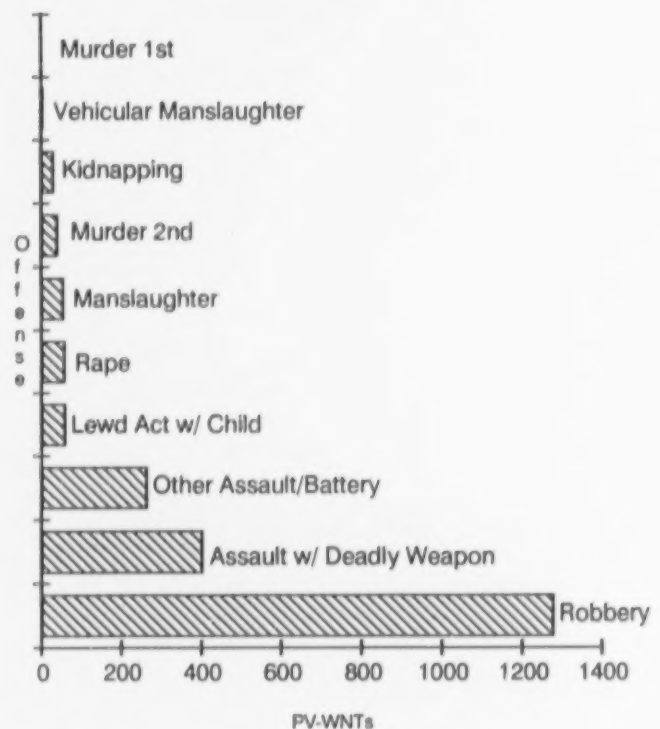
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of parole violators returned with new terms (PV-WNTs) increased from 1,187 in 1985 to 2,267 in 1990. As a percentage of all returns, violent offenses decreased from 23.6% in 1985 to 16.1% in 1990.

- Homicides accounted for 107 (0.8%) of the PV-WNTs. There were:
 - 3 (0.0%) Murder First offenders.
 - 42 (0.3%) Murder Second offenders.
 - 57 (0.4%) Manslaughter offenders.
 - 5 (0.0%) Vehicular Manslaughter offenders.
- There were 1,279 (9.1%) Robbery offenders.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 404 (2.9%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Other Assault/Battery accounted for 265 (1.9%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Sex crimes accounted for 181 (1.3%) of the PV-WNTs. There were:
 - 59 (0.4%) Rape offenders.
 - 60 (0.4%) offenders for Lewd Act with a Child.
 - 62 (0.4%) Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 31 (0.2%) of the PV-WNTs.

Violent Offenses
Calendar Year 1990

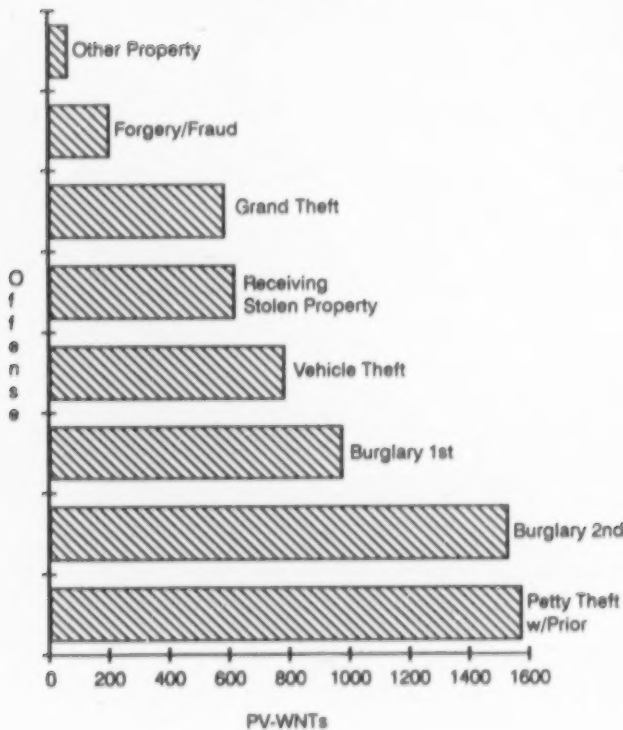


Source: Table 17

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)

Property Offenses
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 17

PROPERTY OFFENSES

The number of parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) for property offenses increased by 118.9%, from 2,898 in 1985 to 6,345 in 1990. As a percentage of all PV-WNTs, property offenses decreased from 57.7% in 1985 to 45.1% in 1990.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for:
 - 978 (7.0%) Burglary First Degree.
 - 1,531 (10.9%) Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft accounted for 586 (4.2%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Petty Theft with a Prior was the largest of the property offense groups with 1,574 (11.2%) returns.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 620 (4.4%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 784 (5.6%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Forgery/Fraud accounted for 205 (1.5%).
- Other Property offenses accounted for 67 (0.5%) of the PV-WNTs.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)

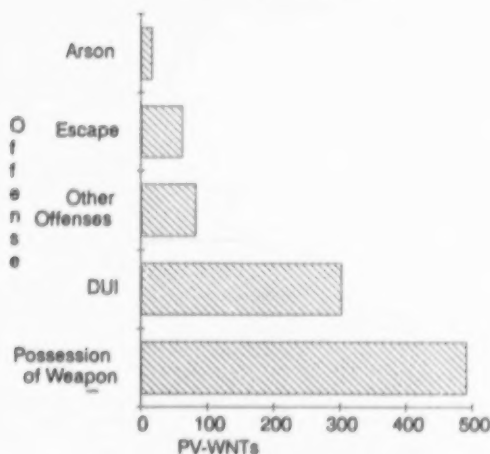
DRUG OFFENSES

The number of parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) for drug offenses increased by 575.2%, from 666 in 1985 to 4,497 in 1990. As a percentage of all PV-WNTs, drug offenses increased from 13.3% in 1985 to 32.0% in 1990.

- CSS Possession accounted for 2,115 (15.0%) of the PV-WNTs.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 994 (7.1%).
- CSS Sale accounted for 910 (6.5%).
- CSS Other and Manufacturing accounted for 195 (1.4%).
- Marijuana offenses accounted for 283 (2.0%).

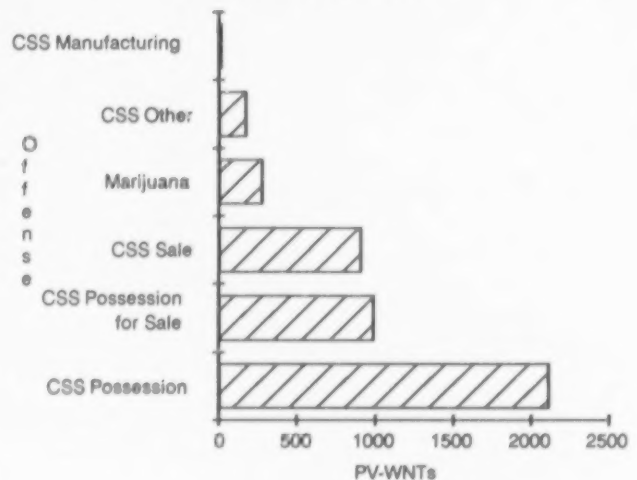
Note: See the Reference Guide for a definition of the Controlled Substance Schedule (CSS).

Other Offenses Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 17

Drug Offenses Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 17

OTHER OFFENSES

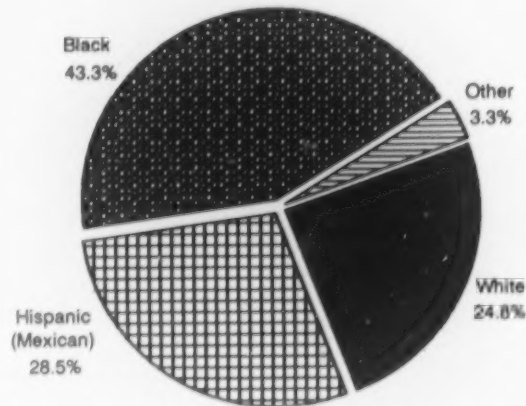
- Escapes accounted for 63 (0.4%) of the PV-WNTs.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) accounted for 304 (2.2%).
- Arson offenders accounted for 18 (0.1%).
- Possession of Weapon offenders accounted for 492 (3.5%).
- Other Offenses accounted for 84 (0.6%).

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- The number of PV-WNTs who were White increased by 141.1%, from 1,449 in 1985 to 3,494 in 1990.
- Hispanic (Mexican) PV-WNTs increased by 196.2%, from 1,353 in 1985 to 4,008 in 1990.
- The number of PV-WNTs who were Black increased by 189.3%, from 2,108 in 1985 to 6,098 in 1990.
- The Other racial/ethnic group accounted for 470, or 3.3% of the PV-WNTs during Calendar Year 1990.

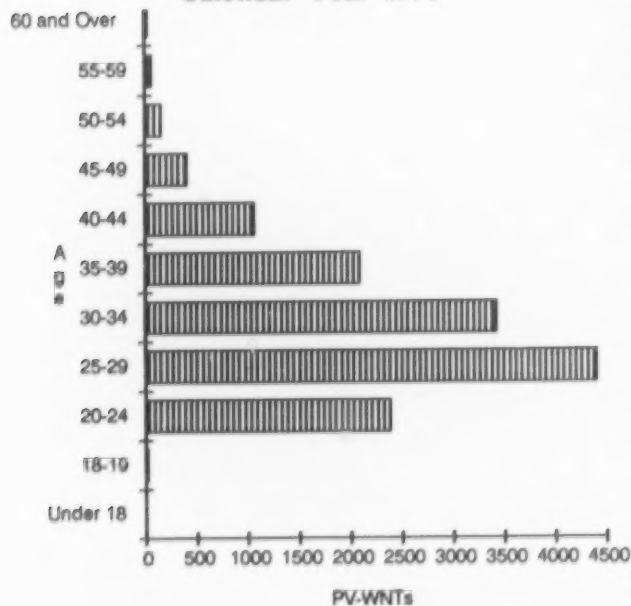
Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 18

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Age Groups
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 19

AGE GROUPS

During Calendar Year 1990 over half (55.6%) of the PV-WNTs were 25-34 years of age.

- The largest age group of PV-WNTs, ages 25-29, accounted for 31.3% (4,405).
- The second largest age group was the 30-34 year olds, accounting for 24.3% (3,424) of the returns.
- The smallest age group was the 18-19 year olds, accounting for 0.2% (22).
- PV-WNTs age 55 and over represented 0.7% (98) of those returned.

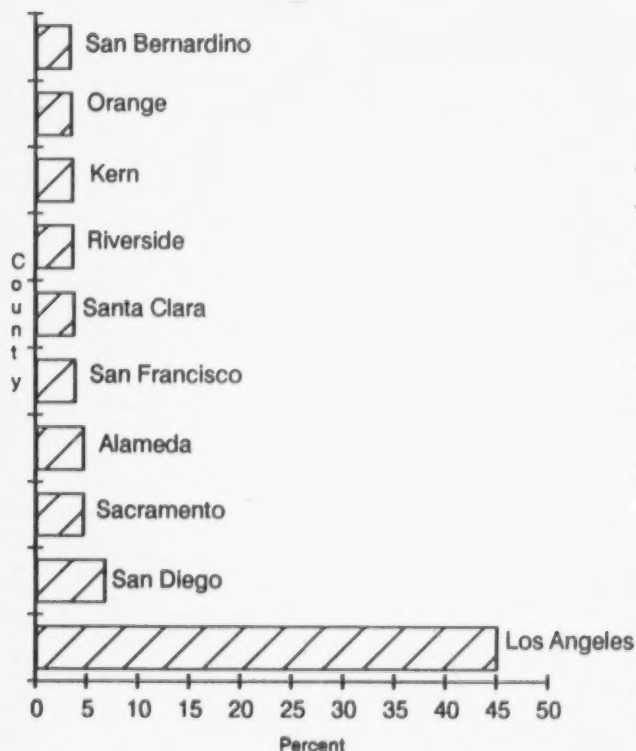
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)

AREA OF COMMITMENT

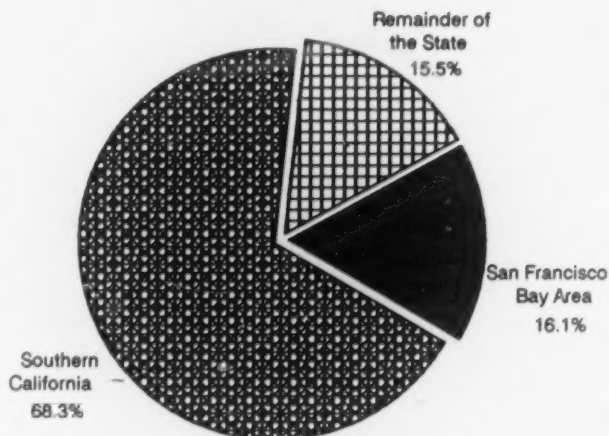
- 9,613 (68.3%) PV-WNTs were admitted from Southern California.
- 2,272 (16.2%) PV-WNTs were returned from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- 2,185 (15.5%) PV-WNTs were admitted from the remainder of the state.

The Ten Counties with the Highest Percentages of Commitments Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 5A

Area of Commitment Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 5A

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 6,346 (45.1%) of the PV-WNTs.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 970 (6.9%).
- Alameda returned the most PV-WNTs from the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 678 (4.8%).
- Calaveras and Mariposa counties each returned one PV-WNT.
- Alpine, Mono and Sierra counties had no offenders returned.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
(PV-WNT)



San Francisco Bay Area: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano, and Sonoma.

Southern California: Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura.

Remainder of the State: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo, and Yuba.

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

INSTITUTION POPULATION

HIGHLIGHTS

The California Department of Corrections reached an all time high of 97,309 inmates on December 31, 1990.

The CDC institution population as of December 31, 1990 increased 296.1% since 1980 and 94.2% since 1985.

Violent offenders accounted for 41.0% of the institution population on December 31, 1990.

The percentage of Driving Under the Influence offenders increased from 0.6% in 1985 to 3.0% in 1990. The largest increase occurred in 1990.

On December 31, 1985, drug offenders accounted for 11.1% of the population; in 1990 they accounted for 26.0%.



CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

INSTITUTION POPULATION

INSTITUTION POPULATION

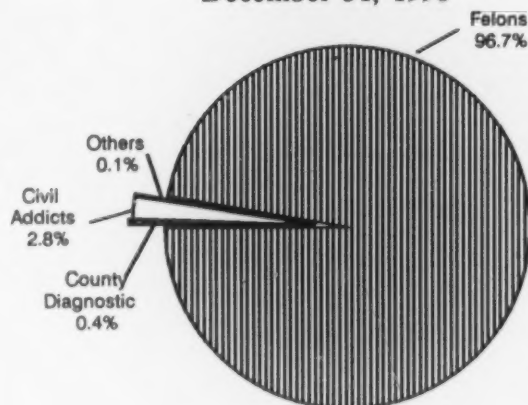
On December 31, 1990 there were 97,309 inmates in California Department of Corrections institutions. This represented a 296.1% increase from 1980 and a 94.2% increase from 1985.

- There were 90,807 (93.3%) men and 6,502 (6.7%) women in the institution population.

The institution population consisted of the following types of commitments:

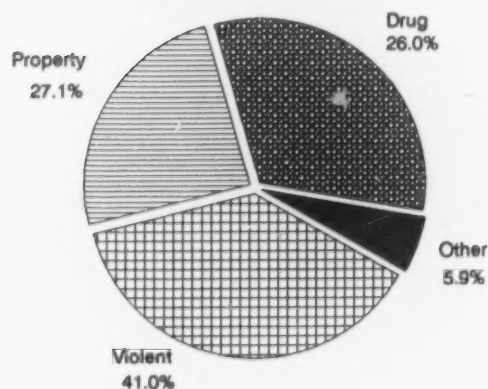
- 94,122 (96.7%) felon inmates.
- 2,723 (2.8%) civil narcotic addicts.
- 385 (0.4%) county diagnostic cases.
- 79 (0.1%) others.

Institution Population
by Commitment Type
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 2

Offense Categories
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 20

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Violent offenders represent the largest offense category for the institution population on December 31, 1990.

- Violent offenders accounted for 41.0% (39,687) of the institution population.
- 27.1% (26,271) were property offenders.
- Drug offenders accounted for 26.0% (25,136) of the institution population.
- Other offenses made up the remaining 5.9% (5,671).

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

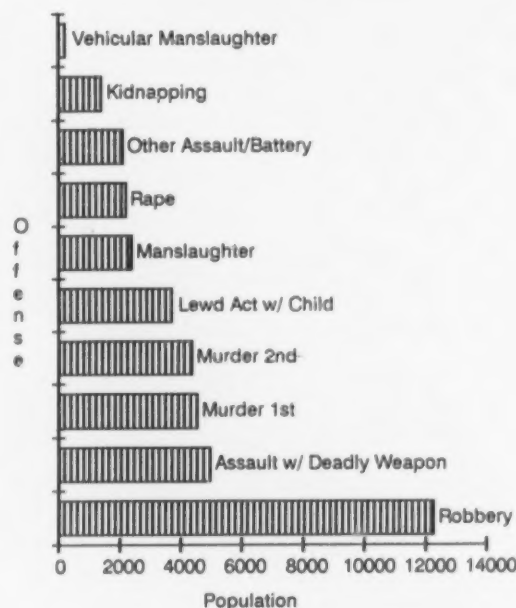
INSTITUTION POPULATION

VIOLENT OFFENSES

41.0% of those incarcerated on December 31, 1990 were committed for violent offenses. However, the percentage of violent offenders in the CDC population decreased by 12.2 percentage points between 1985 and 1990.

- Homicides accounted for 11,572 (12.0%) of those incarcerated. There were:
 - 4,554 (4.7%) Murder First Degree inmates.
 - 4,376 (4.5%) Murder Second Degree offenders.
 - 2,413 (2.5%) Manslaughter inmates.
 - 229 (0.2%) Vehicular Manslaughter felons.
- Robbery accounted for 12,281 (12.7%) of the population. This represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon accounted for 4,982 (5.2%) of the population.
- Other Assault and Battery accounted for 2,126 (2.2%).
- Sex offenses accounted for 7,310 (7.6%) of the CDC institution population. There were:
 - 2,223 (2.3%) offenders for Rape.
 - 3,717 (3.8%) offenders committed for Lewd Act With a Child.
 - 1,370 (1.4%) offenders incarcerated for Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 1,416 (1.5%) offenders.

Violent Offenses
December 31, 1990

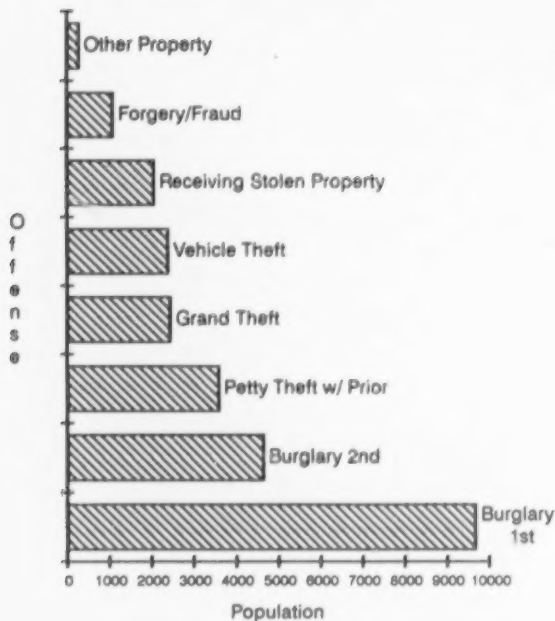


Source: Table 20

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

INSTITUTION POPULATION

Property Offenses
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 20

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Those incarcerated for property offenses accounted for 27.1% of the population at the end of 1990. While the number of property offenders almost doubled since 1985, as a total percentage of the institution population, property offenders decreased.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 14,346 (14.8%) of those in prison. These were the two largest groups of property offenses. There were:
 - 9,692 (10.0%) in prison for Burglary First Degree.
 - 4,654 (4.8%) in prison for Burglary Second Degree.
- Petty Theft With a Prior was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 3,600 (3.7%).
- Grand Theft accounted for 2,456 (2.5%) of the population.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 2,068 (2.1%).
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 2,405 (2.5%).
- Forgery and Fraud accounted for 1,104 (1.1%) offenders.
- Other Property offenses accounted for 292 (0.3%).

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

INSTITUTION POPULATION

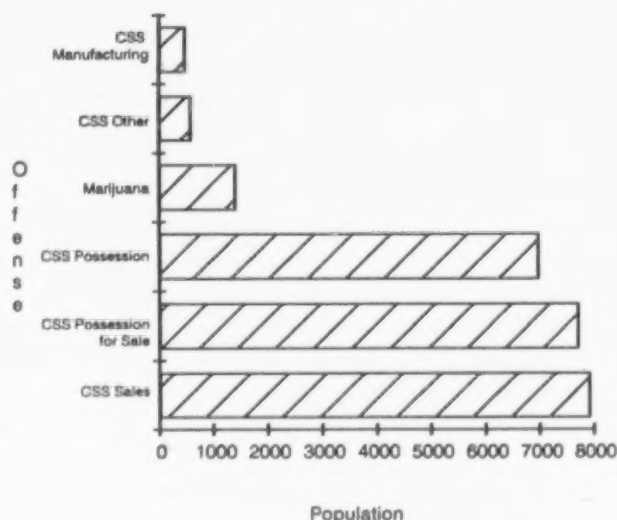
DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 25,136 (26.0%) of those in CDC prisons on December 31, 1990. This number represents an increase in the population of 19,677 (360.5%) since the end of 1985.

- CSS Possession accounted for 6,976 (7.2%) of those incarcerated.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 7,715 (8.0%).
- CSS Sale accounted for 7,933 (8.2%).
- CSS Manufacturing and Other Controlled Substances accounted for 1,095 (1.1%) of those in prison.
- Marijuana offenders accounted for 1,417 (1.4%).

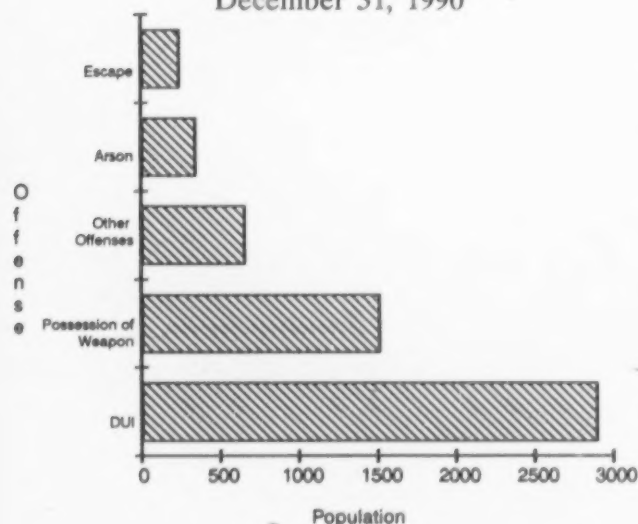
Note: See the Reference Guide for a definition of the Controlled Substance Schedule (CSS).

Drug Offenses
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 20

Other Offenses
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 20

OTHER OFFENSES

- Escapes accounted for 243 (0.3%) offenders.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) accounted for 2,903 (3.0%).
- Arson accounted for 350 (0.4%).
- Possession of Weapon accounted for 1,514 (1.6%) offenders.
- Other offenders accounted for 661 (0.7%) of the institution population.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

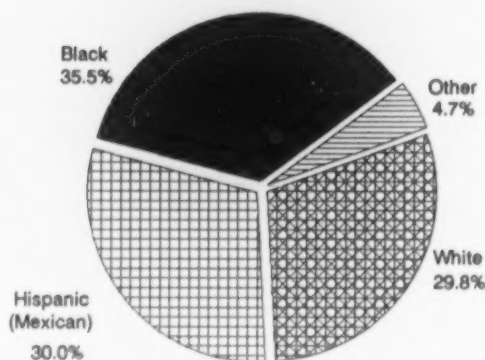
INSTITUTION POPULATION

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

On December 31, 1990 the racial/ethnic groups for the institution population consisted of:

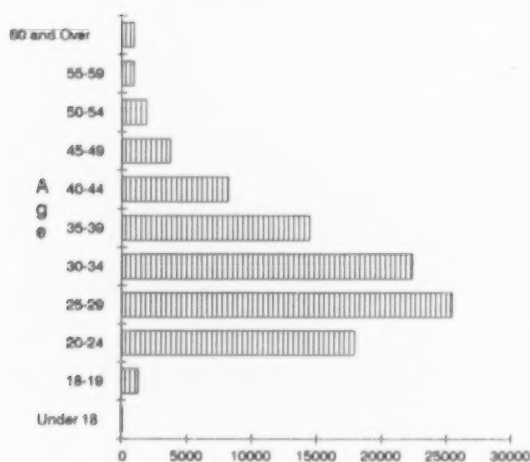
- 29.8% (28,951) White.
- 30.0% (29,212) Hispanic (Mexican).
- 35.5% (34,525) Black.
- 4.7% (4,621) Other racial/ethnic groups.

Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 21

Age Groups
December 31, 1990



Population

Source: Table 22

AGE GROUPS

- The largest age group in prison was 25 to 29 years old. This group represented 26.2% (25,448) of the institution population.
- The second largest age group, the 30 to 34 year old group, accounted for 23.0% (22,334) of the institution population.
- The 20 to 24 year old group accounted for 18.4% (17,934) of the population.
- There were 1,342 (1.4%) inmates under the age of 20 years.
- In the smallest age group there were 12 offenders under 18.
- The median age of the institution population was 30 years.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of incidents in institutions decreased from 5,178 in 1989 to 4,184 in 1990.

The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population has been decreasing steadily since reaching a high of 12.7 in 1984. In 1990, the rate declined to 4.7.

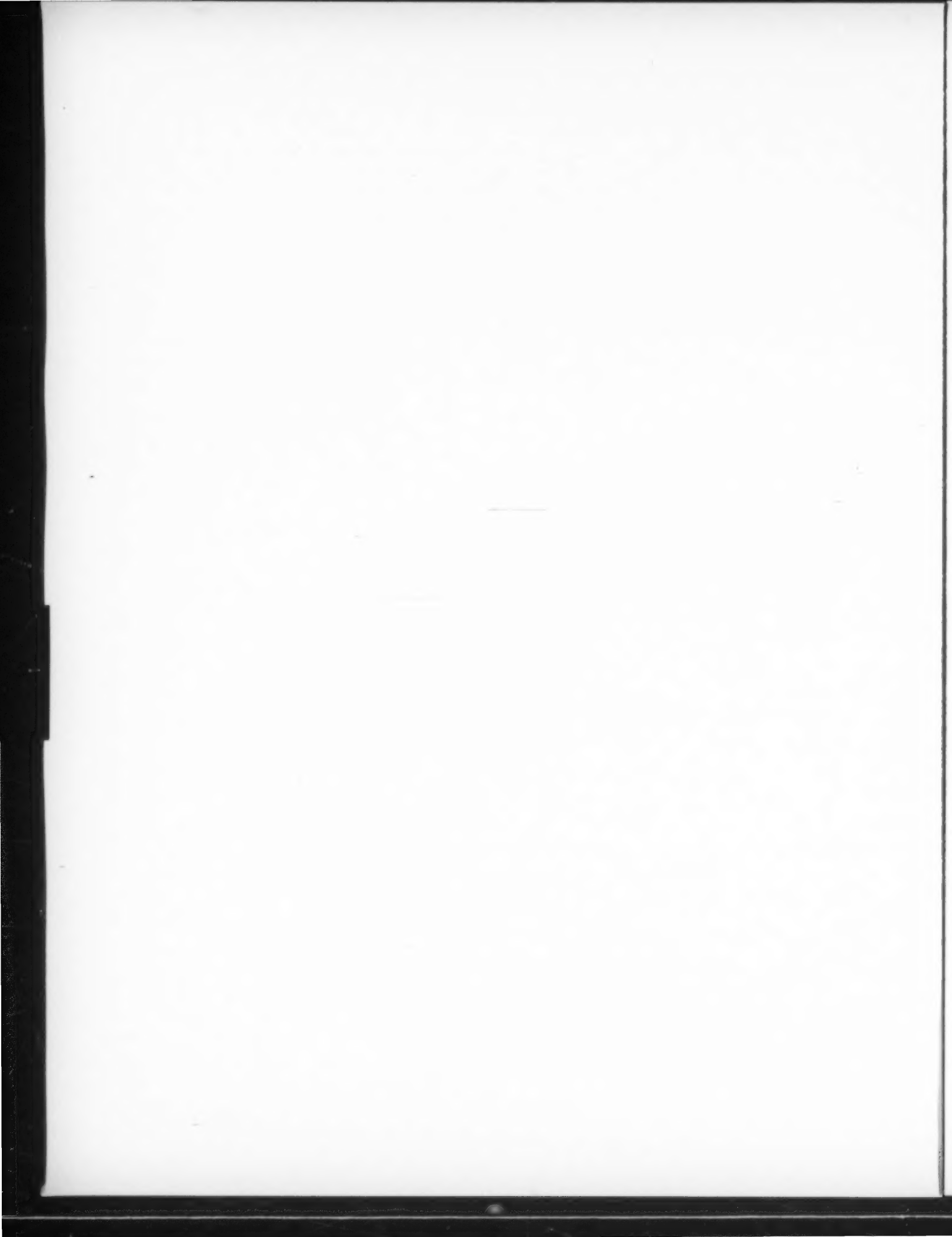
The number of inmate assaults on staff increased from 830 in 1989 to 858 in 1990.

The number of escapes from institutions and camps increased from 76 in 1989 to 81 in 1990. Most of the escapes were from camp facilities.

There have been no staff fatalities due to inmate assaults since 1985.

The number of escapes from Community Based Facilities (Work Furlough, etc.) decreased from 1,434 in 1989 to 1,324 in 1990.

The number of inmates fatally injured during an assault increased from 8 in 1989 to 11 in 1990.



CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

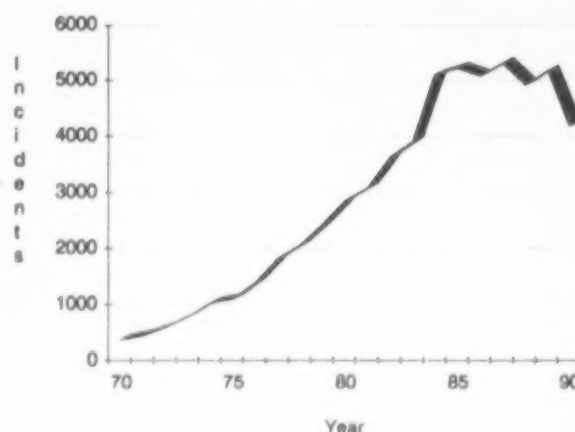
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER AND RATE OF INCIDENTS

During Calendar Year 1990 the number of incidents in the CDC institutions decreased.

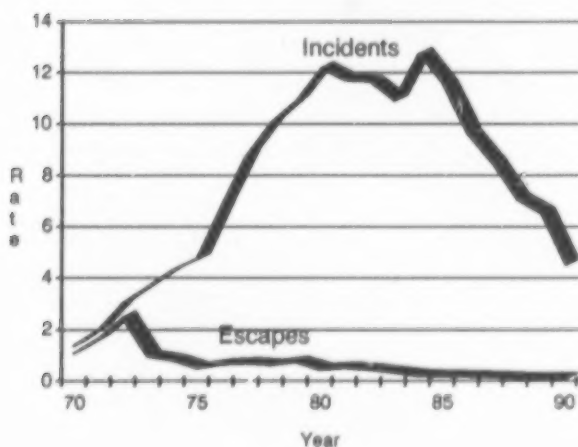
- Although the number of inmate incidents increased steadily from 1970 through 1985, incidents decreased from 5,178 in 1989 to 4,184 in 1990, a decrease of 19.2%.
- The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) peaked in 1984 at 12.7. Since then, the rate has declined each year, to 4.7 in 1990.

Total Number of Incidents
Calendar Year 1970 through 1990



Source: Table 23

Rate of Incidents and Escapes
Per 100 ADP in Institutions and Camps
Calendar Year 1970 through 1990



Source: Tables 23 and 26

NUMBER AND RATE OF ESCAPES

- Although the number of escapes from institutions and camps increased from 76 in 1989 to 81 in 1990, the rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) remained the same, at 0.1, since 1987.
- Escapes from institutions and camps have declined substantially since reaching a high of 477 in 1972.

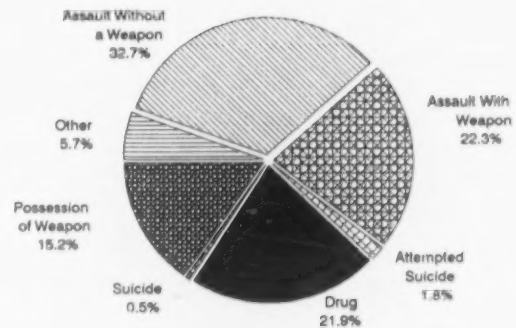
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INCIDENTS

- Assault incidents decreased from 2,657 in 1989 to 2,300 in 1990. However, assaults accounted for the majority (55%) of all incidents in 1990.
- Possession of Weapon incidents dropped from 763 in 1989 to 634 in 1990.
- Drug incidents decreased from 1,384 in 1989 to 916 in 1990.
- Overall, the total number of incidents decreased by 19.2% (994) from 1989 to 1990.

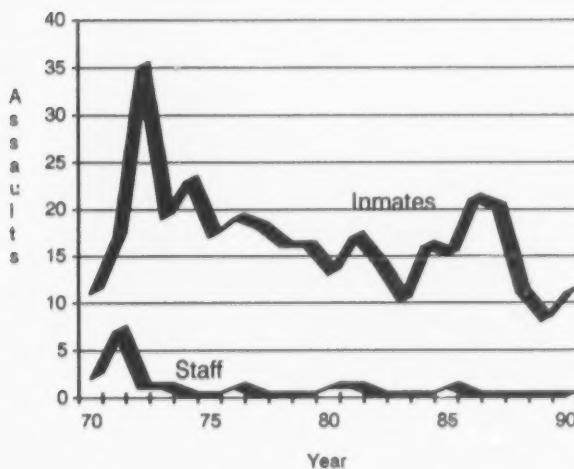
Type of Incidents
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 23

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Number of Fatal Assaults
Calendar Year 1970 through 1990



Source: Table 24

FATAL ASSAULTS

- The number of inmates killed as a result of an assault by other inmates increased from 8 in 1989 to 11 in 1990.
- The last staff fatality occurred in 1985.

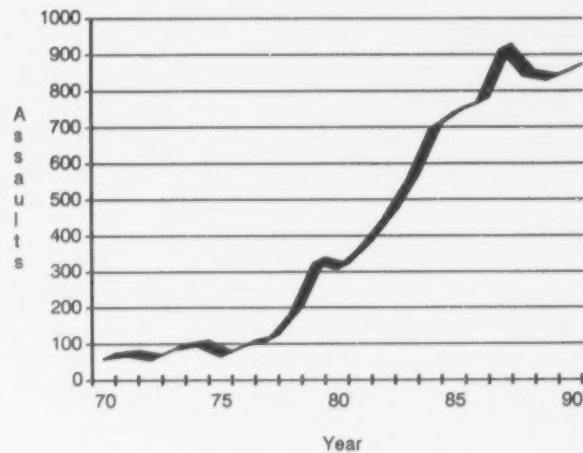
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

ASSAULTS ON STAFF

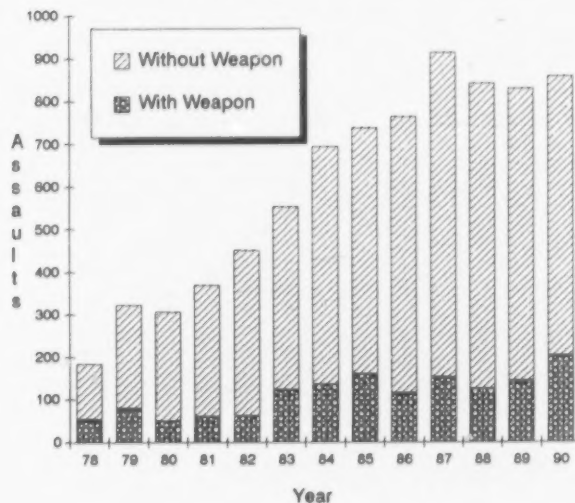
- Inmate assaults on staff increased from 830 in 1989 to 858 in 1990.
- The rate of assaults on staff per 100 average daily institution population peaked in 1984 at 1.7. The rate remained the same during 1989 and 1990, at 1.0.
- The assaults with weapons on staff increased during Calendar Year 1990 by 40.6% from 1989.

Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Year 1970 through 1990



Source: Table 25

Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Year 1978 through 1990



Source: Table 25

TYPE OF STAFF ASSAULTS

- There were 858 inmate assaults on staff.
- Inmate assaults with weapons on staff increased from 143 in 1989 to 201 in 1990.
- Assaults without weapons on staff decreased from 687 in 1989 to 657 in 1990.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

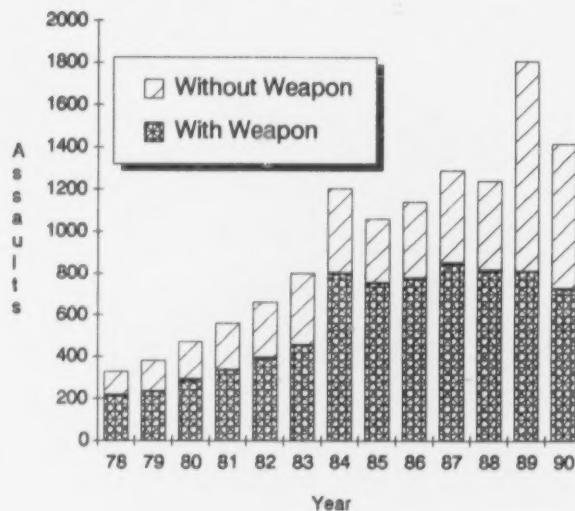
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

ASSAULTS ON INMATES

During Calendar Year 1990 the number of inmate assaults on inmates decreased.

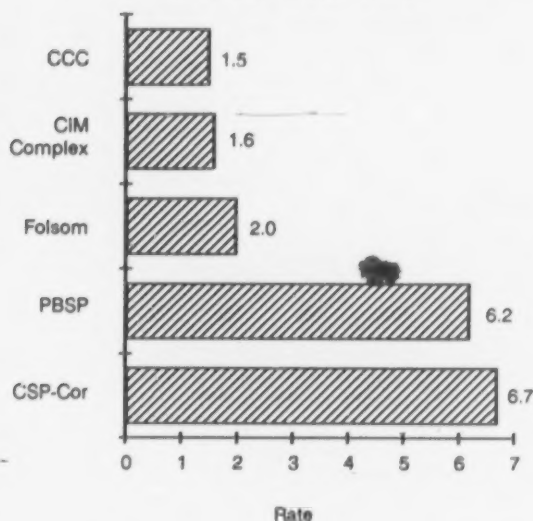
- The number of inmate assaults on inmates decreased from 1,809 in 1989 to 1,420 in 1990.
- Assaults with weapons decreased from 809 in 1989 to 728 in 1990.
- Assaults without weapons decreased from 1,000 in 1989 to 692 in 1990.

Number of Inmate Assaults on Inmates
Calendar Year 1978 through 1990



Source: Table 26

The Institutions with the Highest Assault Rate
on Inmates per 100 Institution ADP
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 27

RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION

- The California State Prison at Corcoran (CSP-COR) had the highest rate of inmate assaults on inmates at 6.7 per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) in 1990.
- Pelican Bay State Prison (PBSP) had the next highest rate of assaults at 6.2 in 1990.

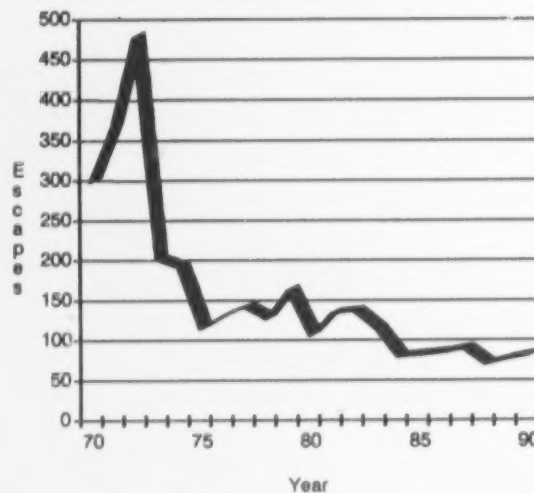
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

INSTITUTION/CAMP ESCAPES

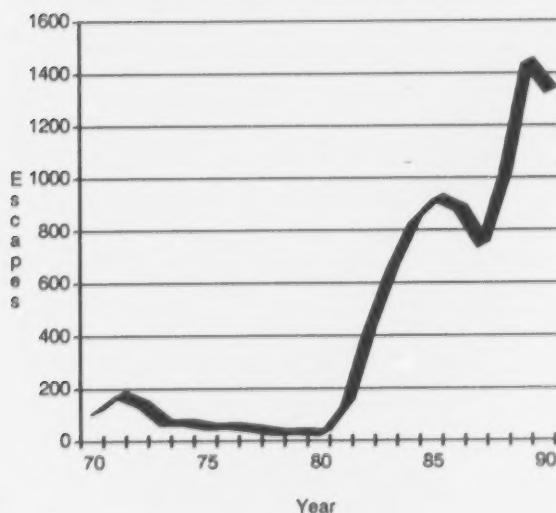
- The rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) has decreased steadily since reaching a high of 2.5 in 1972. By 1987, the rate had declined to 0.1 and has remained the same through 1990.
- During Calendar Year 1990 there were 81 escapes from institutions and camps. The majority, 57 males, were from camps. Nineteen males escaped from the institutions.
- There were 5 females who escaped during Calendar Year 1990.

Institution/Camp Escapes
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 28

Community Based Facility Escapes
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 29

COMMUNITY BASED FACILITY ESCAPES

The number of escapes from Community Based Facilities has decreased from 1,434 in 1989 to 1,324 in 1990.

- The rate of escapes for the population at risk for the community based facilities has fluctuated since 1970. The highest rate was 10.0 during 1985. During 1990 it had decreased to 7.8.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

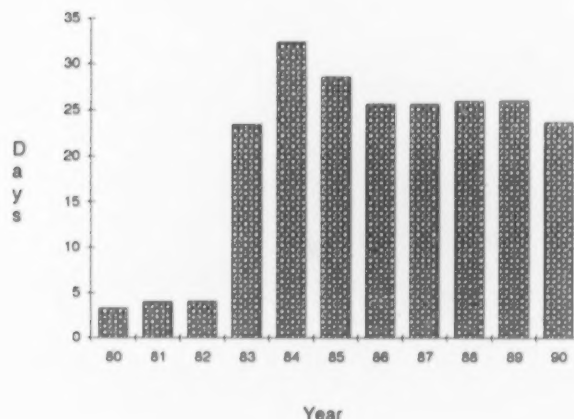
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TIME CREDITS LOST

Information presented is based on the average credit losses for violations of the Department of Corrections Director's Rules specifying conduct.

- The average number of days lost per felon (based on the average daily population) in 1990 was 23.7 (this average is based on both inmates who lost credits and inmates who did not lose credits).
- The average number of days lost decreased from 26.1 days in 1989 to 23.7 in 1990.
- The large increase of the average from 1982 to 1983 was partly due to an increase in the maximum penalty for violations of the Directors rules, from 45 days to 180 days. This change coincided with the implementation of the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP), which enabled eligible inmates to earn more credits toward reduction of the time to serve than could be earned before for good behavior.

Average Time Credits Lost
in Days per Felon Inmate
Calendar Year 1980 through 1990



Source: Table 30

NOTE: These data include Community Based Facility credit losses.

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1990 the California Department of Corrections' (CDC) felon parole population reached an all time high of 65,420.

Felon parolees who were originally committed for property offenses made up the largest group of parolees; this group accounted for 33.2%. In contrast, the largest group in the felon institution population was committed for violent offenses.

The 1990 CDC felon parole population increased 569.5% since December 31, 1980.

The median age has changed from 29 years in 1985 to 31 years in 1990.

The 1990 year end felon parole population reached a high of 218.2 parolees per 100,000 California population, the highest in CDC history.

The racial/ethnic composition of the felon parole population is divided almost equally among White, Black and Hispanic (Mexican) parolees.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

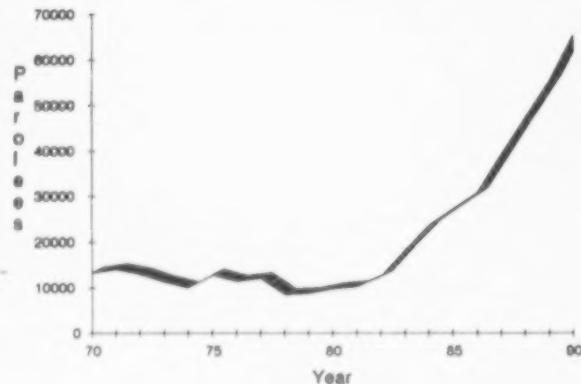
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

PAROLE POPULATION

On December 31, 1990 the California Department of Corrections felon parole population reached an all time high of 65,420.

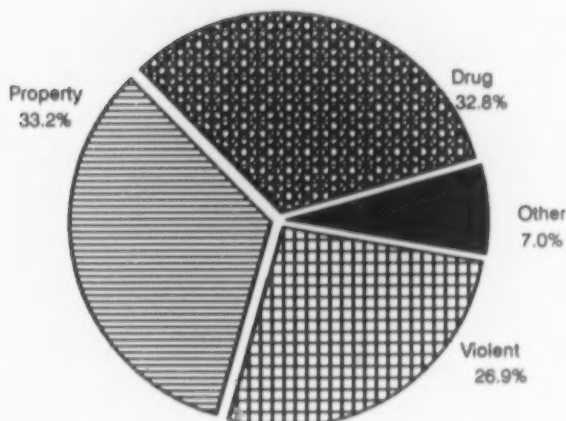
- The parole population increased by 18.1%, from 55,386 on December 31, 1989 to 65,420 on December 31, 1990.
- There were 59,537 male and 5,883 female felon parolees. Males represent 91.0% of the parole population.

Parole Population
December 31, 1970 through 1990



Source: Table 7

Offense Categories
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 31

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Property offenses represented the largest offense category for felons on parole as of the end of 1990.

- Violent offenders accounted for 26.9% (17,622) of the felon parole population.
- Property offenders accounted for 33.2% (21,745).
- 32.8% (21,460) of the felon parole population were drug offenders.
- Other offenders accounted for 7.0% (4,589) of the felon parole population.

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

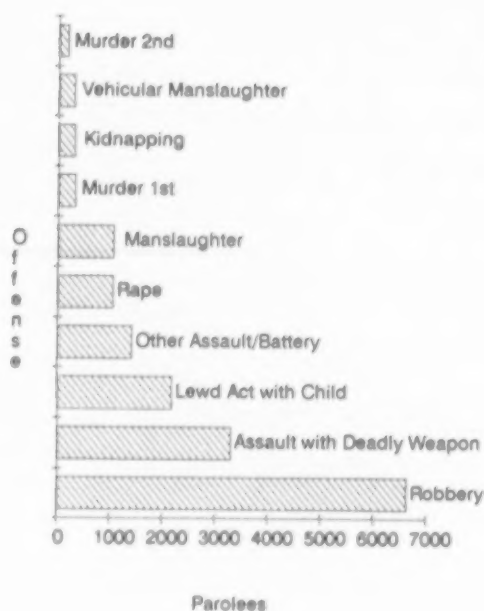
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of violent offenders on parole almost doubled from 10,217 in 1985 to 17,622 in 1990. However, violent offenders have decreased as a percentage of the total parole population, from 37.8% in 1985 to 26.9% in 1990.

- Homicide offenders accounted for 1,897 (2.9%) of those on parole. There were:
 - 331 (0.5%) Murder First parolees.
 - 185 (0.3%) Murder Second parolees.
 - 1,070 (1.6%) Manslaughter parolees.
 - 311 (0.5%) Vehicular Manslaughter parolees.
- Robbery, with 6,650 (10.2%) offenders, was the largest group of violent offenders in the parole population.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon offenders accounted for 3,317 (5.1%) of the felon parole population.
- Other Assault and Battery offenders accounted for 1,418 (2.2%) of the felon parole population.
- Sex offenders accounted for 4,014 (6.1%) of the parole population. There were:
 - 1,070 (1.6%) Rape offenders on parole.
 - 2,185 (3.3%) Lewd Act With a Child offenders on parole.
 - 759 (1.1%) Other Sex offenders on parole.
- Kidnapping offenders accounted for 326 (0.5%) of the parole population.

Violent Offenses
December 31, 1990

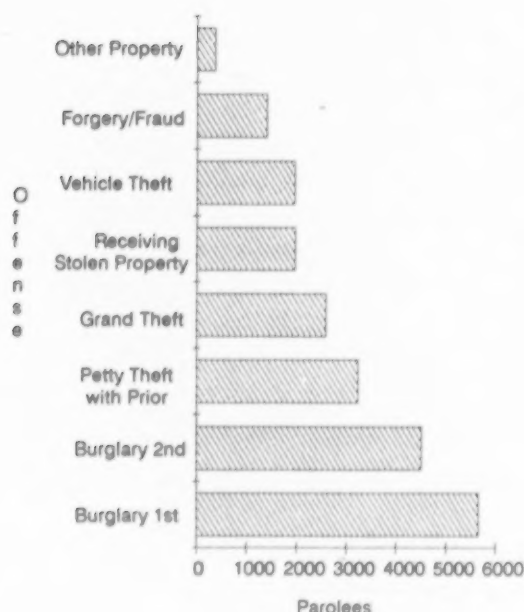


Source: Table 31

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

Property Offenses
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 31

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Property offenders on parole almost doubled, from 11,545 in 1985 to 21,745 in 1990.

- Burglary offenders accounted for 10,187 (15.6%) of those on parole. Burglary was the largest group of property offenders. There were:
 - 5,671 (8.7%) on parole for Burglary First Degree.
 - 4,516 (6.9%) on parole for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft offenders accounted for 2,597 (4.0%) of those on parole.
- Petty Theft With a Prior offenders accounted for 3,238 (5.0%) of those on parole.
- Receiving Stolen Property offenders accounted for 1,984 (3.0%).
- Vehicle Theft offenders accounted for 1,963 (3.0%).
- Forgery and Fraud offenders accounted for 1,401 (2.1%).
- Other Property offenders accounted for 375 (0.6%) of the felon parole population.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

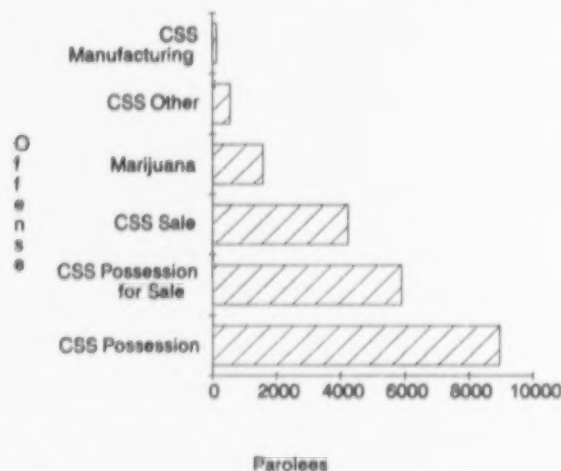
DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 21,460 (32.8%) of those in the parole population. This number represents an increase of 17,689 (469.1%) over the drug offender parole population of 3,771 in 1985.

- CSS Possession accounted for 8,970 (13.7%) of those on parole.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 5,909 (9.0%).
- CSS Sale accounted for 4,255 (6.5%) of those on parole.
- CSS Manufacturing accounted for 159 (0.2%).
- CSS Other offenses accounted for 575 (0.9%).
- Marijuana accounted for 1,592 (2.4%) of those on parole.

Note: See Reference Guide for definition of the Controlled Substance Schedule (CSS).

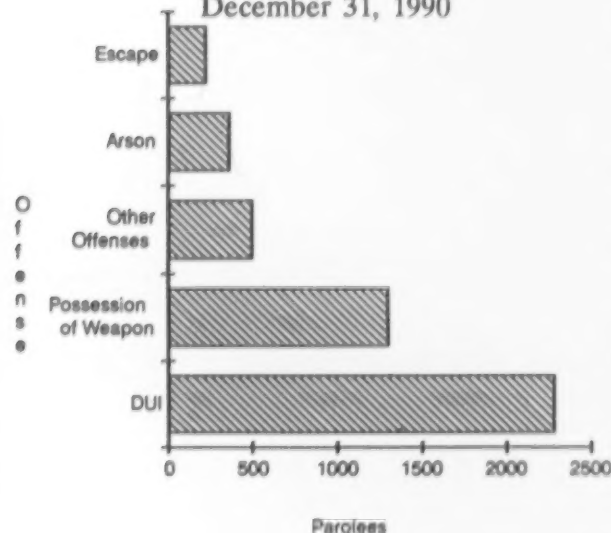
Drug Offenses
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 31

Other Offenses

December 31, 1990



Source: Table 31

OTHER OFFENSES

- Escape offenders accounted for 221 (0.3%) of those on parole.
- Driving Under the Influence accounted for 2,259 (3.5%).
- Arson offenders accounted for 351 (0.5%) of those on parole.
- Possession of Weapon accounted for 1,277 (2.0%).
- Other offenses accounted for 481 (0.7%).

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

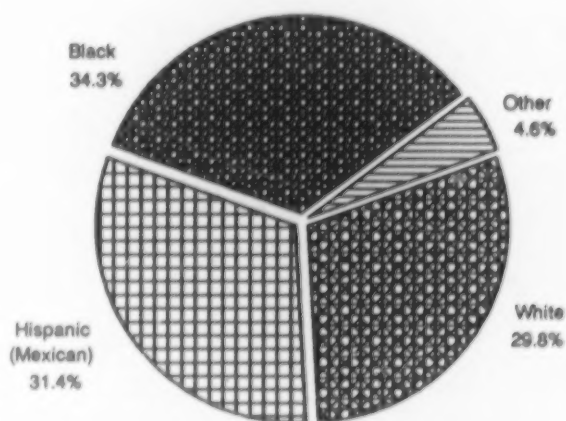
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

The White racial/ethnic group decreased from 32.9% of the parole population in 1985 to 29.8% in 1990, while the Hispanic (Mexican) group increased from 28.9% to 31.4% for the same time period.

- White parolees accounted for 29.8% (19,470) of the population.
- Hispanic (Mexican) offenders accounted for 31.4% (20,514) of the parole population.
- 34.3% (22,431) of the parole population were Black.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.6% (3,005) of the parole population.

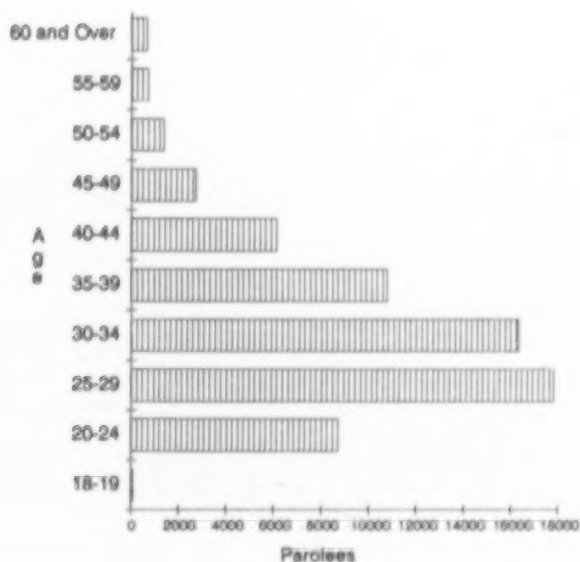
Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 32

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding

Age Groups
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 33

AGE GROUPS

The majority (52.2%) of felons on parole were 25 to 34 years of age.

- The largest group of felon parolees was the 25 to 29 year old group. This group represented 27.2% (17,814) of parolees.
- The next largest group was the 30 to 34 year old group, which accounted for 25.0% (16,336) of parolees.
- The smallest age group was the 18-19 year old age group, which accounted for only 0.2% (106). There were no parolees under 18 years old.
- The median age of felon parolees was 31.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

HIGHLIGHTS

During Calendar Year 1990, there were 82,419 releases to parole. Of these:

- 44,421 were first releases to parole.*
- 37,998 were reparaoles.*

There were 36,459 felon parolees (PV-RTCs) returned to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations, and 3,850 who returned but were continued on parole without revocation.

Los Angeles County received 30,812 (37.4%) of the total felon parole releases.

13,135 felon parolees (PV-WNTs) were returned to prison by the courts following conviction for a new felony offense.

The average (mean) revocation time imposed for parole violators (PV-RTCs) was 6.9 months.

For Calendar Year 1990 the average (mean) time served by felons first released to parole was 20.6 months.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

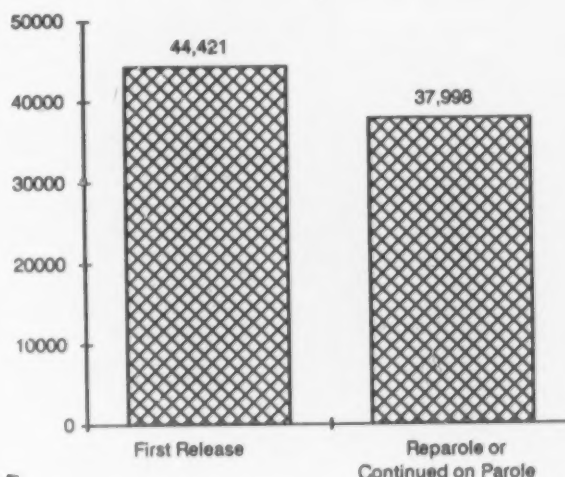
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

PAROLE ARRIVALS

During Calendar Year 1990 there were 82,419 parolees received on parole. Of these:

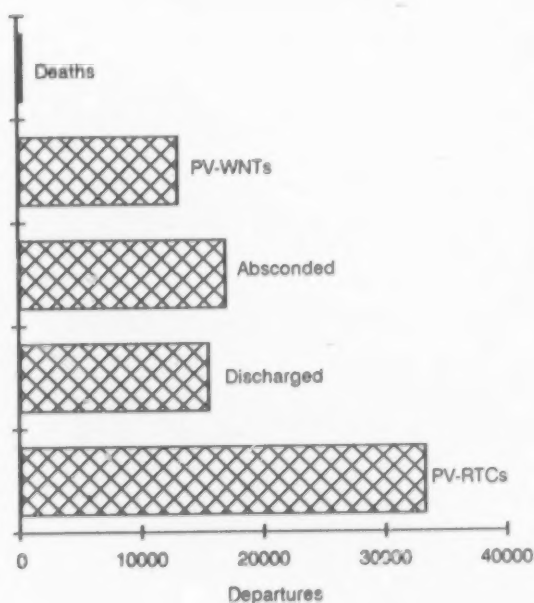
- 44,421 (53.9%) were first releases to parole.
- 37,998 (46.1%) were either reparaoled or continued on parole.

Parole Arrivals
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 34A

Departures from Parole
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 8

DEPARTURES FROM PAROLE

During Calendar Year 1990 there were:

- 33,315 felon parolees (PV-RTCs) returned to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations.
- 15,545 felons discharged from parole.
- 17,010 felon parolees absconded (PALs).
- 13,135 felon parolees returned to prison with new terms (PV-WNTs).
- 448 felon parolee deaths.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

PAROLEE DISTRIBUTION BY REGION OF PAROLE

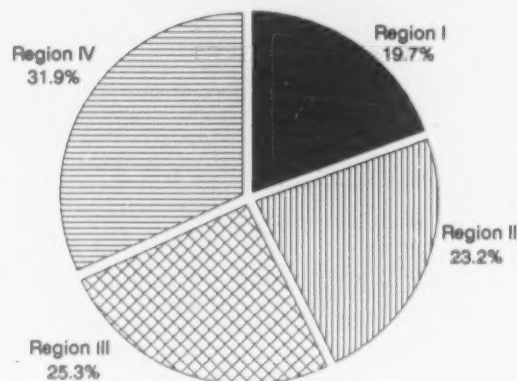
During Calendar Year 1990 there were 82,419 felons released to parole:

- Region I received 16,212 (19.7%).
- Region II received 19,119 (23.2%).
- Region III received 20,812 (25.3%).
- Region IV received 26,276 (31.9%).

Of the total felon releases to parole there were:

- 78,697 released from CDC institutions.
- 3,722 released from temporary release status.
- 75,428 (91.5%) males and 6,991 (8.5%) females were received on parole.

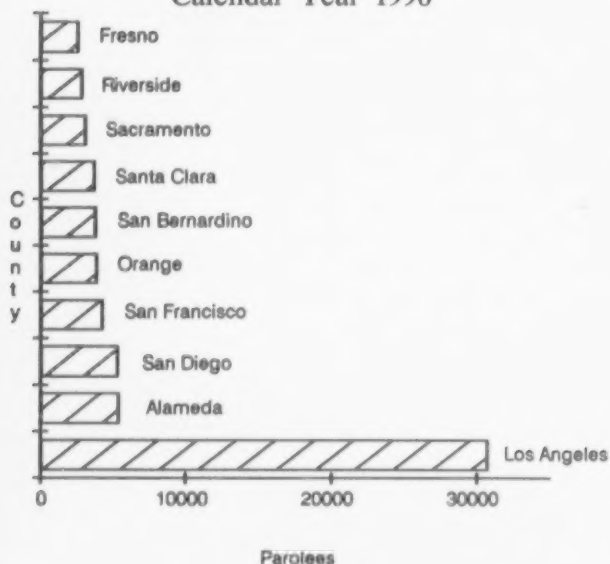
Distribution by Region of Parole
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 34A

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

The Ten Counties With the Highest
Number of Releases to Parole
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 34A

COUNTY OF PAROLE

- Los Angeles County received the most parolees, accounting for 30,812 (37.4%) parole releases.
- Alameda was the second largest county of parole release, accounting for 5,445 (6.6%) releases.
- San Diego was the third largest county of parole release, accounting for 5,378 (6.5%) releases.
- Mono County received one parolee during Calendar Year 1990.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES



Region I: Covers all the counties north of Los Angeles and San Bernardino counties, with the exception of those in Region II

Region II: Covers the San Francisco Bay Area including: Alameda, Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano and Sonoma.

Region III: Covers Los Angeles county including the southeastern area (Long Beach through Pomona).

Region IV: Covers all southern California from San Bernardino county and the southeastern area of Los Angeles County to the Mexican Border.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

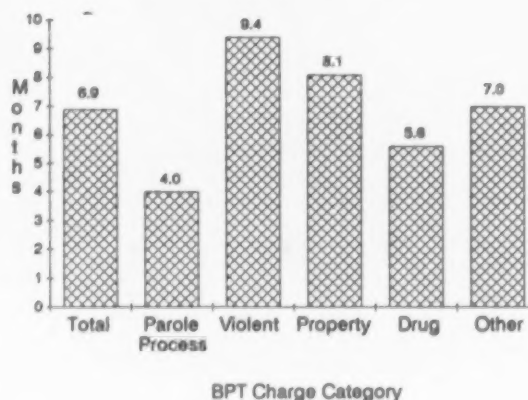
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED BY BPT CHARGE CATEGORY

During 1990, there were 36,459 felon parolees whose parole was revoked by the BPT and who were returned to custody as PV-RTCs. Of these:

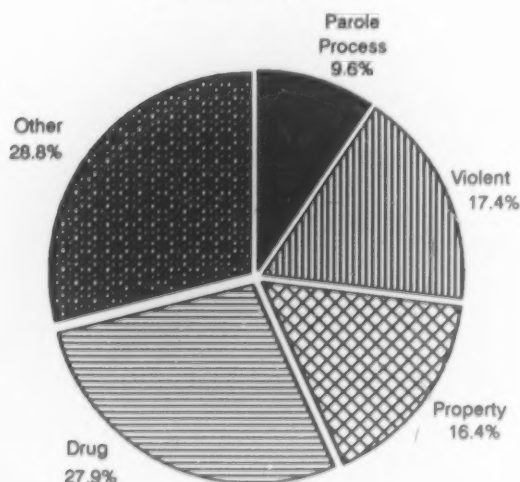
- The average amount of revocation time assessed by BPT was 6.9 months.
- Males were given an average of 7.0 months' revocation time.
- Females were given an average of 6.1 months' revocation time.

Average Revocation Time Assessed
in Months
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 37

BPT Charge Category
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 37

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

- Parole process violations accounted for 9.6% (3,169) of those revoked, with an average of 4.0 months' revocation time assessed.
- 16.4% (5,391) had property offense charges with an average of 8.1 months' revocation time.
- Drug violations accounted for 9,176 (27.9%) of those revoked, with an average of 5.6 months' revocation time.
- Violent charges were 17.4% (5,732) of the PV-RTCs, averaging 9.4 months' revocation time.
- 9,471 (28.8%) were represented by other offenses, with an average of 7.0 months' assessed.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

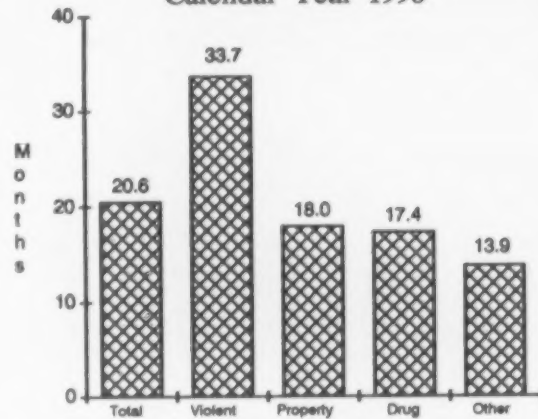
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE

The average (mean) time served on a prison sentence for felon first releases to parole was 20.6 months, including time in custody prior to being received at a CDC institution.

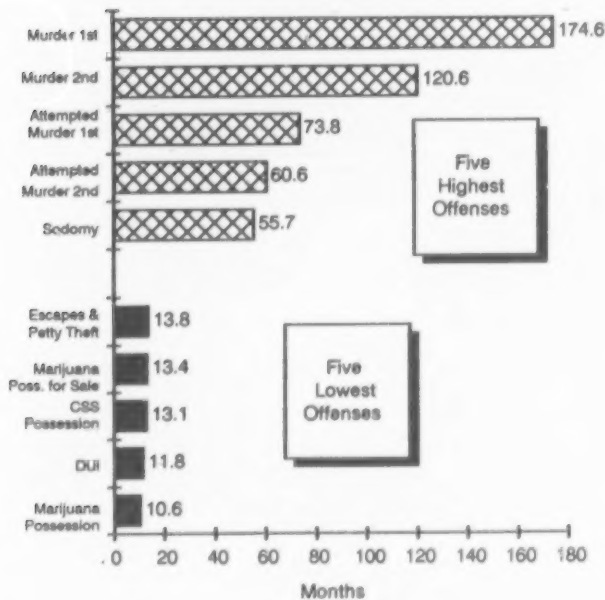
- Violent offenders served an average of 33.7 months before being released to parole.
- Property offenders served an average of 18.0 months.
- Drug offenders served an average of 17.4 months.
- Offenders committed for other offenses served an average of 13.9 months.

Average (mean) Time Served on Prison Sentence by Offense Category
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 35A

Average (mean) Time Served by Offense
Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 35A

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE

- Murder First releases had the highest average time served at 174.6 months.
- Murder Second releases had the second highest time served, averaging 120.6 months.
- Rapists served an average of 51.5 months prior to release. Marijuana Possession offenders had the lowest time served, averaging 10.6 months.
- Driving Under the Influence offenders had the second lowest time served, averaging 11.8 months.

Note: Time served is the time in CDC institutions plus the time spent in custody prior to reception by CDC. The figures for 1990 should not be compared to those reported for prior years due to an overestimation of prereception time for prior years.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

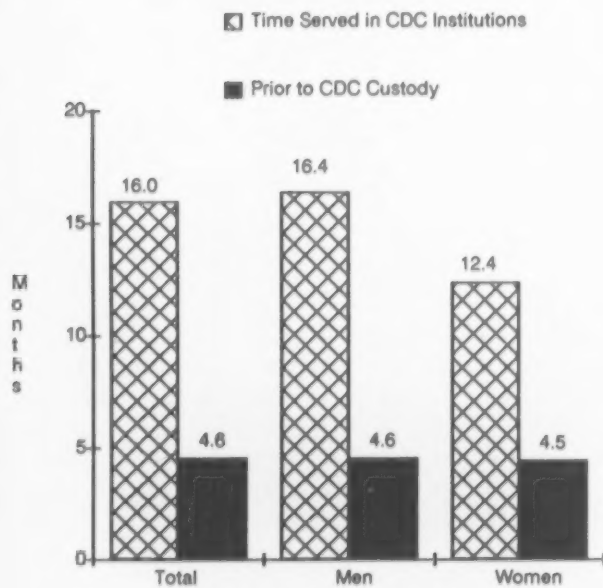
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

The total average time served by racial/ethnic group for the felons first released to parole during Calendar Year 1990 was:

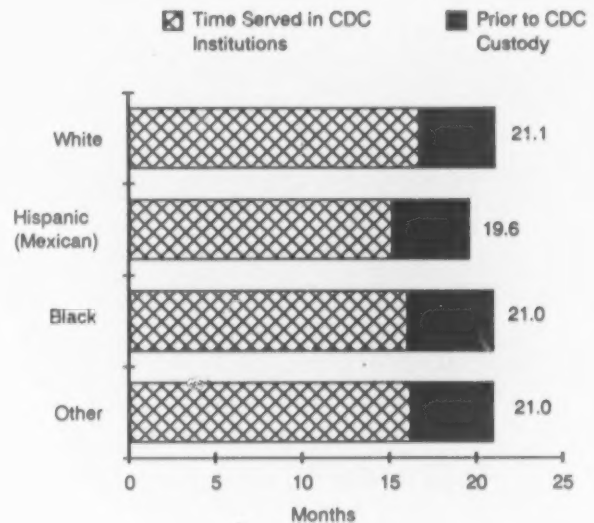
- White, 21.1 months.
- Hispanic (Mexican), 19.6 months.
- Black, 21.0 months.
- Other racial/ethnic groups, 21.0 months.

Time Served on Prison Sentence by Sex Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 36

Time Served on Prison Sentence Racial/Ethnic Groups Calendar Year 1990



Source: Table 36

TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE SEX

During Calendar Year 1990 the average time served for felons first released to parole was 20.6 months.

- Time served by male felons was 21.0 months.
- Time served by female felons was 16.9 months.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1990 the California Department of Corrections' Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) institution population was 2,723.

At the end of 1990 there were 299 inmates serving time on a death sentence. The last execution for a death sentence was in 1967.

The CDC County Diagnostic population was 385 on December 31, 1990. This was an 14.2% increase since 1989. However, overall there was a decrease of 5.6% since 1985.

The White racial/ethnic group accounted for 48.8% of the death sentence population at the end of 1990.

As of the end of 1990, there were 10,560 Felon Parolees at Large (PALs) and 285 Civil Narcotic Addict Releasees at Large (RALs).

The CDC Community Based Programs population was 3,210 on December 31, 1990.



CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

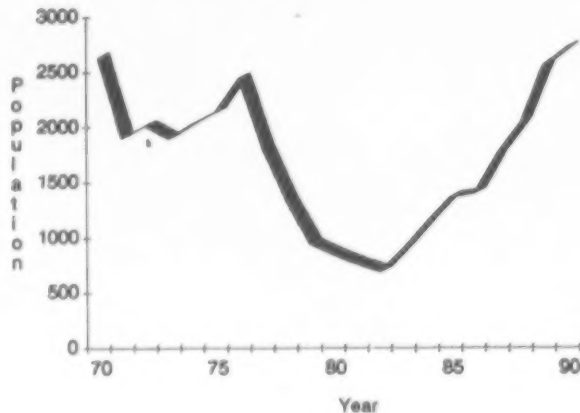
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICTS

On December 31, 1990:

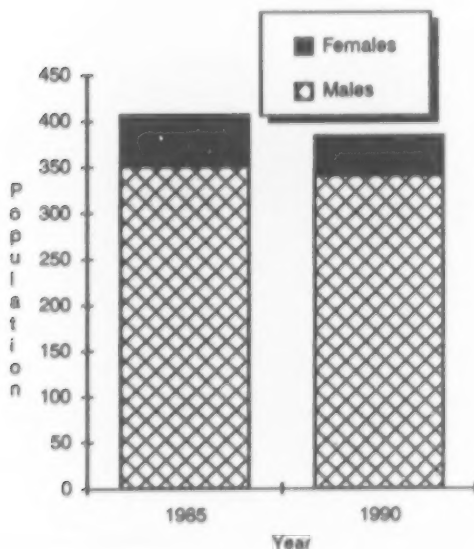
- The California Department of Corrections Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) institution population was 2,723. There were:
 - 2,127 (78.1%) males.
 - 596 (21.9%) females.
- The CNA population increased 6.2% (159) during 1990.

Civil Narcotic Addict
Institution Population
December 31, 1970 through 1990



Source: Table 3A

County Diagnostic Cases
December 31, 1985 and 1990



Source: Table 3

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION

On December 31, 1990:

- The CDC County Diagnostic Case population was 385.
- There was a decrease of 23 cases (-5.6%) from December 31, 1985.

During Calendar Year 1990:

- There were 2,277 diagnostic cases received in the program, while 2,230 diagnostic cases were returned to court for sentencing.

Note: See Penal Code Section 1203.03 for legal explanation of County Diagnostic Case or the Glossary in the Reference Guide for definition.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

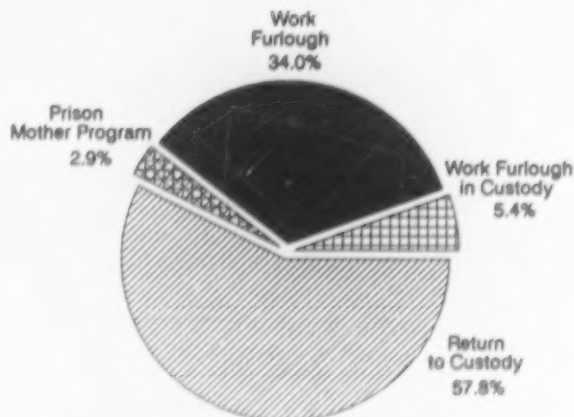
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

On December 31, 1990 the CDC Community Based Program population reached 3,210. Of this population there were:

- 2,813 (87.6%) males.
- 397 (12.4%) females.
- 1,854 (57.8%) offenders in the return to custody program.
- 92 (2.9%) in the prison mother program.
- 1,090 (34.0%) on work furlough.
- 174 (5.4%) in the work furlough in custody program.

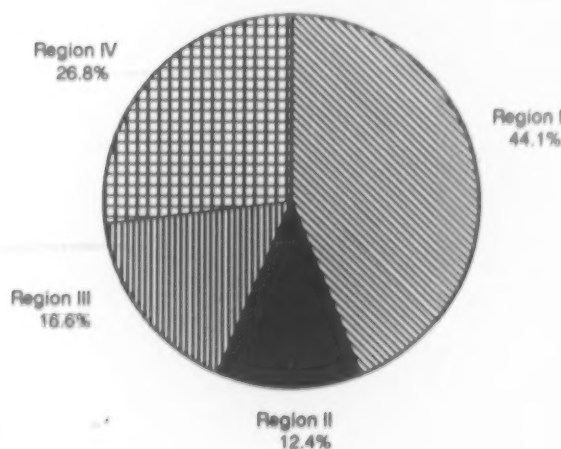
Community Based Programs December 31, 1990



Source: Table 38

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Community Based Population by Parole Region December 31, 1990



Source: Table 39

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

On December 31, 1990 the number of offenders in the community based programs by parole region was:

- Region I: 1,417 (44.1%).
- Region II: 399 (12.4%).
- Region III: 534 (16.6%).
- Region IV: 860 (26.8%).

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

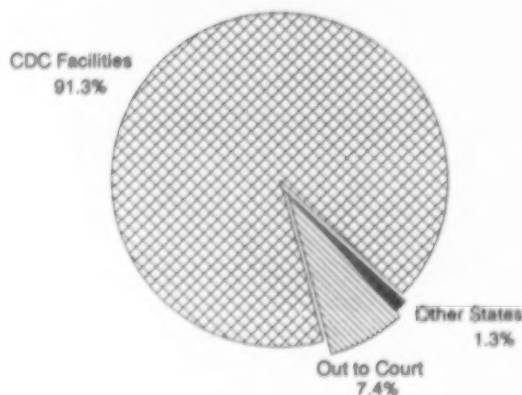
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

DEATH SENTENCES

As of December 31, 1990 there were 299 offenders serving a death sentence. This population included:

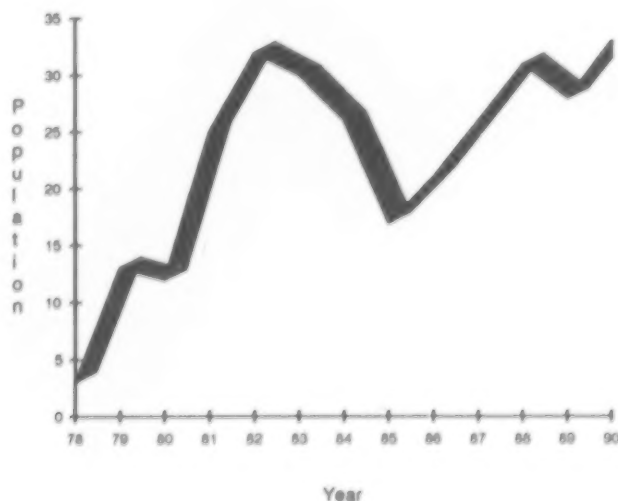
- 273 offenders housed in CDC facilities.
- 22 temporarily out to court.
- 4 offenders in the custody of other states.

Location of Inmates With a
Death Sentences
December 31, 1990



Source: Table 43

Death Sentences
Number of Inmates Received
Since 1978 Through 1990



Source: Table 43

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

DEATH SENTENCES

Since 1978 there have been 346 persons sentenced to death in California. Of this total:

- 299 remain under sentence of death.
- 37 had their sentences overturned.
- 7 committed suicide.
- 3 died of natural causes.

There have been no executions since the death penalty was reenacted in 1977. The last execution was in 1967.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

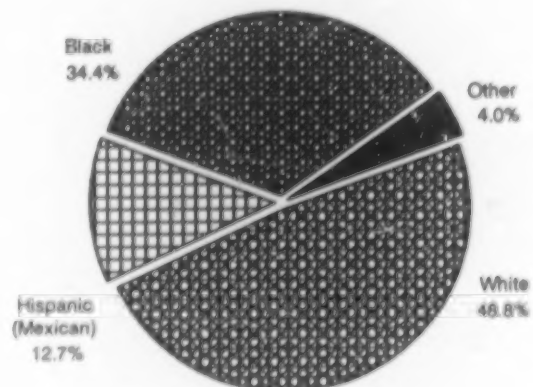
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

DEATH SENTENCE RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

On December 31, 1990 the White racial/ethnic group accounted for almost half (48.8%) of the total death sentence population. There were:

- 146 (48.8%) White.
- 103 (34.4%) Black.
- 38 (12.7%) Hispanic (Mexican).
- 12 (4.0%) offenders in other racial/ethnic groups.

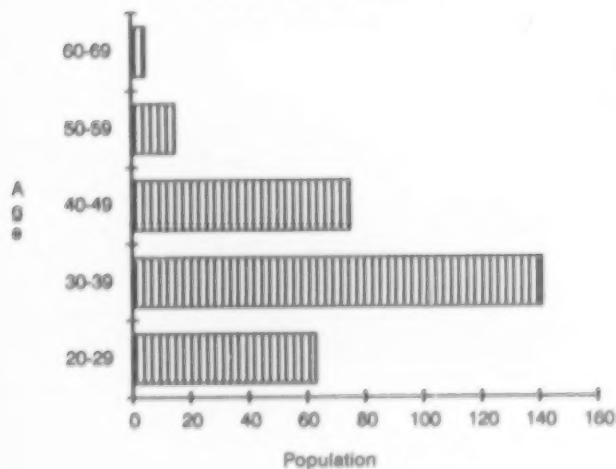
Death Sentence Racial/Ethnic Groups December 31, 1990



Source: Table 44

NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Death Sentence Age Groups December 31, 1990



Source: Table 45

DEATH SENTENCE AGE GROUPS

On December 31, 1990, 47.2% of the offenders with a death sentence were in the 30 to 39 year old age group. There were:

- 63 (21.1%) 20-29 year olds.
- 141 (47.2%) 30-39 year olds.
- 75 (25.1%) 40-49 year olds.
- 15 (5.0%) 50-59 year olds.
- 5 (1.7%) 60-69 year olds.

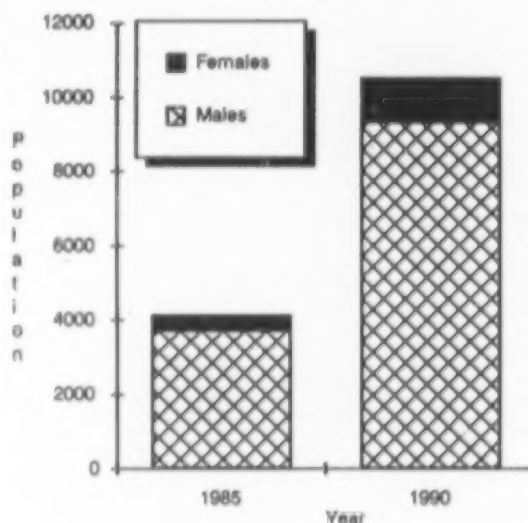
CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

FELON PAROLEES AT LARGE

On December 31, 1990:

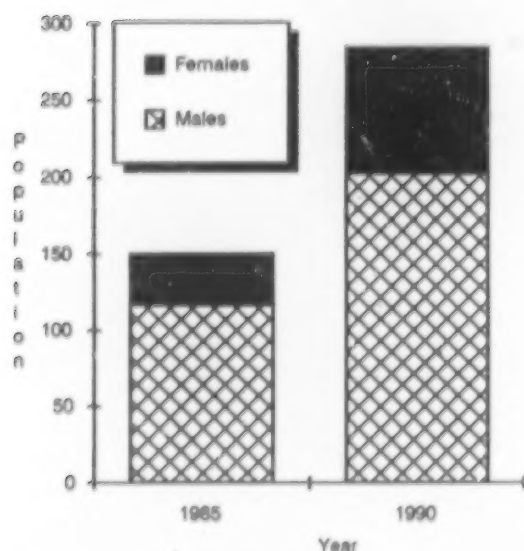
- There were 10,560 Parolees at Large (PALs).
 - 9,351 (88.6%) were males.
 - 1,209 (11.4%) were females.
- The number of PALs has increased 153.7% since December 31, 1985 and 16.6% since December 31, 1989.



Source: Table 46

Civil Narcotic Addict Releasees at Large

December 31, 1990



Source: Table 47

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT RELEASEES AT LARGE

On December 31, 1990:

- There were 285 Releasees at Large (RALs).
 - 203 (71.2%) were males.
 - 82 (28.8%) were females.
- The number of RALs has increased 88.7% since December 31, 1985 and 4.4% since December 31, 1989.
- The civil narcotic outpatient population increased by 35.7% since December 31, 1989; the increase for the RAL population was 4.4% for the same time period.

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES
DATA SECTION

DATA SECTION

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

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NOTE: Percentages may not add to 100% on all tables due to rounding.

TABLE 1A
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1990 AND
INCREASE SINCE 1985 AND 1989

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/89		DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFF CAPACITY
				NO.	PCT.			
A. INSTITUTIONS	94,586	2,723	97,309	10,012	11.5			
MEN	88,680	2,127	90,807	9,510	11.7			
WOMEN	5,906	596	6,502	502	8.4			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	90,960	2,723	93,683	9,911	11.8	52,698	177.8	94,166
INSTITUTIONS	87,201	2,723	89,924	9,631	12.0	48,822	184.2	90,290
CAMPS (CCC & SCC)*	3,759		3,759	280	8.0	3,876	97.0	3,876
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACIL.	3,210	0	3,210	88	2.8	3,275	98.0	
3. DMH STATE HOSPITALS	416		416	13	3.2			
B. PAROLES	67,661	2,818	70,479	11,166	18.8			
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	65,420	2,818	68,238	10,775	18.8			
COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP)	2,241		2,241	391	21.1			
C. NON-CDC JURISDICTION	4,269	1	4,270	208	5.1			
OTHER STATE/FED. INST.	411		411	(24)	(5.5)			
PAROLED OUT OF STATE (ISPU)	1,533	1	1,534	173	12.7			
CYA-W&I 1731.5(c)								
INSTITUTIONS	1,241		1,241	(33)	(2.6)			
PAROLES	1,084		1,084	92	9.3			
D. OTHER POPULATIONS	12,248	335	12,583	1,460	13.1			
INMATES								
OUT-TO-COURT, etc.	1,209	50	1,259	4	0.3			
ESCAPED	479		479	(62)	(11.5)			
PAROLEE/OUTPATIENT(PAL/RAL)	10,560	285	10,845	1,518	16.3			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	178,764	5,877	184,641	22,846	14.1			
CHANGE FROM FIVE YEARS AGO (DECEMBER 31, 1985)				POPULATION INCREASE	PERCENT INCREASE			
INSTITUTIONS				47,198	94.2%			
MEN				43,602				
WOMEN				3,596				
PAROLES				40,513	135.2%			

*Excludes the institution based camps (CCI, CMC, CRC). The total including the institution based camps is 4,046.

TABLE 1B
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1990

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFF CAPACITY
TOTAL INSTITUTIONS	94,586	2,723	97,309			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	90,960	2,723	93,683	52,698	177.8	94,166
ASP (Men)	3,398		3,398	2,002	169.7	2,848
ASP (Women)	596		596	1,032	57.8	1,238
CCC	3,971		3,971	1,974	201.2	3,957
CCC-CAMPS	1,690		1,690	1,748	96.7	1,748
CCI	4,773		4,773	2,257	211.5	4,750
CCI-RC	1,067		1,067	500	213.4	1,025
CCWF	1,404		1,404	1,032	136.0	1,032
CCWF-RC	219	5	224	456	49.1	456
CIM-MIN	2,169	1	2,170	1,120	193.8	2,066
CIM-EAST-RC	1,223	1	1,224	400	306.0	1,299
CIM-RCC	1,428	61	1,489	618	240.9	1,477
CIM-RCW	1,359	1	1,360	640	212.5	1,419
CIW	1,754	29	1,783	916	194.7	2,277
CIW-RC	265	1	266	110	241.8	261
CMC-EAST	3,452		3,452	2,400	143.8	3,500
CMC-WEST	2,880		2,880	1,459	197.4	2,944
CMF	2,964	2	2,966	1,854	160.0	2,502
CMF-NRC	581	7	588	472	124.6	694
CMF-S	4,159		4,159	2,404	173.0	4,009
CRC (Men)	1,455	2,032	3,487	1,358	256.8	2,906
CRC (Women)	235	561	796	500	159.2	842
CRC-RC (Men)	424		424	500	84.8	1,000
CSP-COR	5,551		5,551	2,916	190.4	5,519
CTF-C	2,828		2,828	1,275	221.8	2,818
CTF-N	2,532		2,532	1,200	211.0	2,520
CTF-S	805		805	410	196.3	770
CVSP	3,122		3,122	2,000	156.1	3,192
DVI	2,363		2,363	1,068	221.3	2,237
DVI-RC	1,122	3	1,125	563	199.8	1,109
FOL	4,116	1	4,117	2,260	182.2	4,144
CSP-FOL	3,164		3,164	1,536	206.0	2,960
MCSP	3,829	3	3,832	1,700	225.4	3,738
NCWF	532		532	300	177.3	660
NCWF-RC	172		172	100	172.0	100
PBSP	3,382		3,382	2,280	148.3	3,824
RJD	3,562		3,562	1,700	209.5	3,616
RJD-RC	1,149		1,149	500	229.8	1,122
SCC	3,753	1	3,754	1,724	217.7	3,854
SCC-CAMPS (Men)	1,747		1,747	1,808	96.6	1,808
SCC-CAMPS (Women)	322		322	320	100.6	320
SQ	3,352		3,352	2,097	159.8	3,347
SQ-RC	2,091	14	2,105	1,189	177.0	2,258
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES	3,210		3,210	3,275	98.0	
3. DMH STATE HOSPITALS	416		416			

TABLE 2
RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1990

DECEMBER 31	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	ANNUAL CHANGE	
			NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	21,660	136.6	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	145.5	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	140.6	105	0.4
1963	26,133	147.9	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	145.2	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	-158	-0.6
1966	27,467	143.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	142.0	274	1.0
1968	28,462	143.9	721	2.6
1969	27,535	138.7	-927	-3.3
1970	25,033	124.0	-2,502	-9.1
1971	20,294	99.1	-4,739	-18.9
1972	19,773	95.4	-521	-2.6
1973	22,486	107.0	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	115.9	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	92.1	-4,713	-19.0
1976	21,088	95.2	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	86.8	-1,465	-6.9
1978	21,325	92.5	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	96.3	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	102.3	1,937	8.6
1981	29,202	119.0	4,633	18.9
1982	34,640	138.3	5,438	18.6
1983	39,373	154.1	4,733	13.7
1984	43,328	166.2	3,955	10.0
1985	50,111	187.7	6,783	15.7
1986	59,484	217.6	9,373	18.7
1987	66,975	239.2	7,491	12.6
1988	76,171	265.8	9,196	13.7
1989	87,297	296.2	11,126	14.6
1990	97,309	324.6	10,012	11.5

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY ARRIVAL STATUS, SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1990

SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE											
ARRIVAL STATUS	TOTAL	TOTAL MALES	CIVIL DIAGNOSTIC				TOTAL FEMALES	CIVIL DIAGNOSTIC			
			FELONS	ADDICTS	CASES	OTHER		FELONS	ADDICTS	CASES	OTHER
TOTAL	97,309	90,807	88,264	2,127	341	75	6,502	5,858	596	44	4
NEW ADMISSIONS	61,337	56,932	55,164	1,352	341	75	4,405	3,984	373	44	4
PV-WNTs	21,127	20,163	20,163	-	-	0	964	964	-	-	0
PV-RTCs*	13,113	12,264	12,264	-	-	0	849	849	-	-	0
OUTPATIENT RETURNS	998	775	-	775	-	0	223	-	223	-	0
ESCAPE RETURNS	733	672	672	-	-	0	61	61	-	-	0
ESC-TFTs	470	423	423	-	-	0	47	47	-	-	0
ESC-WNTs	263	249	249	-	-	0	14	14	-	-	0
PSYCH RETURNS	1	1	1	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	0

*Includes parolees returned pending investigation and/or revocation proceedings.

TABLE 4A
TOTAL INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

MOVEMENTS	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Safe-keepers	Civil Addicts	Federal Cases	Other States	Youth Authority	County Diagnostics
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1990	87,297	84,338	9	2,564	7	33	9	337
TOTAL ARRIVALS	365,510	353,976	233	7,276	6	68	7	3,944
Institution Transfers	251,580	247,516	5	2,340	4	59	5	1,651
New Admissions	43,936	39,272	222	2,158	2	4	1	2,277
Parole Returns	56,493	54,379	0	2,114	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPRTFT	9,201	7,128	0	2,073	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPRWNT	14,111	14,070	0	41	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	33,181	33,181	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	399	399	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	13,102	12,410	6	664	0	5	1	16
Fed/Other State/CYA	438	438	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	649	649	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	7,947	7,604	6	324	0	3	1	9
Jail	1,183	1,188	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	2,254	2,113	0	133	0	2	0	6
Temp. Community Release	37	36	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	589	382	0	207	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES	355,498	344,182	211	7,117	5	69	12	3,902
Institution Transfers	251,580	247,516	5	2,340	4	59	5	1,651
Paroled	82,248	78,697	0	3,551	0	0	0	0
First Release	45,652	42,101	0	3,551	0	0	0	0
Reparole	36,596	36,596	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	207	207	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	4,256	1,309	195	510	1	6	5	2,230
Died	122	122	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	17,085	16,331	11	716	0	4	2	21
Fed/Other State/CYA	91	91	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	1,097	1,097	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	9,161	8,759	11	375	0	2	1	13
Jail	2,611	2,609	0	1	0	0	1	0
Hospital/Medical	2,321	2,181	0	132	0	2	0	6
Temp. Community Release	44	43	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	1,760	1,551	0	208	0	0	0	1
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	10,012	9,794	22	159	1	(1)	(5)	42
Uncategorized Moves	0	(10)	(3)	0	0	7	0	6
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1990	97,309	94,122	28	2,723	8	39	4	385
Departures from Temp. Leave	3,982	3,898	22	42	0	1	6	13
Paroled	3,729	3,722	0	7	0	0	0	0
First Release	2,327	2,320	0	7	0	0	0	0
Reparole	1,402	1,402	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	214	137	22	35	0	1	6	13
Died	39	39	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 4B
MALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

MOVEMENTS	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Safe-Keepers	Civil Addicts	Federal Cases	Other States	Youth Authority	County Diagnostics
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1990	81,297	78,911	9	2,045	6	33	8	285
TOTAL ARRIVALS	332,786	323,559	229	5,567	5	66	6	3,354
Institution Transfers	229,734	226,509	3	1,843	4	58	5	1,312
New Admissions	39,589	35,669	220	1,663	1	3	1	2,032
Parole Returns	52,006	50,408	0	1,598	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPRTFT	8,185	6,622	0	1,563	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPRWNT	13,229	13,194	0	35	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	30,592	30,592	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	391	391	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	11,066	10,582	6	463	0	5	0	10
Fed/Other State/CYA	419	419	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	592	592	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	6,869	6,641	6	210	0	3	0	9
Jail	1,037	1,037	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,622	1,570	0	50	0	2	0	0
Temp. Community Release	36	35	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	491	288	0	203	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES	323,268	314,180	208	5,492	5	68	11	3,304
Institution Transfers	229,733	226,508	3	1,843	4	58	5	1,312
Paroled	74,700	71,989	0	2,711	0	0	0	0
First Release	40,894	38,183	0	2,711	0	0	0	0
Reparole	33,806	33,806	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	199	199	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	3,812	1,198	194	430	1	6	5	1,978
Died	121	121	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	14,703	14,165	11	508	0	4	1	14
Fed/Other State/CYA	88	88	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	983	983	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	7,947	7,670	11	252	0	2	0	12
Jail	2,320	2,318	0	1	0	0	1	0
Hospital/Medical	1,676	1,623	0	51	0	2	0	0
Temp. Community Release	41	40	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other	1,648	1,443	0	204	0	0	0	1
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	9,518	9,379	21	75	0	(2)	(5)	50
Uncategorized Moves	(8)	(26)	(2)	7	0	7	0	6
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1990	90,807	88,264	28	2,127	6	38	3	341
Departures from Temp. Leave	3,669	3,597	22	31	0	1	6	12
Paroled	3,443	3,439	0	4	0	0	0	0
First Release	2,175	2,171	0	4	0	0	0	0
Reparole	1,268	1,268	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	192	124	22	27	0	1	6	12
Died	34	34	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 4C
FEMALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

MOVEMENTS	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Safe-keepers	Civil Addicts	Federal Cases	Other States	Youth Authority	County Diagnostics
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1990	6,000	5,427	0	519	1	0	1	52
TOTAL ARRIVALS	32,724	30,417	4	1,709	1	2	1	590
Institution Transfers	21,846	21,007	2	497	0	1	0	339
New Admissions	4,347	3,603	2	495	1	1	0	245
Parole Returns	4,487	3,971	0	516	0	0	0	0
PV-RTC and OPRTFT	1,016	506	0	510	0	0	0	0
PV-WNT and OPRWNT	882	876	0	6	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	2,589	2,589	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Arrivals	2,036	1,828	0	201	0	0	1	6
Fed/Other State/CYA	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	57	57	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	1,078	963	0	114	0	0	1	0
Jail	151	151	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	632	543	0	83	0	0	0	6
Temp. Community Release	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	98	94	0	4	0	0	0	0
TOTAL DEPARTURES	32,230	30,002	3	1,625	0	1	1	598
Institution Transfers	21,847	21,008	2	497	0	1	0	339
Paroled	7,548	6,708	0	840	0	0	0	0
First Release	4,758	3,918	0	840	0	0	0	0
Reparole	2,790	2,790	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	444	111	1	80	0	0	0	252
Died	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Departures	2,382	2,166	0	208	0	0	1	7
Fed/Other State/CYA	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	114	114	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	1,214	1,089	0	123	0	0	1	1
Jail	291	291	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	645	558	0	81	0	0	0	6
Temp. Community Release	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	112	108	0	4	0	0	0	0
NET ARRIVALS-DEPARTURES	494	415	1	84	1	1	0	(8)
Uncategorized Moves	8	16	(1)	(7)	0	0	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1990	6,502	5,858	0	596	2	1	1	44
Departures from Temp. Leave	313	301	0	11	0	0	0	1
Paroled	286	283	0	3	0	0	0	0
First Release	152	149	0	3	0	0	0	0
Reparole	134	134	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	22	13	0	8	0	0	0	1
Died	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 5A
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION
OF TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	36,280	68.0	197.2	26,667	67.9	9,613	68.3
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	8,042	15.1	132.9	5,770	14.7	2,272	16.2
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	9,020	16.9	163.3	6,835	17.4	2,185	15.5
TOTAL	53,342	100.0	178.0	39,272	100.0	14,070	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

ALAMEDA	1,945	3.6	151.7	1,267	3.2	678	4.8
ALPINE	2	0.0	181.8	2	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	41	0.1	134.0	38	0.1	3	0.0
BUTTE	248	0.5	134.9	208	0.5	40	0.3
CALAVERAS	16	0.0	49.2	15	0.0	1	0.0
COLUSA	39	0.1	237.8	36	0.1	3	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	493	0.9	60.8	379	1.0	114	0.8
DEL NORTE	30	0.1	122.4	25	0.1	5	0.0
EL DORADO	88	0.2	68.6	78	0.2	10	0.1
FRESNO	1,432	2.7	212.5	1,045	2.7	387	2.8
GLENN	51	0.1	204.0	47	0.1	4	0.0
HUMBOLDT	126	0.2	105.2	105	0.3	21	0.1
IMPERIAL	82	0.2	74.3	67	0.2	15	0.1
INYO	38	0.1	206.5	34	0.1	4	0.0
KERN	1,997	3.7	363.6	1,483	3.8	514	3.7
KINGS	210	0.4	204.9	181	0.5	29	0.2
LAKE	119	0.2	232.9	107	0.3	12	0.1
LASSEN	41	0.1	147.5	37	0.1	4	0.0
LOS ANGELES	22,947	43.0	257.9	16,601	42.3	6,346	45.1
MADERA	291	0.5	324.1	223	0.6	68	0.5
MARIN	119	0.2	51.5	96	0.2	23	0.2
MARIPOSA	9	0.0	62.1	8	0.0	1	0.0
MENDOCINO	125	0.2	154.3	108	0.3	17	0.1
MERCED	218	0.4	120.7	163	0.4	55	0.4
MODOC	17	0.0	175.3	15	0.0	2	0.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

(Continued)

TABLE 5A (Continued)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION
OF TOTAL FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MONO	10	0.0	98.0	10	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	510	1.0	142.1	388	1.0	122	0.9
NAPA	160	0.3	143.2	130	0.3	30	0.2
NEVADA	50	0.1	62.8	39	0.1	11	0.1
ORANGE	2,301	4.3	94.9	1,792	4.6	509	3.6
PLACER	143	0.3	81.4	118	0.3	25	0.2
PLUMAS	12	0.0	60.3	9	0.0	3	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1,917	3.6	160.4	1,381	3.5	536	3.8
SACRAMENTO	2,171	4.1	206.5	1,489	3.8	682	4.8
SAN BENITO	29	0.1	78.4	22	0.1	7	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,964	3.7	136.3	1,470	3.7	494	3.5
SAN DIEGO	3,889	7.3	154.3	2,919	7.4	970	6.9
SAN FRANCISCO	1,821	3.4	251.6	1,262	3.2	559	4.0
SAN JOAQUIN	855	1.6	176.7	629	1.6	226	1.6
SAN LUIS OBISPO	124	0.2	56.5	92	0.2	32	0.2
SAN MATEO	715	1.3	109.6	500	1.3	215	1.5
SANTA BARBARA	453	0.8	122.0	361	0.9	92	0.7
SANTA CLARA	2,236	4.2	148.8	1,692	4.3	544	3.9
SANTA CRUZ	228	0.4	98.8	183	0.5	45	0.3
SHASTA	271	0.5	182.1	235	0.6	36	0.3
SIERRA	5	0.0	147.1	5	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	51	0.1	116.4	47	0.1	4	0.0
SOLANO	299	0.6	86.5	220	0.6	79	0.6
SONOMA	254	0.5	64.8	224	0.6	30	0.2
STANISLAUS	519	1.0	138.0	381	1.0	138	1.0
SUTTER	102	0.2	156.7	80	0.2	22	0.2
TEHAMA	105	0.2	209.6	84	0.2	21	0.1
TRINITY	47	0.0	129.8	13	0.0	4	0.0
TULARE	405	0.8	128.7	326	0.8	79	0.6
TUOLUMNE	32	0.1	65.3	26	0.1	6	0.0
VENTURA	606	1.1	90.2	501	1.3	105	0.7
YOLO	173	0.3	121.4	125	0.3	48	0.3
YUBA	191	0.4	325.4	151	0.4	40	0.3
TOTAL	53,342	100.0	178.0	39,272	100.0	14,070	100.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

TABLE 5B
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION
OF MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	33,359	68.3	181.3	24,282	68.1	9,077	68.8
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	7,302	14.9	120.7	5,207	14.6	2,095	15.9
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	8,202	16.8	148.5	6,180	17.3	2,022	15.3
TOTAL	48,863	100.0	163.0	35,669	100.0	13,194	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

ALAMEDA	1,798	3.7	140.2	1,161	3.3	637	4.8
ALPINE	2	0.0	181.8	2	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	40	0.1	130.7	37	0.1	3	0.0
BUTTE	226	0.5	122.9	188	0.5	38	0.3
CALAVERAS	16	0.0	49.2	15	0.0	1	0.0
COLUSA	36	0.1	219.5	33	0.1	3	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	452	0.9	55.8	347	1.0	105	0.8
DEL NORTE	30	0.1	122.4	25	0.1	5	0.0
EL DORADO	84	0.2	65.5	74	0.2	10	0.1
FRESNO	1,319	2.7	195.7	952	2.7	367	2.8
GLENN	49	0.1	196.0	45	0.1	4	0.0
HUMBOLDT	120	0.2	100.2	99	0.3	21	0.2
IMPERIAL	80	0.2	72.5	65	0.2	15	0.1
INYO	37	0.1	201.1	33	0.1	4	0.0
KERN	1,777	3.6	323.5	1,310	3.7	467	3.5
KINGS	195	0.4	190.2	168	0.5	27	0.2
LAKE	110	0.2	215.3	98	0.3	12	0.1
LASSEN	37	0.1	133.1	33	0.1	4	0.0
LOS ANGELES	21,141	43.3	237.6	15,088	42.3	6,053	45.9
MADERA	270	0.6	300.7	205	0.6	65	0.5
MARIN	108	0.2	46.7	88	0.2	20	0.2
MARIPOSA	9	0.0	62.1	8	0.0	1	0.0
MENDOCINO	111	0.2	137.0	95	0.3	16	0.1
MERCED	201	0.4	111.3	147	0.4	54	0.4
MODOC	14	0.0	144.3	12	0.0	2	0.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

(Continued)

TABLE 5B (Continued)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION
OF MALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MONO	10	0.0	98.0	10	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	430	0.9	119.8	323	0.9	107	0.8
NAPA	146	0.3	130.7	119	0.3	27	0.2
NEVADA	47	0.1	59.0	36	0.1	11	0.1
ORANGE	2,115	4.3	87.2	1,641	4.6	474	3.6
PLACER	138	0.3	78.6	114	0.3	24	0.2
PLUMAS	11	0.0	55.3	8	0.0	3	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1,728	3.5	144.6	1,244	3.5	484	3.7
SACRAMENTO	1,925	3.9	183.1	1,310	3.7	615	4.7
SAN BENITO	28	0.1	75.7	21	0.1	7	0.1
SAN BERNARDINO	1,799	3.7	124.9	1,339	3.8	460	3.5
SAN DIEGO	3,601	7.4	142.9	2,690	7.5	911	6.9
SAN FRANCISCO	1,649	3.4	227.8	1,122	3.1	527	4.0
SAN JOAQUIN	791	1.6	163.5	584	1.6	207	1.6
SAN LUIS OBISPO	118	0.2	53.8	87	0.2	31	0.2
SAN MATEO	618	1.3	94.8	428	1.2	190	1.4
SANTA BARBARA	430	0.9	115.8	343	1.0	87	0.7
SANTA CLARA	2,017	4.1	134.3	1,529	4.3	488	3.7
SANTA CRUZ	200	0.4	86.7	159	0.4	41	0.3
SHASTA	253	0.5	170.0	219	0.6	34	0.3
SIERRA	5	0.0	147.1	5	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	48	0.1	109.6	44	0.1	4	0.0
SOLANO	278	0.6	80.4	205	0.6	73	0.6
SONOMA	236	0.5	60.2	208	0.6	28	0.2
STANISLAUS	478	1.0	127.1	354	1.0	124	0.9
SUTTER	92	0.2	141.3	73	0.2	19	0.1
TEHAMA	98	0.2	195.6	77	0.2	21	0.2
TRINITY	15	0.0	114.5	12	0.0	3	0.0
TULARE	375	0.8	119.2	299	0.8	76	0.6
TUOLUMNE	29	0.1	59.2	23	0.1	6	0.0
VENTURA	570	1.2	84.9	475	1.3	95	0.7
YOLO	158	0.3	110.9	112	0.3	46	0.3
YUBA	165	0.3	281.1	128	0.4	37	0.3
TOTAL	48,863	100.1	163.0	35,669	100.0	13,194	100.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

TABLE 5C
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION
OF FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	2,921	65.2	15.9	2,385	66.2	536	61.2
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	740	16.5	12.2	563	15.6	177	20.2
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	818	18.3	14.8	655	18.2	163	18.6
TOTAL	4,479	100.0	14.9	3,603	100.0	876	100.0

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

ALAMEDA	147	3.3	11.5	106	2.9	41	4.7
ALPINE	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	1	0.0	3.3	1	0.0	0	0.0
BUTTE	22	0.5	12.0	20	0.6	2	0.2
CALAVERAS	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COLUSA	3	0.1	18.3	3	0.1	0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	41	0.9	5.1	32	0.9	9	1.0
DEL NORTE	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EL DORADO	4	0.1	3.1	4	0.1	0	0.0
FRESNO	113	2.5	16.8	93	2.6	20	2.3
GLENN	2	0.0	8.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
HUMBOLDT	6	0.1	5.0	6	0.2	0	0.0
IMPERIAL	2	0.0	1.8	2	0.1	0	0.0
INYO	1	0.0	5.4	1	0.0	0	0.0
KERN	220	4.9	40.1	173	4.8	47	5.4
KINGS	15	0.3	14.6	13	0.4	2	0.2
LAKE	9	0.2	17.6	9	0.2	0	0.0
LASSEN	4	0.1	14.4	4	0.1	0	0.0
LOS ANGELES	1,806	40.3	20.3	1,513	42.0	293	33.4
MADERA	21	0.5	23.4	18	0.5	3	0.3
MARIN	11	0.2	4.8	8	0.2	3	0.3
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	14	0.3	17.3	13	0.4	1	0.1
MERCED	17	0.4	9.4	16	0.4	1	0.1
MODOC	3	0.1	30.9	3	0.1	0	0.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

(Continued)

TABLE 5C (Continued)
COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION
OF FEMALE FELON NEW ADMISSIONS AND
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED A WITH NEW TERM
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

COUNTY OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MONO	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	80	1.8	22.3	65	1.8	15	1.7
NAPA	14	0.3	12.5	11	0.3	3	0.3
NEVADA	3	0.1	3.8	3	0.1	0	0.0
ORANGE	186	4.2	7.7	151	4.2	35	4.0
PLACER	5	0.1	2.8	4	0.1	1	0.1
PLUMAS	1	0.0	5.0	1	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	189	4.2	15.8	137	3.8	52	5.9
SACRAMENTO	246	5.5	23.4	179	5.0	67	7.6
SAN BENITO	1	0.0	2.7	1	0.0	0	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	165	3.7	11.5	131	3.6	34	3.9
SAN DIEGO	288	6.4	11.4	229	6.4	59	6.7
SAN FRANCISCO	172	3.8	23.8	140	3.9	32	3.7
SAN JOAQUIN	64	1.4	13.2	45	1.2	19	2.2
SAN LUIS OBISPO	6	0.1	2.7	5	0.1	1	0.1
SAN MATEO	97	2.2	14.9	72	2.0	25	2.9
SANTA BARBARA	23	0.5	6.2	18	0.5	5	0.6
SANTA CLARA	219	4.9	14.6	163	4.5	56	6.4
SANTA CRUZ	28	0.6	12.1	24	0.7	4	0.5
SHASTA	18	0.4	12.1	16	0.4	2	0.2
SIERRA	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	3	0.1	6.8	3	0.1	0	0.0
SOLANO	21	0.5	6.1	15	0.4	6	0.7
SONOMA	18	0.4	4.6	16	0.4	2	0.2
STANISLAUS	41	0.9	10.9	27	0.7	14	1.6
SUTTER	10	0.2	15.4	7	0.2	3	0.3
TEHAMA	7	0.2	14.0	7	0.2	0	0.0
TRINITY	2	0.0	15.3	1	0.0	1	0.1
TULARE	30	0.7	9.5	27	0.7	3	0.3
TUOLUMNE	3	0.1	6.1	3	0.1	0	0.0
VENTURA	36	0.8	5.4	26	0.7	10	1.1
YOLO	15	0.3	10.5	13	0.4	2	0.2
YUBA	26	0.6	44.3	23	0.6	3	0.3
TOTAL	4,479	100.0	14.9	3,603	100.0	876	100.0

*The counties covered by the commitment areas are identified in the Reference Guide.

TABLE 6
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CDC CUSTODY
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTCs)						PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
1970	1,878	100.0	1,699	90.5	179	9.5	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	1,623	100.0	1,455	89.6	168	10.4	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	2,212	100.0	2,081	94.1	131	5.9	1,033	100.0	1,006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	2,390	100.0	2,238	93.6	152	6.4	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	1,626	100.0	1,533	94.3	93	5.7	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	883	100.0	808	91.5	75	8.5	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	978	100.0	967	98.9	11	1.1	1,255	100.0	1,222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	788	100.0	770	97.7	18	2.3	1,243	100.0	1,212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	1,011	100.0	972	96.1	39	3.9	1,574	100.0	1,538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	1,196	100.0	1,147	95.9	49	4.1	1,362	100.0	1,325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	1,602	100.0	1,547	96.6	55	3.4	1,393	100.0	1,354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	2,113	100.0	2,011	95.2	102	4.8	1,772	100.0	1,714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	3,778	100.0	3,589	95.0	189	5.0	2,231	100.0	2,141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	5,275	100.0	5,018	95.1	257	4.9	3,160	100.0	3,022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	7,421	100.0	6,982	94.1	439	5.9	3,988	100.0	3,816	95.7	172	4.3
1985	11,252	100.0	10,619	94.4	633	5.6	5,042	100.0	4,778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	18,059	100.0	16,910	93.6	1,149	6.4	5,790	100.0	5,433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	25,207	100.0	23,495	93.2	1,712	6.8	6,377	100.0	6,029	94.5	348	5.5
1988	34,014	100.0	31,664	93.1	2,350	6.9	8,458	100.0	7,962	94.1	496	5.9
1989	39,976	100.0	37,058	92.7	2,918	7.3	11,040	100.0	10,341	93.7	699	6.3
1990	40,309	100.0	37,214	92.3	3,095	7.7	14,070	100.0	13,194	93.8	876	6.2

TABLE 7
PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION
AND RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1990

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	ICOOP*	ISPU**	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1970	19,802	98.1	13,262	65.7	874	1,665	4,001	19.8
1971	22,110	108.0	14,075	68.7	951	1,733	5,351	26.1
1972	21,313	102.8	13,052	63.0	961	1,796	5,504	26.6
1973	19,615	93.3	11,330	53.9	977	1,666	5,642	26.8
1974	18,140	84.9	10,055	47.1	1,066	1,494	5,525	25.9
1975	21,167	97.4	12,855	59.1	1,310	1,701	5,301	24.4
1976	19,333	87.3	11,447	51.7	1,345	1,602	4,939	22.3
1977	19,588	86.7	12,003	53.1	1,374	1,255	4,956	21.9
1978	15,272	66.3	8,450	36.7	1,694	652	4,476	19.4
1979	14,474	61.6	8,710	37.0	1,506	672	3,586	15.3
1980	14,650	61.0	9,772	40.7	1,631	688	2,559	10.7
1981	13,952	56.9	10,221	41.7	1,671	788	1,272	5.2
1982	15,538	62.0	12,579	50.2	1,577	597	785	3.1
1983	21,371	83.6	18,366	71.9	1,591	767	647	2.5
1984	26,940	103.3	23,741	91.1	1,631	805	763	2.9
1985	30,726	115.1	27,315	102.5	1,746	760	905	3.4
1986	34,767	127.2	30,831	112.8	1,811	899	1,226	4.5
1987	43,354	154.9	39,185	140.0	1,708	1,057	1,404	5.0
1988	51,970	181.1	47,289	164.8	1,849	1,138	1,694	5.9
1989	60,673	205.9	55,386	187.9	1,850	1,360	2,077	7.0
1990	72,013	240.2	65,420	218.2	2,241	1,534	2,818	9.4

* Parolees from other states that are receiving parole supervision in California.

** California felons who are receiving parole supervision in other states.

TABLE 8
FELON PAROLE MOVEMENTS
CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

TYPE OF MOVEMENT	1985			1990		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1.....	23,987	22,411	1,576	55,383	50,693	4,690
ARRIVALS.....	35,920	33,341	2,579	91,025	82,973	8,052
PAROLED.....	29,641	27,571	2,070	83,032	76,003	7,029
REINSTATED.....	6,249	5,740	509	7,670	6,687	983
REACTIVATED*.....	30	30	0	-	-	-
OTHERS.....	-	-	-	323	283	40
DEPARTURES.....	31,832	29,686	2,146	80,988	74,129	6,859
PAROLE TERMINATED.....	9,191	8,549	642	15,993	14,411	1,582
Discharged.....	9,029	8,389	640	15,545	13,990	1,555
Died.....	162	160	2	448	421	27
ABSCONDED (PAL).....	6,347	5,740	607	17,010	15,103	1,907
PV-RTC RETURNS.....	11,252	10,619	633	33,315	30,898	2,417
PV-WNT RETURNS.....	5,042	4,778	264	13,135	12,342	793
OTHERS.....	-	-	-	1,535	1,375	160
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31.....	28,075	26,066	2,009	65,420	59,537	5,883
NET CHANGE DURING YEAR.....	4,088	3,655	433	10,037	8,844	1,193

* Reactivated was dropped as a type of movement on January 1, 1986.

NOTE: Data for 1985 includes California felons who were paroled out of state (ISPU's).

TABLE 9
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1960 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER* 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER* 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1960	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961	6,214	37.9	5,842	35.6	372	2.3
1962	5,164	30.5	4,879	28.8	285	1.7
1963	5,289	30.2	5,030	28.7	259	1.5
1964	5,307	29.4	4,983	27.6	324	1.8
1965	6,004	32.5	5,626	30.5	378	2.0
1966	5,525	29.3	5,169	27.4	356	1.9
1967	5,144	26.8	4,872	25.4	272	1.4
1968	4,949	25.5	4,667	24.0	282	1.5
1969	4,754	24.1	4,496	22.8	258	1.3
1970	4,690	23.4	4,426	22.1	264	1.3
1971	4,788	23.5	4,472	22.0	316	1.6
1972	4,579	22.2	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973	5,147	24.7	4,839	23.2	308	1.5
1974	5,359	25.3	5,081	24.0	278	1.3
1975	5,765	26.8	5,433	25.2	332	1.5
1976	6,910	31.5	6,463	29.5	447	2.0
1977	7,558	33.8	7,065	31.6	493	2.2
1978	9,325	40.8	8,753	38.3	572	2.5
1979	9,874	42.5	9,203	39.6	671	2.9
1980	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9
1981	13,932	57.4	13,110	54.0	822	3.4
1982	15,932	64.3	15,014	60.6	918	3.7
1983	18,401	72.7	17,155	67.8	1,246	4.9
1984	17,602	68.3	16,242	63.0	1,360	5.3
1985	20,543	77.9	18,860	71.6	1,683	6.4
1986	23,532	87.2	21,558	79.8	1,974	7.3
1987	26,649	96.4	24,300	87.9	2,349	8.5
1988	29,551	104.3	27,001	95.3	2,550	9.0
1989	34,226	117.8	30,872	106.2	3,354	11.5
1990	39,272	131.0	35,669	119.0	3,603	12.0

*The rates are based on total California population.

TABLE 10
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	20,543		18,860		1,683		39,272		35,669		3,603	
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	39	-	34	-	5	-	29	-	24	-	5	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	20,504	100.0	18,826	100.0	1,678	100.0	39,243	100.0	35,645	100.0	3,598	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	8,029	39.2	7,659	40.7	370	22.1	10,262	26.1	9,779	27.4	483	13.4
HOMICIDE.....	1,174	5.7	1,061	5.6	113	6.7	1,701	4.3	1,571	4.4	130	3.6
MURDER 1ST.....	257	1.3	244	1.3	13	0.8	330	0.8	316	0.9	14	0.4
MURDER 2ND.....	304	1.5	286	1.5	18	1.1	627	1.6	591	1.7	36	1.0
MANSLAUGHTER.....	467	2.3	399	2.1	68	4.1	620	1.6	552	1.6	68	1.9
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	146	0.7	132	0.7	14	0.8	124	0.3	112	0.3	12	0.3
ROBBERY.....	3,016	14.7	2,882	15.3	134	8.0	3,589	9.2	3,417	9.6	172	4.8
ASSAULT.....	1,830	8.9	1,745	9.3	85	5.1	2,892	7.4	2,739	7.7	153	4.3
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.	1,261	6.2	1,206	6.4	55	3.3	1,912	4.9	1,814	5.1	98	2.7
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	569	2.8	539	2.9	30	1.8	980	2.5	925	2.6	55	1.5
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,799	8.8	1,770	9.4	29	1.7	1,882	4.8	1,865	5.2	17	0.5
RAPE.....	453	2.2	451	2.4	2	0.1	473	1.2	473	1.3	0	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	965	4.7	946	5.0	19	1.1	1,088	2.8	1,084	3.0	4	0.1
ORAL COPULATION.....	220	1.1	217	1.2	3	0.2	130	0.3	127	0.4	3	0.1
SODOMY.....	48	0.2	48	0.3	0	0.0	32	0.1	32	0.1	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	43	0.2	42	0.2	1	0.1	56	0.1	55	0.2	1	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	70	0.3	66	0.4	4	0.2	103	0.3	94	0.3	9	0.3
KIDNAPPING.....	210	1.0	201	1.1	9	0.5	198	0.5	187	0.5	11	0.3

(Continued)

TABLE 10 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	7,892	38.5	7,033	37.4	859	51.2	10,990	28.0	9,735	27.3	1,255	34.9
BURGLARY.....	4,289	20.9	4,060	21.6	229	13.7	5,066	12.9	4,726	13.3	340	9.5
BURGLARY 1ST.....	2,611	12.7	2,498	13.3	113	6.7	2,815	7.2	2,646	7.4	169	4.7
BURGLARY 2ND.....	1,678	8.2	1,562	8.3	116	6.9	2,251	5.7	2,080	5.8	171	4.8
THEFT.....	2,834	13.8	2,439	13.0	395	23.5	5,142	13.1	4,467	12.5	675	18.8
GRAND THEFT.....	1,100	5.4	933	5.0	167	10.0	1,387	3.5	1,196	3.4	191	5.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	546	2.7	381	2.0	165	9.8	1,543	3.9	1,162	3.3	381	10.6
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	732	3.6	679	3.6	53	3.2	1,022	2.6	961	2.7	61	1.7
VEHICLE THEFT.....	456	2.2	446	2.4	10	0.6	1,190	3.0	1,148	3.2	42	1.2
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	601	2.9	425	2.3	176	10.5	622	1.6	415	1.2	207	5.8
OTHER PROPERTY.....	168	0.8	109	0.6	59	3.5	160	0.4	127	0.4	33	0.9
DRUG OFFENSES.....	3,609	17.6	3,238	17.2	371	22.1	13,741	35.0	12,051	33.8	1,690	47.0
CSS POSSESSION.....	1,124	5.5	989	5.3	135	8.1	4,657	11.9	3,869	10.9	788	21.9
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	1,258	6.1	1,102	5.9	156	9.3	4,282	10.9	3,840	10.8	442	12.3
CSS SALE.....	565	2.8	510	2.7	55	3.3	3,340	8.5	2,976	8.4	364	10.1
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	6	0.0	6	0.0	0	0.0	237	0.6	216	0.6	21	0.6
CSS OTHER.....	93	0.5	80	0.4	13	0.8	306	0.8	272	0.8	34	0.9
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	24	0.1	23	0.1	1	0.1	12	0.0	11	0.0	1	0.0
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE..	229	1.1	224	1.2	5	0.3	361	0.9	345	1.0	16	0.4
MARIJUANA SALE.....	292	1.4	286	1.5	6	0.4	490	1.2	469	1.3	21	0.6
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	18	0.1	18	0.1	0	0.0	56	0.1	53	0.2	3	0.1
OTHER OFFENSES.....	974	4.8	896	4.8	78	4.7	4,250	10.8	4,080	11.5	170	4.7
ESCAPE.....	87	0.4	80	0.4	7	0.4	92	0.2	79	0.2	13	0.4
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	265	1.3	247	1.3	18	1.1	3,076	7.8	2,977	8.4	99	2.8
ARSON.....	128	0.6	110	0.6	18	1.1	176	0.4	155	0.4	21	0.6
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	228	1.1	228	1.2	0	0.0	539	1.4	529	1.5	10	0.3
OTHER OFFENSES.....	266	1.3	231	1.2	35	2.1	367	0.9	340	1.0	27	0.8

TABLE 11
 RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
 FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
 CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	20,543		18,860		1,683		39,272		35,669		3,603	
MISSING RACIAL DATA	38	-	33	-	5	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN RACIAL DATA	20,505	100.0	18,827	100.0	1,678	100.0	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
WHITE.....	6,859	33.5	6,239	33.1	620	36.9	11,580	29.5	10,268	28.8	1,312	36.4
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	6,011	29.3	5,581	29.6	430	25.6	14,208	36.2	13,403	37.6	805	22.3
BLACK.....	6,498	31.7	6,017	32.0	481	28.7	11,683	29.7	10,400	29.2	1,283	35.6
OTHER.....	1,137	5.5	990	5.3	147	8.8	1,801	4.6	1,598	4.5	203	5.6

TABLE 12
AGE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

AGE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	20,543	100.0	18,860	100.0	1,683	100.0	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
UNDER 18	50	0.2	50	0.3	0	0.0	30	0.1	29	0.1	1	0.0
18 - 19	978	4.8	949	5.0	29	1.7	1,967	5.0	1,924	5.4	43	1.2
20 - 24	6,162	30.0	5,812	30.8	350	20.8	9,993	25.4	9,388	26.3	605	16.8
25 - 29	5,281	25.7	4,803	25.5	478	28.4	9,516	24.2	8,541	23.9	975	27.1
30 - 34	3,586	17.5	3,188	16.9	398	23.6	7,827	19.9	6,898	19.3	929	25.8
35 - 39	2,083	10.1	1,854	9.8	229	13.6	4,794	12.2	4,214	11.8	580	16.1
40 - 44	1,076	5.2	982	5.2	94	5.6	2,633	6.7	2,382	6.7	251	7.0
45 - 49	580	2.8	528	2.8	52	3.1	1,203	3.1	1,080	3.0	123	3.4
50 - 54	350	1.7	318	1.7	32	1.9	641	1.6	595	1.7	46	1.3
55 - 59	212	1.0	195	1.0	17	1.0	327	0.8	298	0.8	29	0.8
60 AND OVER	185	0.9	181	1.0	4	0.2	341	0.9	320	0.9	21	0.6
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	27		27		29		29		28		30	

TABLE 13
DRUG HISTORY*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

DRUG HISTORY	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
UNKNOWN.....	2,827	7.2	2,689	7.5	138	3.8
NONE/NO USE.....	8,112	20.7	7,509	21.1	603	16.7
HEROIN.....	6,377	16.2	5,395	15.1	982	27.3
HEROIN & COCAINE.....	122	0.3	85	0.2	37	1.0
OPIATES.....	37	0.1	34	0.1	3	0.1
COCAINE.....	11,954	30.4	10,689	30.0	1,265	35.1
METHAMPHETAMINES.....	2,651	6.8	2,334	6.5	317	8.8
AMPHETAMINES.....	127	0.3	118	0.3	9	0.2
PCP.....	1,293	3.3	1,201	3.4	92	2.6
DANGEROUS DRUGS.....	225	0.6	203	0.6	22	0.6
MARIJUANA.....	5,547	14.1	5,412	15.2	135	3.7

* Based on a random sample of the felon new admissions.

TABLE 14
ALCOHOL USAGE*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

ALCOHOL USAGE	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
UNKNOWN/NONE/SOCIAL.....	24,501	62.4	21,750	61.0	2,751	76.4
PAST/CURRENT USAGE.....	9,381	23.9	8,778	24.6	603	16.7
UNDER INFLUENCE AT TIME OF OFFENSE.....	5,390	13.7	5,141	14.4	249	6.9

* Based on a random sample of the felon new admissions.

TABLE 15
MARITAL STATUS*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

MARITAL STATUS	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	39,272	100.0	35,669	100.0	3,603	100.0
NEVER MARRIED.....	19,123	48.7	17,635	49.4	1,488	41.3
ONE MARRIAGE.....	11,240	28.6	10,241	28.7	999	27.7
TWO MARRIAGES.....	2,253	5.7	1,948	5.5	304	8.4
THREE OR MORE MARRIAGES.....	291	0.7	183	0.5	108	3.0
DIVORCED/SEPARATED.....	6,119	15.6	5,495	15.4	624	17.3
SPOUSE DECEASED.....	246	0.6	167	0.5	80	2.2

*Based on a random sample of the felon new admissions.

TABLE 16
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
1970	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	1,033	100.0	1,006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	1,255	100.0	1,222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	1,243	100.0	1,212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	1,574	100.0	1,538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	1,362	100.0	1,325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	1,393	100.0	1,354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	1,772	100.0	1,714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	2,231	100.0	2,141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	3,160	100.0	3,022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	3,988	100.0	3,814	95.6	174	4.4
1985	5,042	100.0	4,778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	5,790	100.0	5,433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	6,377	100.0	6,029	94.5	348	5.5
1988	8,458	100.0	7,962	94.1	496	5.9
1989	11,040	100.0	10,341	93.7	699	6.3
1990	14,070	100.0	13,194	93.8	876	6.2

TABLE 17
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)
CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	5,042		4,778		264		14,070		13,194		876	
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	20	-	18	-	2	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	5,022	100.0	4,760	100.0	262	100.0	14,070	100.0	13,194	100.0	876	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	1,187	23.6	1,161	24.4	26		2,267	16.1	2,215	16.8	52	5.9
HOMICIDE.....	56	1.1	52	1.1	4	1.5	107	0.8	103	0.8	4	0.5
MURDER 1ST.....	7	0.1	6	0.1	1	0.4	3	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.1
MURDER 2ND.....	14	0.3	13	0.3	1	0.4	42	0.3	41	0.3	1	0.1
MANSLAUGHTER.....	31	0.6	29	0.6	2	0.8	57	0.4	55	0.4	2	0.2
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	4	0.1	4	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	0	0.0
ROBBERY.....	725	14.4	710	14.9	15	5.7	1,279	9.1	1,251	9.5	28	3.2
ASSAULT.....	276	5.5	269	5.7	7	2.7	669	4.8	649	4.9	20	2.3
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON...	213	4.2	208	4.4	5	1.9	404	2.9	389	2.9	15	1.7
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	63	1.3	61	1.3	2	0.8	265	1.9	260	2.0	5	0.6
SEX OFFENSES.....	114	2.3	114	2.4	0	0.0	181	1.3	181	1.4	0	0.0
RAPE.....	44	0.9	44	0.9	0	0.0	59	0.4	59	0.4	0	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	22	0.4	22	0.5	0	0.0	60	0.4	60	0.5	0	0.0
ORAL COPULATION.....	21	0.4	21	0.4	0	0.0	18	0.1	18	0.1	0	0.0
SODOMY.....	5	0.1	5	0.1	0	0.0	7	0.0	7	0.1	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.1	8	0.1	0	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	21	0.4	21	0.4	0	0.0	29	0.2	29	0.2	0	0.0
KIDNAPPING.....	16	0.3	16	0.3	0	0.0	31	0.2	31	0.2	0	0.0

(Continued)

TABLE 17 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)
CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	2,898	57.7	2,693	56.6	205	78.2	6,345	45.1	5,852	44.4	493	56.3
BURGLARY.....	1,429	28.5	1,379	29.0	50	19.1	2,509	17.8	2,422	18.4	87	9.9
BURGLARY 1ST.....	716	14.3	710	14.9	6	2.3	978	7.0	949	7.2	29	3.3
BURGLARY 2ND.....	713	14.2	669	14.1	44	16.8	1,531	10.9	1,473	11.2	58	6.6
THEFT.....	1,255	25.0	1,146	24.1	109	41.6	3,564	25.3	3,206	24.3	358	40.9
GRAND THEFT.....	312	6.2	288	6.1	24	9.2	586	4.2	543	4.1	43	4.9
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	416	8.3	348	7.3	68	26.0	1,574	11.2	1,313	10.0	261	29.8
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	288	5.7	278	5.8	10	3.8	620	4.4	583	4.4	37	4.2
VEHICLE THEFT.....	239	4.8	232	4.9	7	2.7	784	5.6	767	5.8	17	1.9
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	168	3.3	132	2.8	36	13.7	205	1.5	167	1.3	38	4.3
— OTHER PROPERTY.....	46	0.9	36	0.8	10	3.8	67	0.5	57	0.4	10	1.1
DRUG OFFENSES.....	666	13.3	637	13.4	29	11.1	4,497	32.0	4,192	31.8	305	34.8
CSS POSSESSION.....	335	6.7	318	6.7	17	6.5	2,115	15.0	1,930	14.6	185	21.1
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	169	3.4	163	3.4	6	2.3	994	7.1	950	7.2	44	5.0
CSS SALE.....	54	1.1	53	1.1	1	0.4	910	6.5	857	6.5	53	6.1
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	17	0.1	15	0.1	2	0.2
CSS OTHER.....	30	0.6	25	0.5	5	1.9	178	1.3	167	1.3	11	1.3
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	4	0.0	4	0.0	0	0.0
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	36	0.7	36	0.8	-	-	128	0.9	123	0.9	5	0.6
MARIJUANA SALE.....	39	0.8	39	0.8	-	-	143	1.0	138	1.0	5	0.6
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	8	0.1	8	0.1	0	0.0
OTHER OFFENSES.....	271	5.4	269	5.7	2	0.8	961	6.8	935	7.1	26	3.0
ESCAPE.....	32	0.6	31	0.7	1	0.4	63	0.4	60	0.5	3	0.3
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	14	0.3	14	0.3	-	-	304	2.2	296	2.2	8	0.9
ARSON.....	7	0.1	7	0.1	-	-	18	0.1	15	0.1	3	0.3
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	181	3.6	181	3.8	-	-	492	3.5	485	3.7	7	0.8
OTHER OFFENSES.....	37	0.7	36	0.8	1	0.4	84	0.6	79	0.6	5	0.6

TABLE 18
 RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
 PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)
 CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	5,042		4,778		264		14,070		13,194		876	
MISSING RACIAL DATA	20		18		2		0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN RACIAL DATA	5,022	100.0	4,760	100.0	262	100.0	14,070	100.0	13,194	100.0	876	100.0
WHITE.....	1,449	28.9	1,374	28.9	75	28.6	3,494	24.8	3,240	24.6	254	29.0
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	1,353	26.9	1,297	27.2	56	21.4	4,008	28.5	3,783	28.7	225	25.7
BLACK.....	2,108	42.0	1,997	42.0	111	42.4	6,098	43.3	5,750	43.6	348	39.7
OTHER.....	112	2.2	92	1.9	20	7.6	470	3.3	421	3.2	49	5.6

TABLE 19
AGE GROUPS
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT)
CALENDAR YEAR 1985 AND 1990

AGE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	5,042		4,778		264		14,070		13,194		876	
MISSING AGE DATA	20		18		2		0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN AGE DATA	5,022	100.0	4,760	100.0	262	100.0	14,070	100.0	13,194	100.0	876	100.0
UNDER 18	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
18 - 19	15	0.3	15	0.3	0	0.0	22	0.2	22	0.2	0	0.0
20 - 24	1,240	24.7	1,209	25.4	31	11.8	2,387	17.0	2,303	17.5	84	9.6
25 - 29	1,639	32.6	1,567	32.9	72	27.5	4,405	31.3	4,162	31.5	243	27.7
30 - 34	1,060	21.1	977	20.5	83	31.7	3,424	24.3	3,171	24.0	253	28.9
35 - 39	579	11.5	532	11.2	47	17.9	2,090	14.9	1,927	14.6	163	18.6
40 - 44	281	5.6	262	5.5	19	7.3	1,067	7.6	977	7.4	90	10.3
45 - 49	106	2.1	99	2.1	7	2.7	414	2.9	387	2.9	27	3.1
50 - 54	62	1.2	61	1.3	1	0.4	163	1.2	149	1.1	14	1.6
55 - 59	25	0.5	23	0.5	2	0.8	68	0.5	66	0.5	2	0.2
60 AND OVER	15	0.3	15	0.3	0	0.0	30	0.2	30	0.2	0	0.0
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	28		28		31		30		30		32	

TABLE 20
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	50,111	100.0	47,205	100.0	2,906	100.0	97,309	100.0	90,807	100.0	6,502	100.0
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	987	-	862	-	125	-	544	-	480	-	64	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	49,124	100.0	46,343	100.0	2,781	100.0	96,765	100.0	90,327	100.0	6,438	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	26,114	53.2	25,253	54.5	861	31.0	39,687	41.0	38,232	42.3	1,455	22.6
HOMICIDE.....	6,988	14.2	6,633	14.3	355	12.8	11,572	12.0	10,948	12.1	624	9.7
MURDER 1ST.....	3,481	7.1	3,352	7.2	129	4.6	4,554	4.7	4,360	4.8	194	3.0
MURDER 2ND.....	2,045	4.2	1,957	4.2	88	3.2	4,376	4.5	4,155	4.6	221	3.4
MANSLAUGHTER.....	1,270	2.6	1,146	2.5	124	4.5	2,413	2.5	2,224	2.5	189	2.9
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	192	0.4	178	0.4	14	0.5	229	0.2	209	0.2	20	0.3
ROBBERY.....	8,882	18.1	8,600	18.6	282	10.1	12,281	12.7	11,828	13.1	453	7.0
ASSAULT.....	3,865	7.9	3,719	8.0	146	5.3	7,108	7.4	6,814	7.5	294	4.6
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	2,953	6.0	2,851	6.2	102	3.7	4,982	5.2	4,791	5.3	191	3.0
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	912	1.9	868	1.9	44	1.6	2,126	2.2	2,023	2.2	103	1.6
SEX OFFENSES.....	5,327	10.8	5,276	11.4	51	1.8	7,310	7.6	7,257	8.0	53	0.8
RAPE.....	2,116	4.3	2,111	4.6	5	0.2	2,223	2.3	2,223	2.5	0	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	2,034	4.1	2,002	4.3	32	1.2	3,717	3.8	3,693	4.1	24	0.4
ORAL COPULATION.....	779	1.6	773	1.7	6	0.2	753	0.8	745	0.8	8	0.1
SODOMY.....	179	0.4	179	0.4	-	-	201	0.2	201	0.2	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	78	0.2	77	0.2	1	0.0	197	0.2	195	0.2	2	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	141	0.3	134	0.3	7	0.3	219	0.2	200	0.2	19	0.3
KIDNAPPING.....	1,052	2.1	1,025	2.2	27	1.0	1,416	1.5	1,385	1.5	31	0.5

(Continued)

TABLE 20 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	15,950	32.5	14,689	31.7	1,261	45.3	26,271	27.1	24,072	26.7	2,199	34.2
BURGLARY.....	9,828	20.0	9,447	20.4	381	13.7	14,346	14.8	13,702	15.2	644	10.0
BURGLARY 1ST.....	6,519	13.3	6,307	13.6	212	7.6	9,692	10.0	9,309	10.3	383	6.0
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,309	6.7	3,140	6.8	169	6.1	4,654	4.8	4,393	4.9	261	4.1
THEFT.....	4,899	10.0	4,351	9.4	548	19.7	10,529	10.9	9,338	10.3	1,191	18.5
GRAND THEFT.....	1,661	3.4	1,462	3.2	199	7.2	2,456	2.5	2,181	2.4	275	4.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	1,052	2.1	800	1.7	252	9.1	3,600	3.7	2,850	3.2	750	11.7
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,301	2.7	1,221	2.6	80	2.9	2,068	2.1	1,961	2.2	107	1.7
VEHICLE THEFT.....	885	1.8	868	1.9	17	0.6	2,405	2.5	2,346	2.6	59	0.9
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	977	2.0	717	1.6	260	9.4	1,104	1.1	791	0.9	313	4.9
OTHER PROPERTY.....	246	0.5	174	0.4	72	2.6	292	0.3	241	0.3	51	0.8
DRUG OFFENSES.....	5,459	11.1	4,919	10.6	540	19.4	25,136	26.0	22,600	25.0	2,536	39.4
CSS POSSESSION.....	1,522	3.1	1,353	2.9	169	6.1	6,976	7.2	6,058	6.7	918	14.3
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	2,020	4.1	1,787	3.9	233	8.4	7,715	8.0	7,060	7.8	655	10.2
CSS SALE.....	1,097	2.2	996	2.2	101	3.6	7,933	8.2	7,120	7.9	813	12.6
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	18	0.0	18	0.0	0	0.0	491	0.5	449	0.5	42	0.7
CSS OTHER.....	170	0.4	148	0.3	22	0.8	604	0.6	550	0.6	54	0.8
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	24	0.1	22	0.1	2	0.1	23	0.0	22	0.0	1	0.0
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	230	0.5	226	0.5	4	0.1	525	0.5	505	0.6	20	0.3
MARIJUANA SALE.....	349	0.7	341	0.7	8	0.3	803	0.8	775	0.9	28	0.4
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	29	0.1	28	0.1	1	0.0	66	0.1	61	0.1	5	0.1
OTHER OFFENSES.....	1,601	3.3	1,482	3.2	119	4.3	5,671	5.9	5,423	6.0	248	3.9
ESCAPE.....	183	0.4	174	0.4	9	0.3	243	0.3	223	0.3	20	0.3
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	284	0.6	267	0.6	17	0.6	2,903	3.0	2,819	3.1	84	1.3
ARSON.....	242	0.5	217	0.5	25	0.9	350	0.4	316	0.4	34	0.5
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	560	1.1	558	1.2	2	0.1	1,514	1.6	1,489	1.7	25	0.4
OTHER OFFENSES.....	332	0.7	266	0.6	66	2.4	661	0.7	576	0.6	85	1.3

TABLE 21
 RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
 INSTITUTION POPULATION
 DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	50,111	100.0	47,205	100.0	2,906	100.0	97,309	100.0	90,807	100.0	6,502	100.0
WHITE.....	17,234	34.4	16,159	34.2	1,075	37.0	28,951	29.8	26,693	29.4	2,258	34.7
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	13,793	27.5	13,014	27.6	779	26.8	29,212	30.0	27,716	30.5	1,496	23.0
BLACK.....	16,954	33.8	16,138	34.2	816	28.1	34,525	35.5	32,190	35.4	2,335	35.9
OTHER.....	2,130	4.3	1,894	4.0	236	8.1	4,621	4.7	4,208	4.6	413	6.4

TABLE 22
AGE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

AGE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	50,111	100.0	47,205	100.0	2,906	100.0	97,309	100.0	90,807	100.0	6,502	100.0
UNDER 18	31	0.1	31	0.1	0	0.0	12	0.0	11	0.0	1	0.0
18 - 19	664	1.3	645	1.4	19	0.7	1,330	1.4	1,306	1.4	24	0.4
20 - 24	11,854	23.7	11,353	24.1	501	17.2	17,934	18.4	17,129	18.9	805	12.4
25 - 29	14,402	28.7	13,550	28.7	852	29.3	25,448	26.2	23,740	26.1	1,708	26.3
30 - 34	10,131	20.2	9,413	19.9	718	24.7	22,334	23.0	20,559	22.6	1,775	27.3
35 - 39	6,258	12.5	5,836	12.4	422	14.5	14,440	14.8	13,283	14.6	1,157	17.8
40 - 44	3,134	6.3	2,933	6.2	201	6.9	8,197	8.4	7,622	8.4	575	8.8
45 - 49	1,689	3.4	1,586	3.4	103	3.5	3,740	3.8	3,485	3.8	255	3.9
50 - 54	967	1.9	918	1.9	49	1.7	1,922	2.0	1,814	2.0	108	1.7
55 - 59	516	1.0	487	1.0	29	1.0	970	1.0	925	1.0	45	0.7
60 AND OVER	465	0.9	453	1.0	12	0.4	982	1.0	933	1.0	49	0.8
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	29		29		30		30		30		31	

TABLE 23
TYPE OF INCIDENTS IN CDC INSTITUTIONS
RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT						
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSSESSION OF WEAPON	DRUG	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE	OTHER
1970	366	1.4	79	74	89	80	11	-	33
1971	445	2.0	124	56	103	105	14	-	43
1972	592	3.0	189	73	132	144	9	-	45
1973	777	3.7	197	94	200	230	18	-	38
1974	1,022	4.3	220	125	262	347	14	-	54
1975	1,089	4.7	212	113	249	430	9	-	76
1976	1,385	6.8	204	132	193	776	7	-	73
1977	1,815	8.8	241	182	302	951	12	-	127
1978	2,060	10.1	270	258	374	1,034	4	-	120
1979	2,427	10.9	309	407	420	1,099	8	-	184
1980	2,848	12.2	341	448	498	1,367	11	-	183
1981*	3,084	11.7	397	541	539	1,352	12	38	205
1982	3,625	11.6	456	671	815	1,396	24	54	209
1983	3,904	10.9	573	800	861	1,370	19	93	188
1984	5,105	12.7	936	982	1,159	1,694	18	91	225
1985	5,225	11.5	914	903	1,289	1,763	17	131	208
1986	5,087	9.6	896	1,036	1,138	1,603	13	177	224
1987	5,317	8.5	1,008	1,195	1,053	1,642	16	150	253
1988	4,925	7.1	939	1,146	830	1,657	17	84	252
1989	5,178	6.5	952	1,705	763	1,384	16	94	264
1990	4,184	4.7	932	1,368	634	916	22	75	237

*Attempted Suicides were added to the incident reporting system in 1981.

NOTE: These data are based on incident reports submitted by the institutions to the Offender Information Services Branch.

TABLE 24
FATAL ASSAULTS IN CDC INSTITUTIONS
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	INMATES	STAFF
1970	13	11	2
1971	24	17	7
1972	36	35	1
1973	20	19	1
1974	23	23	0
1975	17	17	0
1976	20	19	1
1977	18	18	0
1978	16	16	0
1979	16	16	0
1980	14	13	1
1981	18	17	1
1982	14	14	0
1983	10	10	0
1984	16	16	0
1985	16	15	1
1986	21	21	0
1987	20	20	0
1988	11	11	0
1989	8	8	0
1990	11	11	0

TABLE 25
ASSAULTS ON STAFF IN CDC INSTITUTIONS*
RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1970	78	59	-	-	-	-	-
1971	84	67	0.3	-	-	-	-
1972	74	55	0.3	-	-	-	-
1973	132	84	0.4	-	-	-	-
1974	131	93	0.4	-	-	-	-
1975	104	65	0.3	-	-	-	-
1976	130	94	0.5	-	-	-	-
1977	140	110	0.5	-	-	-	-
1978**	229	184	0.9	52	0.3	132	0.6
1979	403	323	1.5	78	0.4	245	1.1
1980	411	307	1.3	48	0.2	259	1.1
1981	469	369	1.4	59	0.2	310	1.2
1982	539	451	1.4	61	0.2	390	1.3
1983	670	554	1.5	122	0.3	432	1.2
1984	825	695	1.7	135	0.3	560	1.4
1985	905	739	1.6	159	0.3	580	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	0.2	651	1.2
1987	1,159	914	1.5	151	0.2	763	1.2
1988	961	842	1.2	124	0.2	718	1.0
1989	944	830	1.0	143	0.2	687	0.9
1990	1,004	858	1.0	201	0.2	657	0.7

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included.

**Identification of weapon usage was added to the incident reporting system in 1978.

TABLE 26
ASSAULTS ON INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS*
NUMBER AND RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1970	93	-	-	-	-	-
1971	103	0.5	-	-	-	-
1972	207	1.1	-	-	-	-
1973	207	1.0	-	-	-	-
1974	252	1.1	-	-	-	-
1975	260	1.2	-	-	-	-
1976	242	1.2	-	-	-	-
1977	313	1.5	-	-	-	-
1978**	331	1.6	217	1.1	114	0.6
1979	382	1.7	233	1.0	149	0.7
1980	473	2.0	293	1.3	180	0.8
1981	561	2.1	337	1.3	224	0.8
1982	660	2.1	394	1.3	266	0.9
1983	803	2.2	454	1.3	349	1.0
1984	1,207	3.0	801	2.0	406	1.0
1985	1,063	2.3	754	1.7	309	0.7
1986	1,143	2.1	776	1.5	367	0.7
1987	1,291	2.1	852	1.4	439	0.7
1988	1,243	1.8	815	1.2	428	0.6
1989	1,809	2.3	809	1.0	1,000	1.3
1990	1,420	1.6	728	0.8	692	0.8

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included in Table 25.

**Identification of weapon usage was added to the incident reporting system in 1978.

TABLE 27
INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION*
NUMBER AND RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

INSTITUTION	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
TOTAL - MEN AND WOMEN	1,420	1.6	728	0.8	692	0.8
TOTAL MEN	1,402	1.7	719	0.9	683	0.8
ASP (Men)	30	1.0	26	0.8	4	0.1
CCC	83	1.5	46	0.8	37	0.7
MAIN	78	2.0	42	1.1	36	0.9
CAMPS	5	0.3	4	0.2	1	0.1
CCI	58	1.0	45	0.8	13	0.2
MAIN	29	0.8	24	0.7	5	0.1
IVA	21	2.2	16	1.6	5	0.5
IVB	8	0.9	5	0.5	3	0.3
CIM	98	1.6	74	1.2	24	0.4
MINIMUM	27	1.3	18	0.9	9	0.4
RC-CENTRAL, RC-WEST	64	2.1	52	1.7	12	0.4
EAST	7	0.6	4	0.3	3	0.2
CMC	48	0.8	43	0.7	5	0.1
EAST	37	1.1	34	1.0	3	0.1
WEST	11	0.4	9	0.3	2	0.1
CMF	65	0.9	45	0.6	20	0.3
MAIN	29	0.8	26	0.7	3	0.1
SOUTH	36	0.9	19	0.5	17	0.4
CSP-COR	327	6.7	60	1.2	267	5.5
CRC (Men)	23	0.6	10	0.3	13	0.3
CTF	87	1.4	39	0.6	48	0.8
CENTRAL	44	1.6	16	0.6	28	1.0
NORTH	36	1.4	19	0.8	17	0.7
SOUTH	7	0.9	4	0.5	3	0.4

*Incidents where inmates assaulted both staff and inmates are included in Table 25.

(Continued)

TABLE 27 (Continued)
INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION*
NUMBER AND RATE WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

INSTITUTION	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
CVSP.....	25	0.9	17	0.6	8	0.3
DVI.....	36	1.1	19	0.6	17	0.5
FOLSOM.....	140	2.0	98	1.4	42	0.6
OLD.....	72	1.8	53	1.3	19	0.5
CSP-FOL.....	68	2.3	45	1.6	23	0.8
MCSP.....	50	1.4	19	0.5	31	0.8
PBSP.....	167	6.2	87	3.2	80	3.0
RJD.....	55	1.3	35	0.8	20	0.5
SCC (Men).....	44	0.8	18	0.3	26	0.5
MAIN.....	42	1.1	17	0.4	25	0.7
CAMPS.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1
SAN QUENTIN.....	66	1.2	38	0.7	28	0.5
TOTAL - WOMEN.....	18	0.3	9	0.2	9	0.2
ASP (Women).....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CCWF.....	1	-	1	-	0	-
CIW.....	11	0.5	4	0.2	7	0.3
CRC (Women).....	4	0.5	3	0.3	1	0.1
NCWF.....	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1
SCC (Women) - CAMPS.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both staff and inmates are included in Table 25.

NOTE: A rate per ADP was not calculated for CCWF because the prison received inmates for a partial year.

TABLE 28
RATE OF ESCAPES FROM CDC INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS*
PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MEN						WOMEN	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS**		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS**	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP
1970	298	1.1	267	1.1	153	0.7	114	5.1	31	3.1
1971	367	1.7	325	1.5	186	1.0	139	8.0	42	4.9
1972	477	2.5	441	2.4	262	1.5	179	13.8	36	4.8
1973	201	1.0	187	0.9	86	0.5	101	9.2	14	1.6
1974	191	0.8	187	0.8	108	0.5	79	7.1	4	0.4
1975	114	0.5	107	0.5	67	0.3	40	3.8	7	0.7
1976	130	0.6	129	0.7	62	0.3	67	6.8	1	0.1
1977	141	0.7	138	0.7	79	0.4	59	5.7	3	0.3
1978	126	0.6	120	0.6	79	0.4	41	4.0	6	0.6
1979	162	0.7	159	0.8	89	0.5	70	6.1	3	0.2
1980	105	0.5	104	0.5	58	0.3	46	3.5	1	0.1
1981	133	0.5	132	0.5	81	0.3	51	3.5	1	0.1
1982	136	0.4	134	0.5	64	0.2	70	3.7	2	0.1
1983	114	0.3	109	0.3	61	0.2	48	2.3	5	0.3
1984	79	0.2	79	0.2	38	0.1	41	1.8	0	0.0
1985	81	0.2	79	0.2	37	0.1	42	1.7	2	0.1
1986	84	0.2	79	0.2	29	0.1	50	2.1	5	0.2
1987	89	0.1	83	0.1	32	0.1	51	2.0	6	0.2
1988	69	0.1	64	0.1	24	0.0	40	1.4	5	0.1
1989	76	0.1	71	0.1	25	0.0	46	1.5	5	0.1
1990	81	0.1	76	0.1	19	0.0	57	1.8	5	0.1

* Inmates who escaped from Community Based Facilities are included in Table 29.

**Includes institution based camps.

TABLE 29
RATE OF ESCAPES FROM CDC COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES
PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
CALENDAR YEAR 1970 THROUGH 1990

YEAR OF ESCAPE	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	POPULATION AT RISK	RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
1970	103	1,586	6.5
1971	168	1,978	8.5
1972	132	1,407	9.4
1973	60	1,001	6.0
1974	60	1,063	5.6
1975	45	1,288	3.5
1976	46	1,091	4.2
1977	35	993	3.5
1978	22	909	2.4
1979	25	869	2.9
1980	21	960	2.2
1981	133	2,447	5.4
1982	419	5,153	8.1
1983	648	9,499	6.8
1984	828	10,367	8.0
1985	915	9,181	10.0
1986	874	9,799	8.9
1987	735	8,759	8.4
1988	1,006	11,322	8.9
1989	1,434	15,191	9.5
1990	1,324	16,912	7.8

NOTE: The population-at-risk is the population on January 1st plus arrivals from institutions and parole returns during the year.

TABLE 30
TIME CREDITS LOST BY FELONS IN CDC INSTITUTIONS
AND COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES
CALENDAR YEAR 1980 THROUGH 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER OF REPORTS	NUMBER OF DAYS LOST	AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE*
TOTAL			
1980	5,505	72,884	3.3
1981	7,705	102,532	4.0
1982	8,880	124,848	4.1
1983	15,702	869,802	23.5
1984	24,718	1,344,959	32.4
1985	24,645	1,366,270	28.6
1986	26,106	1,407,667	25.7
1987	29,101	1,667,207	25.7
1988	30,938	1,858,415	26.0
1989	34,760	2,148,137	26.1
1990	37,096	2,204,154	23.7
MALE			
1980	5,192	70,110	3.3
1981	7,424	99,874	4.1
1982	8,393	120,559	4.1
1983	14,876	835,839	23.7
1984	22,860	1,272,849	32.5
1985	22,926	1,303,042	28.9
1986	23,999	1,323,956	25.7
1987	26,949	1,581,000	26.0
1988	28,567	1,751,024	26.1
1989	31,973	2,007,396	26.1
1990	33,829	2,052,458	23.7
FEMALE			
1980	313	2,774	2.6
1981	281	2,658	2.3
1982	487	4,289	3.2
1983	826	33,963	18.3
1984	1,858	72,110	33.0
1985	1,719	63,228	23.3
1986	2,107	83,711	26.1
1987	2,152	86,207	21.1
1988	2,371	107,391	24.1
1989	2,787	140,741	25.7
1990	3,267	151,696	23.8

*The average days lost per inmate is calculated on the Average Daily Population (ADP).

TABLE 31
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	27,315		25,338		1,977		65,420		59,537		5,883	
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	306	-	284	-	22	-	4	-	4	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	27,009	100.0	25,054	100.0	1,955	100.0	65,416	100.0	59,533	100.0	5,883	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	10,217	37.8	9,793	39.1	424	21.7	17,622	26.9	16,754	28.1	868	14.8
HOMICIDE.....	909	3.4	844	3.4	65	3.3	1,897	2.9	1,728	2.9	169	2.9
MURDER 1ST.....	36	0.1	34	0.1	2	0.1	331	0.5	317	0.5	14	0.2
MURDER 2ND.....	62	0.2	59	0.2	3	0.2	185	0.3	183	0.3	2	0.0
MANSLAUGHTER.....	691	2.6	638	2.6	53	2.7	1,070	1.6	941	1.6	129	2.2
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	120	0.4	113	0.5	7	0.4	311	0.5	287	0.5	24	0.4
ROBBERY.....	5,035	18.6	4,795	19.1	240	12.3	6,650	10.2	6,276	10.5	374	6.4
ASSAULT.....	2,536	9.4	2,434	9.7	102	5.2	4,735	7.2	4,474	7.5	261	4.4
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.....	1,961	7.3	1,887	7.5	74	3.8	3,317	5.1	3,138	5.3	179	3.0
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	575	2.1	547	2.2	28	1.4	1,418	2.2	1,336	2.2	82	1.4
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,544	5.7	1,535	6.1	9	0.5	4,014	6.1	3,970	6.7	44	0.8
RAPE.....	680	2.5	680	2.7	0	0.0	1,070	1.6	1,067	1.8	3	0.1
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	508	1.9	507	2.0	1	0.1	2,185	3.3	2,158	3.6	27	0.5
ORAL COPULATION.....	215	0.8	210	0.8	5	0.3	389	0.6	384	0.6	5	0.1
SODOMY.....	37	0.1	37	0.2	0	0.0	90	0.1	90	0.2	0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	9	0.0	9	0.0	0	0.0	74	0.1	73	0.1	1	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	95	0.4	92	0.4	3	0.2	206	0.3	198	0.3	8	0.1
KIDNAPPING.....	193	0.7	185	0.7	8	0.4	326	0.5	306	0.5	20	0.3

TABLE 31 (Continued)
OFFENSE CATEGORIES
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

OFFENSE	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	11,545	42.8	10,467	41.8	1,078	55.1	21,745	33.2	19,329	32.5	2,416	41.1
BURGLARY.....	6,219	23.0	5,941	23.7	278	14.2	10,187	15.6	9,555	16.1	632	10.7
BURGLARY 1ST.....	2,556	9.5	2,458	9.8	98	5.0	5,671	8.7	5,363	9.0	308	5.2
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,663	13.6	3,483	13.9	180	9.2	4,516	6.9	4,192	7.0	324	5.5
THEFT.....	4,195	15.5	3,766	15.0	429	21.9	9,782	15.0	8,521	14.3	1,261	21.4
GRAND THEFT.....	1,624	6.0	1,431	5.7	193	9.9	2,597	4.0	2,279	3.8	318	5.4
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	676	2.5	521	2.1	155	7.9	3,238	5.0	2,503	4.2	735	12.5
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,184	4.4	1,116	4.5	68	3.5	1,984	3.0	1,845	3.1	139	2.4
VEHICLE THEFT.....	711	2.6	698	2.8	13	0.7	1,963	3.0	1,894	3.2	69	1.2
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	886	3.3	597	2.4	289	14.8	1,401	2.1	985	1.7	416	7.1
OTHER PROPERTY.....	245	0.9	163	0.7	82	4.2	375	0.6	268	0.5	107	1.8
DRUG OFFENSES.....	3,771	14.0	3,414	13.6	357	18.3	21,460	32.8	19,107	32.1	2,353	40.0
CSS POSSESSION.....	1,289	4.8	1,158	4.6	131	6.7	8,970	13.7	7,794	13.1	1,176	20.0
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	1,391	5.2	1,230	4.9	161	8.2	5,909	9.0	5,313	8.9	596	10.1
CSS SALE.....	523	1.9	483	1.9	40	2.1	4,255	6.5	3,829	6.4	426	7.2
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	7	0.0	7	0.0	0	0.0	159	0.2	146	0.3	13	0.2
CSS OTHER.....	164	0.6	146	0.6	18	0.9	575	0.9	506	0.9	69	1.2
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	30	0.1	30	0.1	0	0.0	22	0.0	22	0.0	0	0.0
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	185	0.7	180	0.7	5	0.3	654	1.0	617	1.0	37	0.6
MARIJUANA SALE.....	151	0.6	150	0.6	1	0.1	850	1.3	816	1.4	34	0.6
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	31	0.1	30	0.1	1	0.1	66	0.1	64	0.1	2	0.0
OTHER OFFENSES.....	1,476	5.5	1,380	5.5	96	4.9	4,589	7.0	4,343	7.3	246	4.2
ESCAPE.....	155	0.6	149	0.6	6	0.3	221	0.3	191	0.3	30	0.5
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	314	1.2	298	1.2	16	0.8	2,259	3.5	2,166	3.6	93	1.6
ARSON.....	175	0.7	160	0.6	15	0.8	351	0.5	314	0.5	37	0.6
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	570	2.1	557	2.2	13	0.7	1,277	2.0	1,252	2.1	25	0.4
OTHER OFFENSES.....	262	1.0	216	0.9	46	2.4	481	0.7	420	0.7	61	1.0

TABLE 32
 RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
 CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
 DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	27,315	100.0	25,338	100.0	1,977	100.0	65,420	100.0	59,537	100.0	5,883	100.0
WHITE.....	8,977	32.9	8,236	32.5	741	37.5	19,470	29.8	17,429	29.3	2,041	34.7
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	7,889	28.9	7,451	29.4	438	22.2	20,514	31.4	19,088	32.1	1,426	24.2
BLACK.....	9,404	34.4	8,776	34.6	628	31.8	22,431	34.3	20,397	34.3	2,034	34.6
OTHER.....	1,045	3.8	875	3.5	170	8.6	3,005	4.6	2,623	4.4	382	6.5

TABLE 33
AGE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1985 AND 1990

AGE GROUP	1985						1990					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	27,315	100.0	25,338	100.1	1,977	100.0	65,420	100.0	59,537	100.0	5,883	100.0
UNDER 18	1	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
18 - 19	90	0.3	88	0.3	2	0.1	106	0.2	104	0.2	2	0.0
20 - 24	5,470	20.0	5,227	20.6	243	12.3	8,718	13.3	8,242	13.8	476	8.1
25 - 29	8,261	30.2	7,663	30.2	598	30.2	17,814	27.2	16,278	27.3	1,536	26.1
30 - 34	5,954	21.8	5,388	21.3	566	28.6	16,336	25.0	14,638	24.6	1,698	28.9
35 - 39	3,795	13.9	3,485	13.8	310	15.7	10,785	16.5	9,619	16.2	1,166	19.8
40 - 44	1,740	6.4	1,614	6.4	126	6.4	6,141	9.4	5,525	9.3	616	10.5
45 - 49	948	3.5	884	3.5	64	3.2	2,744	4.2	2,526	4.2	218	3.7
50 - 54	534	2.0	498	2.0	36	1.8	1,378	2.1	1,284	2.2	94	1.6
55 - 59	298	1.1	272	1.1	26	1.3	725	1.1	679	1.1	46	0.8
60 AND OVER	224	0.8	218	0.9	6	0.3	673	1.0	642	1.1	31	0.5
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	29		29		30		31		31		32	

TABLE 34A
TOTAL FELONS PAROLED BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
FIRST RELEASES AND REPAROLES
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL		COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
REGION I	9,329	21.0	6,883	18.1	16,212	19.7	MODOC	9	0.0	6	0.0	15	0.0
REGION II	8,315	18.7	10,804	28.4	19,119	23.2	MONO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
REGION III	12,995	29.3	7,817	20.6	20,812	25.3	MONTEREY	468	1.1	657	1.7	1,125	1.4
REGION IV	13,782	31.0	12,494	32.9	26,276	31.9	NAPA	90	0.2	21	0.1	111	0.1
TOTAL	44,421	100.0	37,998	100.0	82,419	100.0	NEVADA	17	0.0	11	0.0	28	0.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE							ORANGE	2,006	4.5	1,899	5.0	3,905	4.7
							PLACER	100	0.2	93	0.2	193	0.2
ALAMEDA	2,054	4.6	3,391	8.9	5,445	6.6	PLUMAS	5	0.0	4	0.0	9	0.0
ALPINE	2	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	RIVERSIDE	1,551	3.5	1,369	3.6	2,920	3.5
AMADOR	7	0.0	2	0.0	9	0.0	SACRAMENTO	1,839	4.1	1,337	3.5	3,176	3.9
BUTTE	262	0.6	195	0.5	457	0.6	SAN BENITO	8	0.0	5	0.0	13	0.0
CALAVERAS	6	0.0	2	0.0	8	0.0	SAN BERNARDINO	1,726	3.9	2,124	5.6	3,850	4.7
COLUSA	14	0.0	5	0.0	19	0.0	SAN DIEGO	2,898	6.5	2,480	6.5	5,378	6.5
CONTRA COSTA	634	1.4	933	2.5	1,567	1.9	SAN FRANCISCO	1,773	4.0	2,569	6.8	4,342	5.3
DEL NORTE	4	0.0	4	0.0	8	0.0	SAN JOAQUIN	766	1.7	996	2.6	1,762	2.1
EL DORADO	53	0.1	17	0.0	70	0.1	SAN LUIS OBISPO	234	0.5	136	0.4	370	0.4
FRESNO	1,267	2.9	1,360	3.6	2,627	3.2	SAN MATEO	570	1.3	479	1.3	1,049	1.3
GLENN	13	0.0	4	0.0	17	0.0	SANTA BARBARA	296	0.7	138	0.4	434	0.5
HUMBOLDT	94	0.2	114	0.3	208	0.3	SANTA CLARA	1,899	4.3	1,870	4.9	3,769	4.6
IMPERIAL	83	0.2	159	0.4	242	0.3	SANTA CRUZ	64	0.1	67	0.2	131	0.2
INYO	15	0.0	0	0.0	15	0.0	SHASTA	249	0.6	184	0.5	433	0.5
KERN	1,646	3.7	775	2.0	2,421	2.9	SIERRA	3	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.0
KINGS	150	0.3	110	0.3	260	0.3	SISKIYOU	19	0.0	4	0.0	23	0.0
LAKE	73	0.2	37	0.1	110	0.1	SOLANO	192	0.4	185	0.5	377	0.5
LASSEN	35	0.1	19	0.1	54	0.1	SONOMA	298	0.7	414	1.1	712	0.9
LOS ANGELES	18,527	41.7	12,285	32.3	30,812	37.4	STANISLAUS	502	1.1	533	1.4	1,035	1.3
MADERA	228	0.5	112	0.3	340	0.4	SUTTER	41	0.1	13	0.0	54	0.1
MARIN	33	0.1	19	0.1	52	0.1	TEHAMA	32	0.1	9	0.0	41	0.0
MARIPOSA	2	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	TRINITY	4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0
MENDOCINO	47	0.1	19	0.1	66	0.1	TULARE	331	0.7	334	0.9	665	0.8
MERCED	235	0.5	233	0.6	468	0.6	TUOLUMNE	10	0.0	0	0.0	10	0.0
							VENTURA	467	1.1	176	0.5	643	0.8
							YOLO	53	0.1	13	0.0	66	0.1
							YUBA	145	0.3	50	0.1	195	0.2
							OTHER						
							JURISDICTIONS	271	0.6	22	0.1	293	0.4
							TOTAL	44,421	100.0	37,998	100.0	82,419	100.0

TABLE 34B
MALE FELONS PAROLED BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
FIRST RELEASES AND REPAROLES
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL		COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
REGION I	8,441	20.9	6,247	17.8	14,688	19.5	MODOC	9	0.0	3	0.0	12	0.0
REGION II	7,513	18.6	9,971	28.4	17,484	23.2	MONO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
REGION III	11,934	29.6	7,394	21.1	19,328	25.6	MONTEREY	400	1.0	564	1.6	964	1.3
REGION IV	12,466	30.9	11,462	32.7	23,928	31.7	NAPA	82	0.2	21	0.1	103	0.1
TOTAL	40,354	100.0	35,074	100.0	75,428	100.0	NEVADA	16	0.0	11	0.0	27	0.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE							ORANGE	1,830	4.5	1,720	4.9	3,550	4.7
ALAMEDA	1,882	4.7	3,185	9.1	5,067	6.7	PLACER	97	0.2	91	0.3	188	0.2
ALPINE	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0	PLUMAS	5	0.0	4	0.0	9	0.0
AMADOR	4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0	RIVERSIDE	1,351	3.3	1,214	3.5	2,565	3.4
BUTTE	226	0.6	172	0.5	398	0.5	SACRAMENTO	1,667	4.1	1,226	3.5	2,893	3.8
CALAVERAS	6	0.0	2	0.0	8	0.0	SAN BENITO	7	0.0	3	0.0	10	0.0
COLUSA	12	0.0	3	0.0	15	0.0	SAN BERNARDINO	1,602	4.0	1,996	5.7	3,598	4.8
CONTRA COSTA	588	1.5	852	2.4	1,440	1.9	SAN DIEGO	2,661	6.6	2,316	6.6	4,977	6.6
DEL NORTE	4	0.0	2	0.0	6	0.0	SAN FRANCISCO	1,596	4.0	2,401	6.8	3,997	5.3
EL DORADO	48	0.1	17	0.0	65	0.1	SAN JOAQUIN	709	1.8	907	2.6	1,616	2.1
FRESNO	1,169	2.9	1,219	3.5	2,388	3.2	SAN LUIS OBISPO	218	0.5	131	0.4	349	0.5
GLENN	13	0.0	4	0.0	17	0.0	SAN MATEO	501	1.2	426	1.2	927	1.2
HUMBOLDT	88	0.2	108	0.3	196	0.3	SANTA BARBARA	272	0.7	121	0.3	393	0.5
IMPERIAL	75	0.2	150	0.4	225	0.3	SANTA CLARA	1,719	4.3	1,715	4.9	3,434	4.6
INYO	14	0.0	0	0.0	14	0.0	SANTA CRUZ	52	0.1	46	0.1	98	0.1
KERN	1,461	3.6	712	2.0	2,173	2.9	SHASTA	226	0.6	167	0.5	393	0.5
KINGS	137	0.3	97	0.3	234	0.3	SIERRA	3	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.0
LAKE	69	0.2	31	0.1	100	0.1	SISKIYOU	17	0.0	4	0.0	21	0.0
LASSEN	32	0.1	18	0.1	50	0.1	SOLANO	170	0.4	165	0.5	335	0.4
LOS ANGELES	16,894	41.9	11,465	32.7	28,359	37.6	SONOMA	267	0.7	404	1.2	671	0.9
MADERA	213	0.5	97	0.3	310	0.4	STANISLAUS	443	1.1	466	1.3	909	1.2
MARIN	30	0.1	14	0.0	44	0.1	SUTTER	38	0.1	9	0.0	47	0.1
MARIPOSA	2	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	TEHAMA	26	0.1	8	0.0	34	0.0
MENDOCINO	45	0.1	17	0.0	62	0.1	TRINITY	4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0
MERCED	221	0.5	210	0.6	431	0.6	TULARE	300	0.7	316	0.9	616	0.8
							TUOLUMNE	10	0.0	0	0.0	10	0.0
							VENTURA	423	1.0	164	0.5	587	0.8
							YOLO	47	0.1	9	0.0	56	0.1
							YUBA	120	0.3	44	0.1	164	0.2
							OTHER						
							JURISDICTIONS	231	0.6	21	0.1	252	0.3
							TOTAL	40,354	100.0	35,074	100.0	75,428	100.0

TABLE 34C
FEMALE FELONS PAROLED BY COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
FIRST RELEASES AND REPAROLES
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL		COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST RELEASE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.		NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.	NUMBER	PCT.
REGION I	888	21.8	636	21.8	1,524	21.8	MODOC	0	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.0
REGION II	802	19.7	833	28.5	1,635	23.4	MONO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
REGION III	1,061	26.1	423	14.5	1,484	21.2	MONTEREY	68	1.7	93	3.2	161	2.3
REGION IV	1,316	32.4	1,032	35.3	2,348	33.6	NAPA	8	0.2	0	0.0	8	0.1
TOTAL	4,067	100.0	2,924	100.0	6,991	100.0	NEVADA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE							ORANGE	176	4.3	179	6.1	355	5.1
							PLACER	3	0.1	2	0.1	5	0.1
ALAMEDA	172	4.2	206	7.0	378	5.4	PLUMAS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ALPINE	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	RIVERSIDE	200	4.9	155	5.3	355	5.1
AMADOR	3	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.1	SACRAMENTO	172	4.2	111	3.8	283	4.0
BUTTE	36	0.9	23	0.8	59	0.8	SAN BENITO	1	0.0	2	0.1	3	0.0
CALAVERAS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	SAN BERNARDINO	124	3.0	128	4.4	252	3.6
COLUSA	2	0.0	2	0.1	4	0.1	SAN DIEGO	237	5.8	164	5.6	401	5.7
CONTRA COSTA	46	1.1	81	2.8	127	1.8	SAN FRANCISCO	177	4.4	168	5.7	345	4.9
DEL NORTE	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.0	SAN JOAQUIN	57	1.4	89	3.0	146	2.1
EL DORADO	5	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.1	SAN LUIS OBISPO	16	0.4	5	0.2	21	0.3
FRESNO	98	2.4	141	4.8	239	3.4	SAN MATEO	69	1.7	53	1.8	122	1.7
GLENN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	SANTA BARBARA	24	0.6	17	0.6	41	0.6
HUMBOLDT	6	0.1	6	0.2	12	0.2	SANTA CLARA	180	4.4	155	5.3	335	4.8
IMPERIAL	8	0.2	9	0.3	17	0.2	SANTA CRUZ	12	0.3	21	0.7	33	0.5
INYO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	SHASTA	23	0.6	17	0.6	40	0.6
KERN	185	4.5	63	2.2	248	3.5	SIERRA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KINGS	13	0.3	13	0.4	26	0.4	SISKIYOU	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
LAKE	4	0.1	6	0.2	10	0.1	SOLANO	22	0.5	20	0.7	42	0.6
LASSEN	3	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.1	SONOMA	31	0.8	10	0.3	41	0.6
LOS ANGELES	1,633	40.2	820	28.0	2,453	35.1	STANISLAUS	59	1.5	67	2.3	126	1.8
MADERA	15	0.4	15	0.5	30	0.4	SUTTER	3	0.1	4	0.1	7	0.1
MARIN	3	0.1	5	0.2	8	0.1	TEHAMA	6	0.1	1	0.0	7	0.1
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	TRINITY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	2	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.0	TULARE	31	0.8	18	0.6	49	0.7
MERCED	14	0.3	23	0.8	37	0.5	TUOLUMNE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
							VENTURA	44	1.1	12	0.4	56	0.8
							YOLO	6	0.1	4	0.1	10	0.1
							YUBA	25	0.6	6	0.2	31	0.4
							OTHER						
							JURISDICTIONS	40	1.0	1	0.0	41	0.6
							TOTAL	4,067	100.0	2,924	100.0	6,991	100.0

TABLE 35 A
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
TOTAL FELONS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL.....	44,421	20.6	15.3	16.0	11.5	4.6	3.5
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	9,015	33.7	26.0	28.2	20.8	5.5	4.2
HOMICIDE.....	684	44.8	37.4	37.8	29.5	7.0	6.1
MURDER 1ST.....	33	174.6	171.6	166.4	165.9	8.2	7.6
MURDER 2ND.....	9	120.6	136.5	109.1	119.3	11.5	12.6
MANSLAUGHTER.....	494	40.3	38.2	32.6	30.9	7.7	6.6
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	148	26.0	24.7	21.9	18.2	4.1	2.7
ROBBERY.....	3,681	31.5	25.1	26.4	19.9	5.1	3.9
ASSAULT.....	2,828	27.8	21.7	22.1	16.8	5.7	4.5
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON...	1,820	26.4	22.3	20.7	17.1	5.7	4.5
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	80	73.8	73.5	66.8	65.8	7.0	5.9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	98	60.6	61.4	53.6	54.7	7.0	6.3
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	830	22.5	19.0	17.3	12.7	5.2	4.0
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,674	42.5	37.9	37.1	34.2	5.4	3.9
RAPE.....	434	51.5	46.7	44.8	38.5	6.7	4.9
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	911	38.9	37.6	34.1	34.0	4.8	3.5
ORAL COPULATION.....	151	50.5	47.9	44.9	41.8	5.6	4.1
SODOMY.....	36	55.7	49.6	49.0	45.1	6.7	4.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	37	44.1	43.7	37.6	36.0	6.5	5.7
OTHER SEX.....	105	20.8	18.6	16.4	13.2	4.4	3.3
KIDNAPPING.....	148	51.1	44.8	44.7	35.6	6.4	5.2

(Continued)

*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 35 A (Continued)
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
TOTAL FELONS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	15,529	18.0	14.0	13.8	10.7	4.2	3.0
BURGLARY.....	6,898	21.9	15.6	17.4	11.8	4.5	3.2
BURGLARY 1ST.....	3,615	27.9	25.3	23.0	19.6	4.9	3.6
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,283	15.1	13.3	11.1	9.7	4.0	2.8
THEFT.....	5,858	14.7	13.2	10.8	9.1	3.9	2.7
GRAND THEFT.....	1,771	15.4	13.5	11.0	9.4	4.4	3.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	2,595	13.8	12.9	10.5	8.7	3.3	2.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,492	15.6	13.5	11.2	9.5	4.4	3.4
VEHICLE THEFT.....	1,692	14.6	13.3	10.5	9.6	4.1	2.9
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	822	16.8	14.0	12.3	10.5	4.5	3.1
OTHER PROPERTY.....	259	14.5	13.2	10.3	8.5	4.2	3.2
DRUG OFFENSES.....	16,221	17.4	15.1	12.7	11.2	4.7	3.7
CSS POSSESSION.....	6,761	13.1	11.6	8.7	7.5	4.4	3.5
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	4,310	19.0	18.4	14.5	12.5	4.5	3.6
CSS SALE.....	3,485	24.2	21.9	18.6	17.2	5.6	4.6
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	122	27.3	26.7	22.7	22.3	4.6	3.7
CSS OTHER.....	444	14.9	12.6	10.8	8.4	4.1	2.8
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	11	10.6	9.5	7.8	7.7	2.8	1.8
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE.....	435	13.4	11.7	8.9	7.5	4.5	3.5
MARIJUANA SALE.....	611	17.5	15.8	12.5	11.4	5.0	3.9
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	42	15.5	13.3	12.2	10.8	3.3	3.2
OTHER OFFENSES.....	3,656	13.9	12.0	10.4	8.2	3.5	2.5
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	2,106	11.8	9.7	8.9	7.7	2.9	2.2
ESCAPE.....	144	13.8	9.2	10.9	6.8	2.9	1.9
ARSON.....	167	23.6	20.1	17.2	14.1	6.4	4.9
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	881	16.1	13.4	12.3	10.5	3.8	2.7
OTHER OFFENSES.....	358	19.7	14.3	11.5	9.4	5.2	4.0

TABLE 35B
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
MALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL.....	40,354	21.0	15.5	16.4	11.6	4.6	3.5
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	8,529	34.2	26.3	28.7	21.3	5.5	4.2
HOMICIDE.....	602	46.4	37.9	39.5	31.3	6.9	6.1
MURDER 1ST.....	33	174.6	171.6	166.4	165.9	8.2	7.6
MURDER 2ND.....	9	120.6	136.8	109.1	119.3	11.5	12.6
MANSLAUGHTER.....	426	41.3	38.5	33.7	32.1	7.6	6.7
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	134	25.9	24.5	22.0	18.5	3.9	2.7
ROBBERY.....	3,450	32.0	25.4	26.9	20.5	5.1	3.9
ASSAULT.....	2,681	28.0	21.8	22.3	16.9	5.7	4.5
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON..	1,721	26.6	22.4	20.9	17.3	5.7	4.5
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	74	75.7	74.3	68.5	69.1	7.2	5.9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	97	60.8	61.4	53.9	54.7	6.9	6.2
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	789	22.5	19.0	17.2	12.4	5.3	4.1
SEX OFFENSES.....	1,657	42.6	37.9	37.2	34.3	5.4	3.9
RAPE.....	433	51.5	47.0	44.8	38.7	6.7	4.9
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	905	38.9	37.6	34.1	34.0	4.8	3.5
ORAL COPULATION.....	148	50.6	47.6	44.9	41.6	5.7	4.1
SODOMY.....	36	55.7	49.6	49.0	45.1	6.7	4.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	37	44.1	43.7	37.6	36.0	6.5	5.7
OTHER SEX.....	98	20.6	17.3	16.1	12.5	4.5	3.4
KIDNAPPING.....	139	53.1	47.2	46.9	41.0	6.2	5.0

(Continued)

*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 35B (Continued)
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
MALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	13,886	18.4	14.1	14.1	10.8	4.3	3.0
BURGLARY.....	6,484	22.1	15.7	17.6	11.9	4.5	3.2
BURGLARY 1ST.....	3,425	28.3	25.4	23.4	20.2	4.9	3.6
BURGLARY 2ND.....	3,059	15.2	13.3	11.2	9.8	4.0	2.8
THEFT.....	4,987	14.9	13.2	10.9	9.4	4.0	2.8
GRAND THEFT.....	1,555	15.4	13.5	11.0	9.6	4.4	3.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	2,030	13.8	12.9	10.5	8.9	3.3	2.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	1,402	15.7	13.6	11.3	9.5	4.4	3.4
VEHICLE THEFT.....	1,635	14.7	13.3	10.6	9.6	4.1	2.9
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	590	17.2	14.1	12.6	10.7	4.6	3.1
OTHER PROPERTY.....	190	14.4	13.1	10.5	8.9	3.9	3.1
DRUG OFFENSES.....	14,453	17.5	15.2	12.8	11.3	4.7	3.7
CSS POSSESSION.....	5,896	13.2	11.8	8.8	7.6	4.4	3.5
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	3,875	19.1	18.6	14.6	12.6	4.5	3.6
CSS SALE.....	3,124	24.3	22.0	18.7	17.3	5.6	4.6
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	114	27.7	28.6	23.1	22.7	4.6	3.6
CSS OTHER.....	400	14.8	12.6	10.7	8.4	4.1	2.8
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	11	10.6	9.5	7.8	7.7	2.8	1.8
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE.....	410	13.3	11.7	8.8	7.4	4.5	3.5
MARIJUANA SALE.....	583	17.4	15.7	12.5	11.4	4.9	3.9
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	40	15.8	13.3	12.3	10.8	3.5	3.3
OTHER OFFENSES.....	3,486	13.9	12.0	10.4	8.2	3.5	2.5
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	2,027	11.8	9.7	8.9	7.7	2.9	2.2
ESCAPE.....	130	13.3	9.2	10.7	7.2	2.6	1.8
ARSON.....	146	24.1	20.2	17.8	15.3	6.3	4.8
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	865	16.1	13.4	12.3	10.5	3.8	2.7
OTHER OFFENSES.....	318	16.7	14.3	11.4	9.4	5.3	4.1

TABLE 35C
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
FEMALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL.....	4,067	16.9	14.1	12.4	10.4	4.5	3.5
VIOLENT OFFENSES.....	486	25.7	21.5	20.0	16.4	5.7	4.5
HOMICIDE.....	82	32.6	26.5	25.0	20.1	7.6	5.8
MURDER 1ST.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MURDER 2ND.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MANSLAUGHTER.....	68	33.9	27.0	25.9	24.2	8.0	6.1
VEHICULAR MANSLAUGHTER.....	14	26.4	26.3	20.5	17.7	5.9	3.7
ROBBERY.....	231	23.7	20.4	18.6	14.8	5.1	3.9
ASSAULT.....	147	23.9	21.5	18.5	15.9	5.4	4.5
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON.....	99	22.4	20.3	16.6	14.6	5.8	4.6
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST.....	6	50.9	48.6	45.6	44.1	5.3	5.9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND.....	1	34.0	34.0	22.6	22.6	11.4	11.4
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY.....	41	23.3	23.7	19.0	17.6	4.3	3.0
SEX OFFENSES.....	17	37.2	30.9	31.4	28.2	5.8	5.2
RAPE.....	1	24.2	24.2	18.6	18.6	5.6	5.6
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD.....	6	49.6	44.3	39.8	32.6	9.8	9.0
ORAL COPULATION.....	3	48.3	53.1	44.4	42.9	3.9	1.2
SODOMY.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OTHER SEX.....	7	23.6	24.8	20.5	20.3	3.1	3.2
KIDNAPPING.....	9	20.1	20.3	10.3	11.7	9.8	8.6

(Continued)

*First releases to parole include new admissions paroled for the first time and parole violators returned with a new term by the courts and paroled for the first time following the new offense.

**The median time served in CDC and prior to CDC may not add to the total median time served because the medians were calculated separately.

TABLE 35C (Continued)
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
FEMALE FELONS
FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE*
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

OFFENSE	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)			TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)		TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	
	NUMBER	MEAN	MEDIAN**	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES.....	1,643	15.2	13.4	11.1	9.1	4.1	2.9
BURGLARY.....	414	18.0	14.4	13.2	10.7	4.8	3.4
BURGLARY 1ST.....	190	22.4	16.7	16.8	12.1	5.6	3.9
BURGLARY 2ND.....	224	14.2	13.1	10.1	8.3	4.1	3.0
THEFT.....	871	13.8	12.9	10.2	8.4	3.6	2.5
GRAND THEFT.....	216	14.7	13.5	10.4	8.7	4.3	3.2
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR.....	565	13.5	12.7	10.3	8.3	3.2	2.3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY.....	90	13.7	13.2	9.2	8.3	4.5	3.5
VEHICLE THEFT.....	57	14.1	13.2	9.8	8.6	4.3	2.9
FORGERY/FRAUD.....	232	16.0	13.9	11.5	10.0	4.5	3.1
OTHER PROPERTY.....	69	14.6	13.4	9.7	7.9	4.9	4.3
DRUG OFFENSES.....	1,768	16.3	14.3	11.6	10.5	4.7	3.9
CSS POSSESSION.....	865	12.7	10.8	8.1	7.1	4.6	3.8
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE.....	435	17.8	15.2	13.6	11.7	4.2	3.4
CSS SALE.....	361	23.0	21.1	17.5	16.8	5.5	4.6
CSS MANUFACTURING.....	8	22.3	19.7	17.8	17.0	4.5	4.5
CSS OTHER.....	44	15.3	13.1	11.6	9.1	3.7	2.4
MARIJUANA POSSESSION.....	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE.....	25	14.9	11.1	10.5	8.2	4.4	4.7
MARIJUANA SALE.....	28	18.2	16.9	12.9	11.3	5.3	4.9
MARIJUANA OTHER.....	2	11.1	11.2	10.4	10.4	0.7	0.7
OTHER OFFENSES.....	170	14.8	12.9	10.8	8.3	4.0	2.7
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE.....	79	11.6	9.6	9.0	7.9	2.6	1.9
ESCAPE.....	14	18.5	9.5	12.5	5.4	6.0	2.5
ARSON.....	21	20.7	19.8	13.3	10.7	7.4	7.9
POSSESSION OF WEAPON.....	16	15.8	13.9	11.8	10.3	4.0	2.6
OTHER OFFENSES.....	40	16.5	14.2	12.0	10.4	4.5	3.5

TABLE 36
TIME SERVED ON PRISON SENTENCE
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS AND SEX
FELONS FIRST RELEASES TO PAROLE
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL			MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)	TOTAL TIME SERVED (MONTHS)	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS (MONTHS)	TIME IN CUSTODY PRIOR TO CDC (MONTHS)
TOTAL	20.6	16.0	4.6	21.0	16.4	4.6	16.9	12.4	4.5
WHITE.....	21.1	16.8	4.3	21.6	17.3	4.3	16.4	12.1	4.3
HISPANIC (MEXICAN)...	19.6	15.2	4.4	19.8	15.4	4.4	16.6	12.3	4.3
BLACK.....	21.0	16.1	4.9	21.4	16.5	4.9	17.2	12.4	4.8
OTHER.....	21.0	16.3	4.7	21.5	16.7	4.8	18.2	13.7	4.5

TABLE 37
 FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CDC INSTITUTIONS
 (WITHOUT A NEW TERM)
 REASON FOR RETURN BY BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT)
 REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED IN MONTHS*
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

CATEGORY	TOTAL				MEN				WOMEN			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME	
			MEAN	MEDIAN			MEAN	MEDIAN			MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL PAROLEES RETURNED WITHOUT NEW TERM	40,309				37,214				3,095			
PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)	36,459				33,497				2,962			
CONTINUED ON PAROLE**	3,850				3,717				133			
PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC)	36,459				33,497				2,962			
MISSING CHARGE INFORMATION	3,520				3,318				202			
PV-RTC WITH BPT CHARGE INFORMATION	32,939	100.0	6.9	6.0	30,179	100.0	7.0	6.0	2,760	100.0	6.1	5.0
ADMINISTRATIVE NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS	3,494	10.6	4.5	4.0	3,252	10.8	4.5	4.0	242	8.8	4.5	4.0
TYPE I	3,169	9.6	4.0	4.0	2,946	9.8	4.0	4.0	223	8.1	4.0	4.0
VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE PROCESS	3,169	9.6	4.0	4.0	2,946	9.8	4.0	4.0	223	8.1	4.0	4.0
TYPE II	209	0.6	7.4	7.0	202	0.7	7.5	7.0	7	0.3	6.9	6.0
WEAPON ACCESS	209	0.6	7.4	7.0	202	0.7	7.5	7.0	7	0.3	6.9	6.0
TYPE III	116	0.4	11.7	12.0	104	0.3	11.8	12.0	12	0.4	11.3	12.0
PSYCHIATRIC ENDANGERMENT	116	0.4	11.7	12.0	104	0.3	11.8	12.0	12	0.4	11.3	12.0
ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS	29,445	89.4	7.2	6.0	26,927	89.3	7.3	7.0	2,518	91.2	6.3	6.0
TYPE I	10,842	32.9	4.8	4.0	9,377	31.1	4.8	4.0	1,465	53.1	5.0	5.0
DRUG USE	4,326	13.1	4.4	4.0	3,727	12.3	4.4	4.0	599	21.7	4.6	4.0
DRUG POSSESSION	2,925	8.9	5.1	5.0	2,583	8.6	5.1	5.0	342	12.4	5.1	5.0
MISCELLANEOUS VIOLATIONS OF LAW	3,591	10.9	5.2	5.0	3,067	10.2	5.1	5.0	524	19.0	5.4	5.0
TYPE II	12,661	38.4	7.8	8.0	11,826	39.2	7.8	8.0	835	30.3	7.7	8.0
SEX OFFENSES	527	1.6	6.2	6.0	521	1.7	6.2	6.0	6	0.2	7.8	8.0
BATTERY AND ASSAULT	1,504	4.6	8.1	8.0	1,455	4.8	8.1	8.0	49	1.8	7.9	7.0
BURGLARY	882	2.7	8.5	9.0	854	2.8	8.5	9.0	28	1.0	8.5	9.0
THEFT AND FORGERY	3,864	11.7	7.8	8.0	3,449	11.4	7.9	8.0	415	15.0	7.7	8.0
DRUG SALES/TRAFFICKING	1,667	5.1	9.0	9.0	1,557	5.2	9.0	9.0	110	4.0	9.0	9.0
FIREARMS AND WEAPONS	371	1.1	7.8	8.0	353	1.2	7.8	8.0	18	0.7	7.2	6.5
DRIVING VIOLATIONS	1,442	4.4	8.0	8.0	1,390	4.6	8.0	8.0	52	1.9	7.8	8.0
MISCELLANEOUS NON-VIOLENT CRIMES	2,404	7.3	6.8	6.0	2,247	7.4	6.9	6.0	157	5.7	6.3	6.0

(Continued)

*Revocation Time is time assessed by BPT on parole violation charges. Actual time served in CDC custody is determined by subtracting prior jail time and CDC work credits from the BPT assessed revocation time.

**Continued on Parole are parolees returned to CDC custody, but rereleased to parole after an investigation by the CDC Parole and Community Services Division or hearing by BPT.

TABLE 37 (Continued)
 FELON PAROLEES RETURNED TO CDC INSTITUTIONS
 (WITHOUT A NEW TERM)
 REASON FOR RETURN BY BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT)
 REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED IN MONTHS*
 CALENDAR YEAR 1990

CATEGORY	TOTAL				MEN				WOMEN			
	NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME		NUMBER	PCT	REVOCATION TIME	
			MEAN	MEDIAN			MEAN	MEDIAN			MEAN	MEDIAN
ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL RETURNS (Cont.)												
TYPE III	5,942	18.0	10.2	12.0	5,724	19.0	10.2	12.0	218	7.9	9.9	11.5
HOMICIDE	111	0.3	11.7	12.0	107	0.4	11.7	12.0	4	0.1	12.0	12.0
ROBBERY	1,081	3.3	11.3	12.0	1,037	3.4	11.3	12.0	44	1.6	11.0	12.0
RAPE AND SEXUAL ASSAULTS	308	0.9	11.1	12.0	306	1.0	11.1	12.0	2	0.1	12.0	12.0
BATTERY AND ASSUALT - MAJOR	2,201	6.7	9.7	10.0	2,126	7.0	9.7	10.0	75	2.7	9.8	12.0
BURGLARY - MAJOR	645	2.0	9.4	9.0	609	2.0	9.5	9.0	36	1.3	9.1	9.0
DRUG VIOLATIONS - MAJOR	258	0.8	9.0	9.0	240	0.8	9.0	9.0	18	0.7	8.6	8.5
WEAPON OFFENSES	1,007	3.1	10.5	12.0	975	3.2	10.5	12.0	32	1.2	10.1	12.0
DRIVING VIOLATIONS - MAJOR	166	0.5	9.9	11.0	165	0.5	9.9	11.0	1	0.0	12.0	12.0
MISCELLANEOUS MAJOR CRIMES	165	0.5	9.9	12.0	159	0.5	10.0	12.0	6	0.2	7.5	7.5
TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE CRIMINAL AND NON-CRIMINAL RETURNS												
PV-RTC WITH BPT CHARGE INFORMATION	32,939	100.0	6.9	6.0	30,179	100.0	7.0	6.0	2,760	100.0	6.1	5.0
VIOLATIONS OF PAROLE PROCESS	3,169	9.6	4.0	4.0	2,946	9.8	4.0	4.0	223	8.1	4.0	4.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	5,732	17.4	9.4	10.0	5,552	18.4	9.4	10.0	180	6.5	9.6	11.0
PROPERTY OFFENSES	5,391	16.4	8.1	8.0	4,912	16.3	8.2	8.0	479	17.4	7.9	8.0
DRUG OFFENSES	9,176	27.9	5.6	5.0	8,107	26.9	5.6	5.0	1,069	38.7	5.3	5.0
OTHER OFFENSES	9,471	28.8	7.0	6.0	8,662	28.7	7.1	6.0	809	29.3	6.1	6.0

*Revocation Time is time assessed by BPT on parole violation charges. Actual time served in CDC custody is determined by subtracting prior jail time and CDC work credits from the BPT assessed revocation time.

TABLE 38
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1970 THROUGH 1990

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1970	2,634	2,356	278	1980	841	656	185
1971	1,903	1,668	235	1981	755	616	139
1972	2,015	1,820	195	1982	689	548	141
1973	1,897	1,674	223	1983	909	700	209
1974	2,030	1,762	268	1984	1,145	910	235
1975	2,138	1,863	275	1985	1,362	1,032	330
1976	2,445	2,034	411	1986	1,394	1,102	292
1977	1,803	1,487	316	1987	1,763	1,375	388
1978	1,331	1,062	269	1988	2,040	1,587	453
1979	940	760	180	1989	2,564	2,045	519
				1990	2,723	2,127	596

TABLE 39
COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAM POPULATION
BY PROGRAM TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1990

PAROLE REGIONS	TOTAL	RETURNED TO CUSTODY	PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM	WORK FURLOUGH	WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY
TOTAL	3,210	1,854	92	1,090	174
REGION I	1,417	1128	7	254	28
REGION II	399	114	41	227	17
REGION III	534	29	10	391	104
REGION IV	860	583	34	218	25

TABLE 40
COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAM POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1990

MOVEMENT TYPE	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1	3,122	2,672	450
ARRIVALS	14,337	12,426	1,911
INSTITUTION TRANSFERS	13,100	11,330	1,770
PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY	690	632	58
ESCAPE RETURNS	411	375	36
OTHER	136	89	47
DEPARTURES	14,249	12,285	1,964
DISCHARGED	97	79	18
PAROLED	10,899	9,389	1,510
DIED	2	2	0
ESCAPED	1,026	917	109
RETURN TO AN INSTITUTION	1,966	1,702	264
OTHER	259	196	63
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31	3,210	2,813	397

TABLE 41
DEATH SENTENCES
NUMBER RECEIVED
BETWEEN 1978 THROUGH CALENDAR YEAR 1990

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1978	3	3	0	1985	17	17	0
1979	13	13	0	1986	21	21	0
1980	12	12	0	1987	26	26	0
1981	25	25	0	1988	31	31	0
1982	32	32	0	1989	28	28	0
1983	30	30	0	1990	33	31	2
1984	26	26	0				

TABLE 42
DEATH SENTENCE POPULATION
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT
DECEMBER 31, 1990

COUNTY	NUMBER	PCT	COUNTY	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	299	100.0			
ALAMEDA	15	5.0	RIVERSIDE	14	4.7
AMADOR	1	0.3	SACRAMENTO	22	7.4
BUTTE	2	0.7	SAN BERNARDINO	19	6.4
CALAVERAS	1	0.3	SAN DIEGO	10	3.3
CONTRA COSTA	7	2.3	SAN FRANCISCO	4	1.3
EL DORADO	4	1.3	SAN JOAQUIN	4	1.3
FRESNO	5	1.7	SAN LUIS OBISPO	1	0.3
GLENN	1	0.3	SAN MATEO	14	4.7
HUMBOLDT	3	1.0	SANTA BARBARA	5	1.7
KERN	13	4.3	SANTA CLARA	11	3.7
LOS ANGELES	88	29.4	SHASTA	6	2.0
MADERA	1	0.3	SOLANO	1	0.3
MARIN	1	0.3	SONOMA	1	0.3
MENDOCINO	1	0.3	STANISLAUS	3	1.0
MERCED	3	1.0	TULARE	5	1.7
MONTEREY	2	0.7	TUOLUMNE	1	0.3
ORANGE	21	7.0	VENTURA	6	2.0
PLACER	3	1.0			

TABLE 43
DEATH SENTENCE STATUS
INMATES SENTENCED FROM 1978
THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 1990

	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
RECEIVED A DEATH SENTENCE	346	344	2
NO LONGER SERVING A DEATH SENTENCE	47	47	0
SENTENCE OVERTURNED	37	37	0
SUICIDE	7	7	0
DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES	3	3	0
INMATES SERVING A DEATH SENTENCE	299	297	2
CDC CUSTODY	273	272	1
TEMPORARILY OUT TO COURT	22	21	1
CUSTODY OF OTHER STATES	4	4	0

NOTE: There was one male in 1989 and one female in 1990 that have not been received by CDC.

TABLE 44
DEATH SENTENCES
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1990

RACIAL/ETHNIC	TOTAL	PCT.	MEN	WOMEN
TOTAL	299	100.0	297	2
WHITE.....	146	48.8	144	2
BLACK.....	103	34.4	103	0
HISPANIC (MEXICAN).....	38	12.7	38	0
OTHER.....	12	04.0	12	0

TABLE 45
DEATH SENTENCES
AGE GROUPS
DECEMBER 31, 1990

AGE GROUP	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	299	100.0	297	100.0	2	100.0
20 - 29	63	21.1	62	20.9	1	50.0
30 - 39	141	47.2	141	47.5	0	0.0
40 - 49	75	25.1	74	24.9	1	50.0
50 - 59	15	5.0	15	5.1	0	0.0
60 - 69	5	1.7	5	1.7	0	0.0

TABLE 46
FELON PAROLEES AT LARGE
DECEMBER 31, 1982 THROUGH 1990

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MEN	PERCENT	WOMEN	PERCENT
1982	2,118	100.0	1,939	91.5	179	8.5
1983	2,698	100.0	2,470	91.5	228	8.5
1984	3,660	100.0	3,336	91.1	324	8.9
1985	4,162	100.0	3,729	89.6	433	10.4
1986	5,440	100.0	4,888	89.9	552	10.1
1987	6,525	100.0	5,809	89.0	716	11.0
1988	8,223	100.0	7,268	88.4	955	11.6
1989	9,054	100.0	8,020	88.6	1,034	11.4
1990	10,560	100.0	9,351	88.6	1,209	11.4

TABLE 47
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT RELEASEES AT LARGE
DECEMBER 31, 1982 THROUGH 1990

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MEN	PERCENT	WOMEN	PERCENT
1982	197	100.0	155	78.7	42	21.3
1983	153	100.0	124	81.0	29	19.0
1984	161	100.0	121	75.2	40	24.8
1985	151	100.0	117	77.5	34	22.5
1986	167	100.0	118	70.7	49	29.3
1987	235	100.0	156	66.4	79	33.6
1988	235	100.0	169	71.9	66	28.1
1989	273	100.0	193	70.7	80	29.3
1990	285	100.0	203	71.2	82	28.8

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INSTITUTION NAMES, ABBREVIATIONS AND LOCATIONS

ASP	Avenal State Prison - Avenal
CCC	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCC-CAMPS	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCI	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
CCI-RC	California Correctional Institution - Reception Center - Tehachapi
CCWF	Central California Women's Facility - Chowchilla
CCWF-RC	Central California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Chowchilla
CIM-MIN	California Institution for Men - Minimum - Chino
CIM-EAST-RC	California Institution for Men - Reception Center East - Chino
CIM-RCC	California Institution for Men - Reception Center Central - Chino
CIM-RCW	California Institution for Men - Reception Center West - Chino
CIW	California Institution for Women - Corona
CIW-RC	California Institution for Women - Reception Center - Corona
CMC-EAST	California Men's Colony East - San Luis Obispo
CMC-WEST	California Men's Colony West - San Luis Obispo
CMF-MAIN	California Medical Facility - Vacaville
CMF-NRC	Northern Reception Center - Vacaville
CMF-SOUTH	California Medical Facility - South - Vacaville
CRC	California Rehabilitation Center - Norco
CRC-RC	California Rehabilitation Center - Reception Center - Norco
CSP-COR	California State Prison, Corcoran - Corcoran

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INSTITUTION NAMES, ABBREVIATIONS AND LOCATIONS (Continued)

CTF-C	Correctional Training Facility Central - Soledad
CTF-N	Correctional Training Facility North - Soledad
CTF-S	Correctional Training Facility South - Soledad
CVSP	Chuckawalla Valley State Prison - Blythe
DVI	Deuel Vocational Institution - Tracy
DVI-RC	Deuel Vocational Institution - Reception Center - Tracy
FOL	Folsom State Prison - Represa
CSP-FOL	California State Prison, Folsom - Represa
MCSP	Mule Creek State Prison - Ione
NCWF	Northern California Women's Facility - Stockton
NCWF-RC	Northern California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Stockton
PBSP	Pelican Bay State Prison - Crescent City
RJD	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - San Diego
RJD-RC	Richard J. Donovan Correctional Facility - San Diego
SCC	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SCC-CAMPS	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SQ-MAIN	San Quentin State Prison - San Quentin
SQ-RC	San Quentin State Prison - Reception Center - San Quentin

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San Francisco Bay Area: Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, Napa, San Francisco, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Solano, and Sonoma.

Southern California: Imperial, Kern, Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, and Ventura.

Remainder of the State: Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, Colusa, Del Norte, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Humboldt, Inyo, Kings, Lake, Lassen, Madera, Mariposa, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Mono, Monterey, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sacramento, San Benito, San Joaquin, Santa Cruz, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, Yolo, and Yuba.

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Region I: Covers all the counties north of Los Angeles and San Bernardino counties, with the exception of those in Region II

Region II: Covers the San Francisco Bay Area including: Alameda, Contra Costa, Del Norte, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Monterey, Napa, San Benito, San Francisco, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Solano and Sonoma.

Region III: Covers Los Angeles county including the southeastern area (Long Beach through Pomona).

Region IV: Covers all southern California from San Bernardino county and the southeastern area of Los Angeles County to the Mexican Border.

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS

ABSCONDER: see **PAROLEE AT LARGE** and **RELEASEE AT LARGE**

ADP: AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION.

ADMISSION: New felon commitments from the court, safekeepers, county diagnostic cases, and transfers from other jurisdictions.

ADMISSION RATE: The number of felon new admissions received by CDC from court during a specified time period, per 100,000 state or county population.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP): The average daily population in CDC facilities during a specified time period.

BASELINE CAMPS: see **INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS.**

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT): The state administrative board that has jurisdiction over the release to parole of offenders sentenced to indeterminate terms and for setting parole dates, establishing parole length and conditions, and granting, rescinding, suspending or revoking paroles.

BPT: BOARD OF PRISON TERMS.

BPT CHARGE CATEGORIES: Violations of conditions of parole that are grouped into categories based on the seriousness and type of violation, for which there are established ranges of revocation time determined by the BPT.

BPT CHARGE GROUP: see **BPT CHARGE CATEGORIES.**

BPT REVOCATION CHARGE: The principal parole violation for which the BPT revokes parole and returns a parolee to CDC Custody (PV-RTC). Additional time may be added for any secondary charge imposed by the BPT.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system.

CALIFORNIA JURISDICTION: As used in this publication, any inmate or parolee who is being supervised by CDC.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): A facility operated by the CDC to house Civil Narcotic Addicts (CNA) and selected felons.

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CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): The state agency which has jurisdiction over juvenile offenders who are wards of the juvenile, municipal and superior courts.

CAMPS: Camps that house 60-160 minimum custody inmates to work on conservation projects or fight fires.

CDC: CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center as a Civil Narcotic Addict.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA): An offender civilly committed to CDC for treatment of narcotic addiction.

COMMITMENT RATE: The number of new felon admissions from court and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs) committed to CDC during a specified time period per 100,000 state or county population.

COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES: County, state, and private facilities under contract with CDC in local communities to house inmates in work furlough and prison mother programs, and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) who are serving revocation time in county jails.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS: see **COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES.**

CONTINUED ON PAROLE: (COP) Parolees returned to CDC custody, but re-released to parole after an investigation by the CDC or a hearing by BPT instead of being revoked.

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE SCHEDULE (CSS): A schedule that categorizes drugs, substances, or precursors according to their potential for abuse and providing penalties (Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058).

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE: An offender placed by the court in CDC custody for a pre-sentence diagnostic evaluation (Penal Code Section 1203.03).

COURT COMMITMENT: A commitment imposed by the court sentencing the defendant to CDC. A commitment can be as a felon, civil narcotic addict, county diagnostic case or a CYA ward.

CRC: CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER.

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CREDITS: see **GOOD TIME CREDIT**, **INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM**, and **PRE-PRISON CREDIT**.

CSS: **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE SCHEDULE.**

CYA: **CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.**

DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH (DMH) STATE HOSPITALS: State Mental Health Hospitals under contract with CDC to provide psychiatric treatment to inmates who require treatment that is not available in CDC facilities, pursuant to Penal Code Section 2864.

DESIGN CAPACITY: The maximum number of beds a facility was originally designed to contain, less or plus beds eliminated or added due to conversions, additions or deactivations.

DISCHARGED: When an offender is no longer under the jurisdiction of CDC due to completing a court imposed sentence or term determined by the BPT, including parole time.

FELON: An offender sentenced to CDC jurisdiction with a court imposed sentence and parole violators returned to state prison by the court with new terms (PV-WNTs).

FIRST RELEASE TO PAROLE: Includes the first release to parole for felon new admissions and parole violators returned with a new term (PV-WNTs).

GOOD TIME CREDIT: Under specified conditions, inmates sentenced under Penal Code Section 1170 for a crime committed on or after July 1, 1977 earn one day off their time to serve for every three days of good behavior or participation, if they are ineligible to earn day for day credits under the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP).

ICOOP: see **INTERSTATE COMPACT.**

INCIDENT: A violation of the law, regulations, or rules of the Director of Corrections by an inmate.

INDETERMINATE SENTENCE LAW (ISL): Prior to July 1, 1977 all terms imposed by the court were indeterminate -- not of fixed duration. Offenses committed on or after July 1, 1977 are for a period specified by the court except for offenses with 'life' penalties.

INMATE: A person committed to state prison by the court.

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INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM (IWTIP): A program that permits inmates to earn day for day credit against their sentence by participating in a job, educational or vocational program (see also **GOOD TIME CREDIT** and **PRE-PRISON CREDIT**).

INSTITUTION: As used in this publication, an institution is a state prison.

INSTITUTION BASED CAMPS: Conservation camps that are adjacent to the California Correctional Institution (CCI), California Men's Colony (CMC) and California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

INSTITUTION POPULATION: This population consists of felons, civil narcotic addicts and county diagnostic cases.

INTERSTATE COMPACT: An agreement with CDC and other states wherein CDC maintains their inmates in custody and supervises their parolees while they live in California.

INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT (ISPU): The CDC parole unit that coordinates with other states the parole supervision of California parolees who reside in other states.

IWTIP: INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM

MEAN: The sum of individual values divided by the number of cases; the average of all values.

MEDIAN: The middle value in a distribution, above and below which lie an equal number of values.

NON-FELONS: Offenders who are admitted to CDC as civil narcotic addicts, county diagnostic cases, or safekeepers, among others.

OBIS: OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM.

OFFENDER: A person convicted of violating a crime or a condition of parole.

OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM (OBIS): An automated record keeping system for offenders under the jurisdiction of CDC.

OFFENSE: As used in this publication, the principal or controlling offense.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES: Similar offenses grouped into four major categories (Violent, Property, Drug and Other).

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OUTPATIENT: A civil narcotic addict on parole.

PAL: PAROLEE AT LARGE.

PAROLE: After the prison term is served, offenders are supervised in the community by CDC for a period established by BPT up to the statutory maximum.

PAROLE REGION: There are four parole regions that administer parole supervision throughout the state. The boundaries are identified on page 4 of the Reference Guide.

PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC): A parolee who has violated the conditions of parole and has been ordered by the BPT to return to prison.

PAROLE VIOLATOR WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNT): A parolee who has received a court sentence for a new crime and been returned to prison.

PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL): A felon parolee who absconds from parole supervision.

PENDING REVOCATION: A parolee who has been charged with violating a condition of parole and placed in CDC custody pending a revocation hearing by the BPT.

POPULATION AT RISK: Offenders in a population on January 1 of any given year plus offenders entering the population during the year.

PRE-PRISON CREDITS: The time credits granted by a judge at sentencing for time spent in custody and for good behavior prior to a felon admission to state prison.

PRINCIPAL OFFENSE: The controlling offense designated by the court as the base term, usually the offense that keeps the offender in custody the longest period of time. The principal offense is used for statistics by CDC.

PRISON: A state correctional facility where offenders are confined following sentencing in court.

PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM (PMP): Selected inmate mothers with small children are housed with their children in community based facilities.

PV-RTC: PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURN TO CUSTODY.

PV-WNT: PAROLE VIOLATOR WITH A NEW TERM.

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RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS: Grouping of the racial and ethnic origins of inmates and parolees into four major groups, White, Black, Hispanic (Mexican) and Other, for summary statistics.

RAL: RELEASEE AT LARGE.

RATE: As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of a specific group to a population base.

REINSTATED: A parolee at large (PAL) who is reinstated to active parole status.

RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL): A civil narcotic addict (CNA) on outpatient (parole) status who absconds from CDC supervision.

REPAROLE: When a parolee who has been returned to custody for violating a condition of parole completes the revocation time assessed by BPT and is released to serve the remaining time on the original parole period.

RE-RELEASE: see CONTINUED ON PAROLE (COP)

REVOCATION: Suspension of parole and return of an offender to custody for a parole violation.

REVOCATION TIME ASSESSED: The amount of time in custody that BPT assessed for a parole violation.

REVOCATION TIME SERVED: Calculated by subtracting the amount of jail credits and any CDC work or good behavior credits from the revocation time assessed by the BPT.

SAFEKEEPERS: County prisoners housed in state prison for hospitalization or because the county jail is unsafe or unfit.

SUSPENSION: The interruption of a parole period. Time on suspension is not credited to the period of parole.

TEMPORARY RELEASE STATUS: An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution to court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on leave to the community.

TERM: A specific period of time the court sentences an inmate to serve in prison.

TIME SERVED: The sum of time served in pre-prison custody plus time served in state prison.

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WORK FURLOUGH: A program to assist felons in adjusting from institution life to the community. The offenders work in the community during the day and return to custody in a community correctional facility at night.

WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY: A program similar to Work Furlough, but the custody location is in a county jail facility.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY.

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OFFENSE GROUP DEFINITIONS

VIOLENT OFFENSES

MURDER 1st: P187

MURDER 1st/ATT: P187/ATT (for use only in the time served information)

MURDER 2nd: P187 2nd

MURDER 2nd/ATT: P187 2nd/ATT (for use only in the time served information)

MANSLAUGHTER: P192, P192(A), P192(B), P192.1, 192.2, 192.5

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE: P192(C)(1), P192(C)(3), P192(C)(4), P192.3, P192.3(A), P192.3(C), P192.3(D)

ROBBERY: P211, P211A, P211/ATT, P212.5(A), P212.5(B), P213.5, P221, P214, P221

ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON: P12303.3, P241, P242, P243, P243.1, P243.3, P243.4, P245, P245(A), P245(A)(1), P245(A)(2), P245(B), P245(C), P245.3, P217.1, P12303.3

OTHER ASSAULT: P12303.3, P243, P243.1, P217.1(B), P243.3, P243.4, P241, P242, P217.1, P217, P217.1(A), P244, P203, P216, P222, P187-2/ATT, P347, P241.1, V20001, P4131.5, P417.6, 187-2/ATT, P187 ATT, P187(664), P4501.5, P221, P273.5, P273A(1), P273D, W1768.8(B), V2800.2, P12309, P149, P653F(B), P69, P241.4, P241.7, P220, P243.7, P243(D), P243(C), P187/ATT, V23104(B)

RAPE: P261, P261(1), P261(2), P261(3), P261(4), P261(6), P261.5, P262A(1), P262A(2), P264 , P264.1

LEWD ACTS: P288, P288(A), P288(B)

ORAL COPULATION: P288A, P288A(B1), P288B, P288A(B2), P288A(C), P288A(E), P288A(F), P288A(G), P288A(D)

SODOMY: P286(B1), P286(B2), P286G, P286(C), P286(D), P286(E)

PENETRATION WITH OBJECT: P289, P289(A), P289(B), P289(D), P289(I), P289(J)

OTHER SEX: P265, P267, P268, P285, P266, P266A, P266C, P266H, P266I, P266I(F), P647A, P311.2(B), P266J, P311.3, P311.4(B), P311.4(C), P311.9(B), P314.1

KIDNAPPING: P207, P207(A), P207(B), P207(C), P207(D), P209, P209(A), P209(A)664, P209(B), P209(B)664, P278, P278.5(A), P278.5(B)

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PROPERTY OFFENSES

BURGLARY 1st: P459, P464, P459-1/ATT

BURGLARY 2nd: P459 2nd, P459 2nd/ATT

GRAND THEFT: P487.1, P487.2, P487A, P483.3, P487.3, P487

PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR: P666

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY: P485, P496, P496.1

VEHICLE THEFT: V10851, P499B.1(A), P499B.1(B), V10851(A), V10851(B)

OTHER PROPERTY: P242, I554, P182.4, P484E(4), P484F, P72, P484F(1), P484F(2), P484G, P484H, P532, P484I(B), P529.2, P529.3, B11022, W11054, W11483, W14107, P518, G6201, P484, P484(A), P484B, P499D, P484C, P4600, P514, P524, P520, P523, P591, P594.3(B), P594(B), P594(B)(1), P597, V10752, W14014, V4463, V23110

FORGERY: P115, W18910, P210, P472, E29221, P438, C25541, P127, P148.1(C), P1320(B), P148.1(A), P470, P396, P470A, P460B, P475, P475A, P476, P476A, P507, P508, P502(B), P502(C), P537(A)(2), P548, U2116, W10980(C), B10238.6, C25110, C25401, C25540, R19406, P503, P504, P506B, W10980, W11483.5, P474

DRUG OFFENSES

CSS POSSESSION: H11377, H11377(A), H11350, H11350A

CSS POSSESS FOR SALE, ETC.: H11378, H11378.5, H11379A, H11379, H11379.5, H11379.5/ATT, H11351, H11351.5, H11351A, H11375

CSS SALE, ETC: H11352, H11352A

CSS MANUFACTURING: H11104, H11366.5(B), H11366.5(C), H11366.6, H11379.6(A), H11379.6(B), H11383, H11383(B)

CSS OTHER: H11355, H11355(A), H11380, H11380.5, H11380.5/ATT, H11382, B4390, HY11353, H11154, H11156, H11173, H11173A, H11353.5, H11354, H11366, H11366.5(A), H11368, P4573, P4573.6, W1001.5, H11174, H11371

MARIJUANA POSSESSION: H11357, H11357(A)

MARIJUANA POSSESS. FOR SALE: H11359, H11359(A), H11359(A)

MARIJUANA SALE: H11159A, H11360, H11360(A)

MARIJUANA OTHER: H11358, H11363, H11361, H11361(A), H11361(B), H11364

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OTHER OFFENSES

DRUNK DRIVING: V23101, V23101A, V23153, V23153(A), V23153(B), V23106

ESCAPE: P4530.5, P4530A, P4530B, W1768.7(A), P4532A, P4530A/ATT, P4530B/ATT, P4530C, P4532B, P4532B/ATT, P107, W1257, P110, W6330, P2042, P109, P4534, W7326, W3002, P4533, P4535, W5522, W1768.7(B)

ARSON: P451(A), P451(B), P451(C), P451D, P452(A), P452(B), P452(C), P452B, P452C, P455

POSSESSION OF WEAPONS: H12305, H12702(B), P12020, P12020(A), P12021, P12021(A), P12021.1, P12025(A), P12025(B), P12220, P12303, P12303.2, PP12303.6, P12312, P12560, P171B, P417, P417(B), P417.1, P417.8, P4502, P12520, P626.9, P453(A), P453(B), P4574

OTHER OFFENSES: B2053, B2141.5, C1812.217, C2255, C31410, H11366.5, H11501, H25189.5(C), H7052, P118, P12034(B), P12090, P12403.7, P126, P1319.4, P1320.5, P134, P136, P136.1(C), P136.5, P136(B), P137(A), P137(B), P148.1(B), P181, P182, P182.2, P182.5, P211, P219, P219.2, P236, P237, P247(B), P261(5), P266D, P266E, P266F, P270, P271, P278.5(C), P278(A), P281, P289(E), P289(H), P32, P337A, P347(A), P367A(A), P368(A), P368(C), P405A, P447A, P449A, P451A, P453, P4571, P4573.5, P459-1 ATT, P459-2/ATT, P459/ATT, P502(D), P587, P593, P594.3(A), P639A, P653F, P653(A), P67, P68, P71, R19405, V23106, W3050, W3051, W3100,

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

P = PENAL CODE

B = BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

H = HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

W = WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

V = VEHICLE CODE

U = UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CODE

C = CORPORATIONS CODE

E = ELECTIONS CODE

F = FINANCIAL CODE

G = GOVERNMENT CODE

HN = HARBORS AND NAVIGATION CODE

R = REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE



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